

# CONTENTS

## Part One. THE SCIENCE OF EMBRYOLOGY

### Chapter 1

|  |   |
|--|---|
| THE SCOPE OF EMBRYOLOGY AND ITS<br>DEVELOPMENT AS A SCIENCE .....                          | 3 |
| 1-1 <i>Ontogenetic Development as the Subject<br/>        Matter of Embryology</i> .....   | 3 |
| 1-2 <i>The Phases of Ontogenetic Development</i> .....                                     | 4 |
| 1-3 <i>Historical Review of the Main Trends of<br/>        Thought in Embryology</i> ..... | 7 |

## Part Two. GAMETOGENESIS

### Chapter 2

|   |    |
|---|----|
| SPERMATOGENESIS .....                               | 19 |
| 2-1 <i>Cells in Seminiferous Tubules</i> .....      | 19 |
| 2-2 <i>Meiosis</i> .....                            | 20 |
| 2-3 <i>Differentiation of the Spermatozoa</i> ..... | 24 |

### Chapter 3

|   |    |
|---|----|
| OOGENESIS .....   | 32 |
| 3-1 <i>Growth of the Oocyte</i> .....   | 32 |
| 3-2 <i>Accumulation of Food Reserves in the<br/>        Cytoplasm of the Oocyte</i> ..... | 42 |
| 3-3 <i>Organization of the Egg Cytoplasm</i> .....  | 54 |
| 3-4 <i>Maturation of the Egg</i> .....  | 60 |
| 3-5 <i>The Egg Membranes</i> .....  | 62 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Chapter 4   |     |
| THE DEVELOPING EGG AND THE ENVIRONMENT .....  | 67  |
| <b>Part Three. FERTILIZATION AND THE BEGINNING OF EMBRYOGENESIS</b>                       |     |
| Chapter 5   |     |
| FERTILIZATION .....   | 75  |
| 5-1 <i>Approach of the Spermatozoon to the Egg</i> .....                                  | 75  |
| 5-2 <i>The Reaction of the Egg</i> .....  | 81  |
| 5-3 <i>The Essence of Activation</i> .....  | 88  |
| 5-4 <i>Parthenogenesis</i> .....  | 90  |
| 5-5 <i>The Spermatozoon in the Egg Interior</i> .....                                     | 92  |
| 5-6 <i>Changes in the Organization of the Egg Cytoplasm Caused by Fertilization</i> ..... | 96  |
| Chapter 6   |     |
| CLEAVAGE .....  | 101 |
| 6-1 <i>Peculiarities of Cell Divisions in Cleavage</i> .....                              | 101 |
| 6-2 <i>Chemical Changes During Cleavage</i> .....   | 104 |
| 6-3 <i>Patterns of Cleavage</i> .....   | 106 |
| 6-4 <i>Morula and Blastula</i> .....  | 114 |
| 6-5 <i>The Nuclei of Cleavage Cells</i> .....   | 119 |
| 6-6 <i>Distribution of Cytoplasmic Substances of the Egg During Cleavage</i> .....        | 125 |
| 6-7 <i>Role of the Egg Cortex</i> .....   | 130 |
| 6-8 <i>The Morphogenetic Gradients in the Egg Cytoplasm</i> .....                         | 134 |
| 6-9 <i>Manifestation of Maternal Genes During the Early Stages of Development</i> .....   | 143 |
| <b>Part Four. GASTRULATION AND THE FORMATION OF THE PRIMARY ORGAN RUDIMENTS</b>           |     |
| Chapter 7   |     |
| MORPHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF GASTRULATION AND PRIMARY ORGAN FORMATION .....                   | 151 |
| 7-1 <i>Fate Maps</i> .....  | 151 |

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 7-2 | <i>Gastrulation in Amphioxus</i> .....  | 153 |
| 7-3 | <i>Formation of the Primary Organ<br/>Rudiments in Amphioxus</i> .....                  | 158 |
| 7-4 | <i>Gastrulation in Amphibians</i> .....   | 161 |
| 7-5 | <i>Formation of the Primary Organ<br/>Rudiments in Amphibians</i> .....                 | 170 |
| 7-6 | <i>Gastrulation and Formation of the Primary<br/>Organ Rudiments in Fishes</i> .....    | 175 |
| 7-7 | <i>Gastrulation and the Formation of the<br/>Primary Organ Rudiments in Birds</i> ..... | 178 |

## Chapter 8

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>DIVERSIFICATION OF EMBRYONIC PARTS AND ITS<br/>CONTROL DURING GASTRULATION AND PRIMARY<br/>ORGAN FORMATION</b> ..... | 189 |
|---|-----|

