

CONTENTS

PART I

Chapter 1

DISEASE AT THE CELLULAR LEVEL	3
The Normal Cell	3
The Cell Membrane	3
The Cytoplasm and its Organelles.....	4
The Nucleus	6
Cell Response to Stress	7
Cellular Adaptation	7
Causes of Cell Injury and Death	9
Anoxic Injury	9
Physical Injuries	9
Radiant Energy	9
Chemical Injury	10
Biologic Agents	11
Immune Mechanisms	11
Genetic Derangements	11
Nutritional Imbalances.....	12
Aging	12
* Mechanisms of Cell Injury and Death at the Biomolecular Level	12
The Effects of Anoxia on the Cell.....	13
Effects of Carbon Tetrachloride Poisoning	14
Morphologic Expressions of Cell Injury	15
Types of Degeneration.....	17
Stromal Fatty Infiltration.....	20
Cell Death, Autolysis, Necrosis	20
Morphologic Expressions of Cell Death	21
Fat Necrosis.....	22
Intracellular Deposits	23
Pigmentations	23
Exogenous Pigments.....	23
Endogenous Pigments	24
Calcification.....	25
Somatic Death.....	26
Summary	26
References	27

Chapter 2

INFLAMMATION AND REPAIR	28
Inflammation	28
Components of the Inflammatory Response	30
Chemical Mediators of the Inflammatory Response	30
Hemodynamic Changes	32

CONTENTS

Permeability Changes	33
White Cell Changes	36
Role of Lymphatics, Lymphoid Tissues and RE System	42
Classification of Inflammation	42
Nature of Inflammatory Reaction Based on Duration	43
Nature of Inflammatory Reaction Based on Character of Transudate or Exudate.....	43
Pattern of Inflammatory Reaction Based on Location	44
Nature of Inflammatory Reaction Based on Causative Agent	46
Repair	49
Parenchymal Regeneration	49
Repair by Connective Tissue	51
Bone Repair	53
Mechanisms Involved in Repair	54
Epithelialization	54
Fibroplasia and Vascularization	54
Stimuli to Cell Proliferation.....	56
Overview of the Inflammatory-Reparative Response	57
Factors That Modify the Adequacy of the Inflammatory-Reparative Response	57
References	60

Chapter 3

NEOPLASIA AND OTHER DISTURBANCES OF CELL GROWTH	63
Non-neoplastic Proliferations	63
Reparative Proliferation	63
Hyperplasia.....	64
Metaplasia	65
Dysplasia	65
Neoplasia	67
Nomenclature.....	67
The Morphology and Behavior of Benign and Malignant Neoplasms	69
Origins of Neoplasms at the Cell and Tissue Level	69
Differentiation and Anaplasia.....	71
Mode of Growth and Spread of Cancer	74
Rate of Growth of Neoplasms	78
Functional Characteristics	80
Carcinogenesis	81
Carcinogenic Agents	81
Evolution of Cancer: Mechanisms	87
Clinical Implications of Neoplasia	95
Implications of Neoplasia to the Individual	95
Predisposition to Neoplasia	98
Diagnosis of Cancer	100
Racial and Geographic Distribution of Cancer	101
Specific Forms of Neoplasia.....	103
Connective Tissue Tumors	103
Smooth Muscle Tumors	104
Case History of a Patient with a Melanocarcinoma	104
Present Illness.....	105
Physical Examination	105
First Hospital Admission	105
Follow-up Examination.....	106
Second Hospital Admission (Nine Months Postexcision)	106
Follow-up Examination.....	106
Third Hospital Admission	106
Subsequent Course	107

Postmortem Examination.....	107
Comment	108
References	109
 <i>Chapter 4</i>	
GENETIC DERANGEMENTS	113
The Normal Human Karyotype.....	113
Causes of Mutation	114
Abnormalities in the Karyotype	116
Abnormal Number of Chromosomes (Aneuploidy)	116
Abnormal Chromosome Morphology	116
Disorders Associated with Abnormal Karyotypes	117
Disorders Associated with Abnormalities in the Sex	
Chromosomes	118
Klinefelter's Syndrome	120
Variants of Klinefelter's Syndrome	120
The XYY Syndrome	121
Gonadal Dysgenesis or Turner's Syndrome	121
Multi-X Females	121
Other Abnormal Sex Differentiations	122
Disorders Associated with Abnormalities in Autosomes	122
Down's Syndrome or Trisomy 21	123
Trisomy 13 or D Trisomy	124
Trisomy 18 or E Trisomy	124
"Cri du chat" or Cat-cry Syndrome	124
Karyotypes in Cancer	124
Hereditary Diseases Resulting from Gene Mutation	125
Sex-linked Gene Mutations	126
Hemophilia	126
Glucose-6-Phosphate Dehydrogenase Deficiency	126
Autosomal Gene Mutation	127
Hemoglobinopathies	127
Phenylketonuria	127
Alkaptonuria with Ochronosis	128
Albinism	128
Galactosemia (Galactose Intolerance)	128
Disorders of Glycogen Metabolism	129
Other Storage Diseases	130
Other Genetic Diseases	135
References	136
 <i>Chapter 5</i>	
DISORDERS OF IMMUNITY	138
Rejection of Transplants	138
Mechanisms Involved in Rejection	139
Patterns of Rejection	139
Disorders of the Immune System	142
Immunologic Deficiency States	142
Abnormal Reactivity to Exogenous Antigen	
(Hypersensitivity)	144
Arthus Reaction	144
Anaphylaxis	144
Serum Sickness	145
Tuberculin Reaction (Delayed Sensitivity)	146
Autoimmune Disease	147
Pathways of Autoimmunization	147

