

Contents

Preface	xiii
1. Oral Factors In Feeding	1
Objectives	1
Introduction	1
Identification and Choice of Nutrients	2
Motivational Aspects of Oropharyngeal Sensation	8
Role of Other Oral Receptors in Food Selection	9
Origin of Preference and Aversion	10
Health-Related Consequences of Taste Preferences and Aversions	11
Summary	12
2. Control of Feeding	15
Objectives	15
Introduction	15
Feeding Behavior	16
Mechanism Relating to Hunger and Satiety	16
Central Nervous System Control of Feeding	18
Summary	19
3. Physiology of Taste Receptors	21
Objectives	21
Introduction	21
Gross Anatomy	22
Taste Pathways	24
Structure of the Taste Bud	25
Dynamics of the Taste Bud	28
The Transduction Process	29
The Coding of Taste Sensation	33
Behavioral Measurements in Animals and Man: Taste Psychophysics	35

Disorders of Taste Sensation	38
Summary	41
4. Physiology of Olfactory Receptors	43
Objectives	43
Introduction	43
Morphology	44
Central Connections	46
The Transduction Process	48
Olfactory Psychophysics	53
Diseases Affecting Olfactory Sensation	54
Summary	56
5. Physiology of Tactile Receptors	58
Objectives	58
Introduction	58
Structural Characteristics	59
Functional Characteristics	65
Central Pathways of Orofacial Mechanoreceptors	68
Tactile Psychophysics	69
Summary	70
6. Periodontal Receptors	72
Objectives	72
Introduction	73
Histologic Characteristics	73
Functional Characteristics	73
Structural and Functional Correlations	76
Central Pathway of Periodontal Mechanoreceptors	78
Psychophysics of Periodontal Mechanoreceptors	79
Summary	80
7. Physiology of Temperature Receptors	82
Objectives	82
Introduction	82
Structural Characteristics	82
Functional Characteristics	83
Central Pathways of Orofacial Thermoreceptors	86
Thermal Psychophysics	86
Summary	88

CONTENTS

ix

8. Physiology of Pain	90
Objectives	90
Introduction	90
Characteristics of Pain	91
Peripheral Mechanisms	91
Peripheral Fibers	94
Ascending Pathways	95
Trigeminal Pain Pathways	97
Inhibitory Influences	99
Pain Theories	100
Behavioral Measurements of Pain Sensation—Pain	
Psychophysics	103
Pain Syndromes	105
Methods of Pain Control	107
Summary	109
9. Pain From Dental Structures	111
Objectives	111
Introduction	111
Sensations From Teeth	112
Neuroanatomical Considerations	113
Functional Characteristics of Dental Nociceptors	115
Behavioral Studies of Dentinal Sensitivity	118
Theories of Dentinal Pain Mechanisms	121
Central Pathways From Dental Nociceptor Afferents	123
Summary	124
10. Physiology of Muscle and Joint Receptors	125
Objectives	125
Introduction	125
Muscle Spindles	125
Tendon Organs	129
Joint Receptors	130
Oral Muscle and Joint Receptors	130
Position Sense	133
Summary	133
11. Secretion of Saliva	135
Objectives	135
Introduction	135

Anatomical Considerations	136
Composition of Saliva	138
Initiation of Salivary Secretion	139
Secretion of Proteins	144
Stimulus-Secretion Coupling	145
Role of Myoepithelial Cells	146
Central Connections	146
Effects of Maturity	148
Summary	149
12. Masticatory Movements	151
Objectives	151
Introduction	151
Mandibular Movements During Mastication	152
Muscle Activity During the Masticatory Cycle	156
Forces Developed During Mastication	158
Tooth Contact During Mastication	160
Masticatory Efficiency	162
Summary	165
13. Control of Mastication	167
Objectives	167
Introduction	167
Organization of the Trigeminal Sensorimotor Complex	168
Reflex Activity in Orofacial Musculature	173
Neural Substrates of Masticatory Activity	175
Disturbance of Mastication	180
Summary	181
14. Swallowing	183
Objectives	183
Introduction	183
Characteristics of Swallowing	184
Initiation of Swallowing	192
Central Control	193
Abnormalities of Swallowing	194
Other Neuromuscular Activity Related to Swallowing	195
Summary	197

CONTENTS

xi

15. Physiology of Vocalization	199
Objectives	199
Introduction	199
Anatomy of the Vocal Tract	199
Basic Sounds Produced by the Vocal Tract	200
The Range of the Human Voice	200
Voice Production	201
Modification of the Sound by the Vocal Tract	201
Total Voice Production	201
Central Nervous System Speech Centers	202
Disorders of Speech of Dental Significance	203
Summary	204
16. Other Aspects of Oral Physiology	205
Objectives	205
Physiologic Properties of the Oral Epithelium	205
Eruption of Teeth	209
Summary	213
Index	215