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 8-1 | <i>General Metabolism During Gastrulation</i> .....   | 189 |
| 8-2 | <i>Gene Activity During Gastrulation</i> .....  | 192 |
| 8-3 | <i>Involvement of Parental Genes in the<br/>Control of Development</i> .....                  | 194 |
| 8-4 | <i>Determination of the Primary Organ Rudiments</i> .....                                     | 197 |
| 8-5 | <i>Spemann's Primary Organizer</i> .....  | 202 |
| 8-6 | <i>Analysis of the Nature of Induction</i> .....  | 208 |
| 8-7 | <i>Mechanism of Action of the Inducing Substances</i> .....                                   | 218 |
| 8-8 | <i>Gradients in the Determination of the Primary<br/>Organ Rudiments in Vertebrates</i> ..... | 220 |

## Chapter 9

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>CREATION OF FORM DURING GASTRULATION<br/>AND IN SUBSEQUENT DEVELOPMENT</b> ..... | 229 |
|---|-----|

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 9-1 | <i>Morphogenetic Movements</i> .....  | 229 |
| 9-2 | <i>Selective Affinities of Cells as a Determining<br/>Factor in Cell Rearrangements</i> ..... | 230 |
| 9-3 | <i>Morphogenetic Movements in Epithelia</i> .....   | 234 |
| 9-4 | <i>Mechanism of Changes in the Shape of Cells<br/>During Morphogenesis</i> .....              | 240 |
| 9-5 | <i>Morphogenetic Movements in Mesenchyme</i> .....  | 246 |

## Chapter 10

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| EMBRYONIC ADAPTATIONS AND THE DEVELOPMENT<br>OF MAMMALS .....                                     | 253 |
| 10-1 <i>The Extraembryonic Structures in Reptiles<br/>        and Birds</i> .....                 | 254 |
| 10-2 <i>Mammalian Eggs</i> .....  | 259 |
| 10-3 <i>Cleavage, Blastocyst, and Development of<br/>        Germinal Layers in Mammals</i> ..... | 263 |
| 10-4 <i>Relations Between the Embryo and the<br/>        Maternal Body in Mammals</i> .....       | 273 |
| 10-5 <i>Placentation</i> .....  | 284 |
| 10-6 <i>Review of Placentae in Different Groups of Mammals</i> .....                              | 289 |
| 10-7 <i>Physiology of the Placenta</i> .....  | 290 |
| 10-8 <i>Hormonal Control of Ovulation and<br/>        Pregnancy</i> .....                         | 291 |

**Part Five. ORGANOGENESIS**

## Chapter 11

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| GENERAL INTRODUCTION TO ORGANOGENESIS .....   | 297 |
| 11-1 <i>Development of General Body Form</i> .....  | 297 |
| 11-2 <i>Normal Stages of Development</i> .....  | 299 |
| 11-3 <i>The Anatomy of Representative Stages of Development<br/>        of the Frog and Chick Embryos</i> ..... | 302 |

## Chapter 12

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| DEVELOPMENT OF THE ECTODERMAL ORGANS<br>IN VERTEBRATES .....                               | 330 |
| 12-1 <i>Development of the Central Nervous System</i> .....                                | 330 |
| 12-2 <i>Development of the Eyes</i> .....  | 353 |
| 12-3 <i>The Fate of the Neural Crest Cells</i> .....                                       | 361 |
| 12-4 <i>The Fate of the Epidermis and the Structures<br/>        Derived from It</i> ..... | 364 |

## Chapter 13

DEVELOPMENT OF THE MESODERMAL ORGANS  
IN VERTEBRATES ..... 375

- 13-1 *The Fate of the Somites and the Origin of the Somatic Muscles* ..... 375
- 13-2 *The Axial Skeleton: Vertebral Column and Skull* ..... 377
- 13-3 *Development of the Paired Limbs* ..... 382
- 13-4 *Development of the Urinary System* ..... 394
- 13-5 *Development of the Heart* ..... 402
- 13-6 *Development of the Blood Vessels* ..... 409
- 13-7 *Development of the Reproductive Organs* ..... 423

## Chapter 14

DEVELOPMENT OF THE ENDODERMAL ORGANS  
IN VERTEBRATES ..... 440

- 14-1 *The Relation Between the Archenteron and the Definitive Alimentary Canal* ..... 440
- 14-2 *Development of the Mouth* ..... 448
- 14-3 *Development of the Branchial Region* ..... 453
- 14-4 *Development of the Accessory Organs of the Alimentary Canal: Lungs, Liver, Pancreas, Bursa Fabricii* ..... 457
- 14-5 *Determination of the Endodermal Organs* ..... 461

