Contents

I GENERAL CONCEPTS IN ANATOMY

Introduction, 3

The Skin and Its Appendages, 5

The Muscles, 9

The Circulatory System, 17

The Nervous System, 24

The Articulations or Joints, 33

The Skeletal System, 38

Visceral Systems, 43

Anatomical Variation, 43

II THE UPPER LIMB

The Back and Scapular Region, 45

The Superficial Features of the Limb, 58

The Anterior Thoracic Wall and Pectoral Region, 66

The Axilla, 73

The Arm, 84

The Forearm, 93

The Wrist, 109

The Hand, 116

The Collateral Circulation of the Upper Limb, 127

Nerve Injuries, 129

The Articulations of the Upper Limb, 129

III THE HEAD AND NECK

Surface Anatomy, 143

The Superficial Structures of the Neck, 144

The Fascial Planes and Compartments of the Neck, 149

The Anterior Cervical Triangle, 153

The Submandibular Triangle, 168

The Posterior Cervical Triangle, 172

The Visceral Compartment of the Neck, 181

The Superficial Structures of the Face and Head, 196

The Deep Face, 213

The Oral Region, 224

The Nasal Region, 234

The Orbital Region, 241

The Ear, 254

The Skull, 262

IV THE BACK

The Muscles and Fasciae of the Back, 283

The Vertebral Column, 287

The Spinal Cord and Its Coverings, 299

V THE CHEST

Х

The Bony Thorax, 304

The Muscles, Nerves, and Vessels of the Thorax, 309

The Mediastinum, the Pleura, and the Thymus, 316

The Heart and the Pericardium, 320

The Organs of Respiration, 343

The Posterior Mediastinal Structures, 354

VI THE ABDOMEN

Surface Anatomy, 363

The Superficial Structures, 364

The Abdominal Wall, 367

The Peritoneum, 383

Digestion, 394

The Stomach, 396

The Spleen, 404

The Duodenum, 405

The Pancreas, 407

The Liver, 412

The Jejunoileum, 423

The Large Intestine, 429

The Kidneys, 437

The Suprarenal Glands, 444

The Diaphragm, 445

The Parietal Lymphatics of the Abdomen, 448

The Autonomic Nerves of the Abdomen, 449

The Abdominal Aorta, 455

The Inferior Vena Cava, 457

The Abdominal Structures Related to the Lower Limb, 460

VII THE PERINEUM

The Superficial Structures of the Urogenital Triangle, 465

The Superficial Space of the Perineum, 469

The Deep Space of the Perineum, 472

The Special Anatomy of the Urogenital Triangle in the Female, 473

The Anal Triangle, 476

The Lymphatics of the Perineum, 477

VIII THE PELVIS

The Peritoneum in the Pelvis, 479

The Rectum and the Anal Canal, 481

The Urinary Bladder, 485

The Male Urethra, 488

The Female Urethra, 490

The Male Genital Organs, 490

The Female Genital Organs, 493

The Vessels and Nerves of the Pelvis, 500

The Muscles and Fasciae of the Pelvic Wall, 511

The Bony Pelvis, 514

IX THE LOWER LIMB

The Superficial Aspects of the Limb, 521

The Hip and the Thigh, 530

The Leg, 555

The Ankle, 571

The Foot, 572

The Collateral Circulation of the Lower Limb, 582

The Articulations of the Lower Limb, 583

GLOSSARY, 603

SELECTED REFERENCES, 607

INDEX, 613