CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION The Molecular Logic of Living Organisms 1

PART	1	THE MOLECULAR COMPONENTS OF CELLS 15
CHAPTER	1	Biomolecules and Cells 17
CHAPTER	2	Water 39
CHAPTER	3	Proteins and Their Biological Functions: A Survey 55
CHAPTER	4	Proteins: The Amino Acid Building Blocks 67
CHAPTER	5	Proteins: Covalent Backbone and Amino Acid Sequence 89
CHAPTER	6	Proteins: Conformation 109
CHAPTER	7	Proteins: Behavior in Solution 129 .
CHAPTER	8	Enzymes: Kinetics and Inhibition 147
CHAPTER	9	Enzymes: Mechanism, Structure, and Regulation 169
CHAPTER	10	Lipids, Lipoproteins, and Membranes 189
CHAPTER	11	Sugars, Storage Polysaccharides, and Cell Walls 217
CHAPTER	12	Nucleotides and Polynucleotides 241

PART	Z	CATABOLISM AND THE GENERATION OF PHOSPHATE-BOND ENERGY 265
CHAPTER	13	Metabolic and Energy-Transfer Pathways: A Survey 267
CHAPTER	14	Bioenergetic Principles and the ATP Cycle 289
CHAPTER	15	Glycolysis 313
CHAPTER	16	The Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle and the Phosphogluconate Pathway 337
CHAPTER	17	Electron Transport and Oxidative Phosphorylation 365
CHAPTER	18	Mitochondrial Compartmentation and the Integration of Energy-Yielding Reactions 395
CHAPTER	19	Oxidation of Fatty Acids 417
CHAPTER	20	Oxidative Degradation of Amino Acids 433
CHAPTER	21	Photosynthetic Electron Transport and Phosphorylation 455
PART	3	BIOSYNTHESIS AND THE UTILIZATION OF PHOSPHATE-BOND ENERGY 481
CHAPTER	22	The Biosynthesis of Carbohydrates 485
CHAPTER	23	The Biosynthesis of Lipids 513
CHAPTER	24	The Biosynthesis of Amino Acids; Nitrogen Fixation 539
CHAPTER	25	The Biosynthesis of Mononucleotides 567 *
CHAPTER	26	Contractile and Motile Systems 583
CHAPTER	27	Active Transport across Membranes 605
PART	4	REPLICATION, TRANSCRIPTION, AND TRANSLATION OF GENETIC INFORMATION 629
CHAPTER	28	DNA and the Structure of Chromosomes 635
CHAPTER	29	Replication and Transcription of DNA 659
CHAPTER	30	Ribosomes and Protein Synthesis 689

Contents

31 The Genetic Code 713 CHAPTER 32 Regulation of Protein Synthesis: Cell Differentiation 729 CHAPTER 33 The Molecular Basis of Morphogenesis 751 CHAPTER 34 The Origin of Life 769 CHAPTER Α A Chronology of Biochemistry 795 APPENDIX В The Research Literature of Biochemistry 799 **APPENDIX** C Frequently Used Abbreviations and APPENDIX Table of Constants 801 International Atomic Weights 803 D APPENDIX E Logarithms 804 APPENDIX F Solutions to Problems 806 APPENDIX Acknowledgments 810 Index 812