**Part Six. DIFFERENTIATION AND GROWTH**

## Chapter 15

GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS ON GROWTH AND  
DIFFERENTIATION ..... 467

- 15-1 *Definitions* ..... 467
- 15-2 *Mechanisms of Cell Reproduction* ..... 469
- 15-3 *Relation of Cell Proliferation to Differentiation* ..... 476

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Chapter 16  |     |
| DIFFERENTIATION .....   | 478 |
| 16-1 <i>The Chemical Basis of Differentiation</i> .....                                     | 478 |
| 16-2 <i>The Messenger RNA in Metazoa</i> .....  | 482 |
| 16-3 <i>Selective Action of Genes in Differentiation</i> .....                              | 485 |
| 16-4 <i>Changing Pattern of Protein Synthesis</i> .....                                     | 495 |
| 16-5 <i>Control of Differentiation by the<br/>        Intraorganismic Environment</i> ..... | 502 |
| 16-6 <i>Control of the Reactive Ability of Tissues by<br/>        the Genotype</i> .....    | 512 |
| 16-7 <i>Sequence of Gene Action in Development</i> .....                                    | 515 |

## Chapter 17

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| GROWTH .....   | 519 |
| 17-1 <i>Measurement of Growth and Its Graphic<br/>        Representation</i> ..... | 519 |
| 17-2 <i>Growth on the Cellular and Organismic Levels</i> .....                     | 521 |
| 17-3 <i>Interpretation of Growth Curves</i> .....                                  | 523 |
| 17-4 <i>Proportional and Disproportional<br/>        Growth of Organs</i> .....    | 529 |

**Part Seven. MORPHOGENETIC PROCESSES IN THE  
LATER PART OF ONTOGENESIS**

## Chapter 18

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| METAMORPHOSIS .....  | 535 |
| 18-1 <i>Changes of Organization During<br/>        Metamorphosis in Amphibians</i> ..... | 536 |
| 18-2 <i>Causation of Metamorphosis in Amphibians</i> .....                               | 540 |
| 18-3 <i>Tissue Reactivity in Amphibian Metamorphosis</i> .....                           | 543 |
| 18-4 <i>Processes of Induction During Amphibian<br/>        Metamorphosis</i> .....      | 544 |
| 18-5 <i>Molting and Its Relation to Metamorphosis<br/>        in Insects</i> .....       | 545 |
| 18-6 <i>Causation of Molting and Metamorphosis<br/>        in Insects</i> .....          | 550 |

|                      |  |     |
|----------------------|--|-----|
| 18-7                 | <i>Nature of the Factors Controlling Molting and Metamorphosis in Insects</i> .....                          | 555 |
| 18-8                 | <i>Mechanism of Action of Insect Hormones</i> .....  | 557 |
| 18-9                 | <i>Final Remarks on Metamorphosis</i> .....  | 561 |
| Chapter 19           |  |     |
| REGENERATION         | .....  | 562 |
| 19-1                 | <i>Typical Case of Regeneration: The Renewal of a Limb in a Salamander</i> .....                             | 562 |
| 19-2                 | <i>Regenerative Ability in Various Animals</i> .....   | 564 |
| 19-3                 | <i>Stimulation and Suppression of Regeneration</i> .....   | 567 |
| 19-4                 | <i>Histological Processes Concerned in Regeneration</i> .....  | 571 |
| 19-5                 | <i>Release of Regeneration</i> .....   | 579 |
| 19-6                 | <i>Relation of the Regenerating Parts to the Remainder of the Organ and to the Organism as a Whole</i> ..... | 581 |
| 19-7                 | <i>Polarity and Gradients in Regeneration</i> .....  | 585 |
| 19-8                 | <i>Reconstitution from Isolated Cells</i> .....  | 590 |
| Chapter 20           |  |     |
| ASEXUAL REPRODUCTION | .....  | 592 |
| 20-1                 | <i>Occurrence and Forms of Asexual Reproduction</i> .....  | 592 |
| 20-2                 | <i>Sources of Cellular Material in Asexual Reproduction</i> .....  | 595 |
| 20-3                 | <i>Comparison of Blastogenesis and Embryogenesis</i> .....   | 600 |
| REFERENCES           | .....  | 605 |
| INDEX                | .....  | 635 |