CONTENTS

Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia	148
Chronic Thyroiditis (Hashimoto's Disease)	150
Systemic Lupus Erythematosus (SLE)	152
Polyarteritis Nodosa (PN)	156
Dermatomyositis and Polymyositis	158
Systemic Sclerosis (SS)	159
Proliferative and Neoplastic Diseases	161
Plasma Cell Dyscrasias	161
Waldenström's Macroglobulinemia	165
References	166
 <i>Chapter 6</i>	
HEMODYNAMIC DERANGEMENTS	168
Edema	168
Hyperemia or Congestion	170
Hemorrhage	170
Shock	171
Hypovolemic Shock	172
Cardiogenic Shock	172
Shock from Peripheral Pooling	172
Neurogenic Shock	173
"Irreversible" Shock	174
Thrombosis	176
Platelet Aggregation and Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation	181
Embolism	182
Circulating Fat Microglobules (Fat Embolism)	183
Infarction	184
Factors Conditioning the Development of an Infarct	186
Nature of Vascular Supply	186
Duration of Occlusion	186
Vulnerability of Tissue to Anoxia	186
Functional Activity of Tissue	187
Oxygen Carrying Capacity of Blood	187
Clinical Correlation	187
References	187
 <i>Chapter 7</i>	
SYSTEMIC DISEASES	189
Diabetes Mellitus	189
Types of Diabetes	189
Hereditary Diabetes	189
Nonhereditary Diabetes	190
Other Forms of Hyperglycemia and Glycosuria	190
Characteristics of Diabetes	191
Iron Storage Disorders	201
Systemic Hemosiderosis	203
Hemochromatosis	203
Amyloidosis	206
Gout	210
Deficiency Diseases	213
Protein-Calorie Malnutrition	213
Vitamin Deficiencies	214
Vitamin A	214
Vitamin B Complex	215
Vitamin E (Tocopherols)	217
References	218

PART II*Chapter 8*

THE VASCULAR SYSTEM	223
Ischemia	223
Atherosclerosis	224
Monckeberg's Medial Calcific Sclerosis (Medial Calcinosis)	231
Giant Cell Arteritis (Temporal Arteritis, Cranial Arteritis)	232
Takayasu's Arteritis (Pulseless Disease)	233
Thromboangiitis Obliterans (Buerger's Disease)	234
Raynaud's Disease	234
Congestion and Edema	235
Varicose Veins	235
Obstruction of Superior Vena Cava (Superior Vena Caval Syndrome)	236
Obstruction of Inferior Vena Cava (Inferior Vena Caval Syndrome)	236
Lymphedema	236
Aneurysms	237
Berry Aneurysm	237
Atherosclerotic Aneurysm	237
Syphilitic (Luetic) Aortitis and Aneurysm	238
Idiopathic Cystic Medial Necrosis (Medionecrosis)—Dissecting Aneurysm	240
Arteriovenous Fistula (Aneurysm)	242
Tumors	243
Angioma	243
Glomangioma	243
Kaposi's Sarcoma (Multiple Idiopathic Hemorrhagic Sarcomatosis)	243
Telangiectasis	244
References	244

Chapter 9

THE HEART	246
Congestive Heart Failure (CHF)	246
Left-Sided Heart Failure	247
Right-Sided Heart Failure	248
Congestive Heart Failure As a First Manifestation of Cardiac Disease	250
Coronary Heart Disease (CHD)	250
Arteriosclerotic Heart Disease (ASHD)	251
Cardiomyopathies	252
Inflammatory Cardiomyopathy (Myocarditis)	252
Degenerative Cardiomyopathy	254
Endocardial Fibroelastosis	256
Congestive Heart Failure from Extracardiac Disease	257
Hypertensive Heart Disease	258
Cor Pulmonale	258
Pain	259
Angina Pectoris	259
Myocardial Infarction (MI)	260
Pericarditis	264
Hydropericardium and Hemopericardium	267
Heart Murmurs	267
Rheumatic Fever	267

CONTENTS

Bacterial and Mycotic Endocarditis (Vegetative Endocarditis)	272
Congenital Heart Disease	275
Ventricular Septal Defects	275
Atrial Septal Defects	276
Patent Ductus Arteriosus	276
Coarctation of the Aorta	276
Isolated Pulmonic Stenosis, Isolated Aortic Stenosis	276
Anomalies of the Coronary Arteries	277
Transposition of the Great Vessels	277
Tetralogy of Fallot	277
Nonbacterial Thrombotic Endocarditis (Marantic Endocarditis)	277
Nonbacterial Verrucose Endocarditis (Libman-Sacks Disease)	278
Carcinoid Syndrome	278
References	278
 <i>Chapter 10</i>	
THE HEMATOPOIETIC AND LYMPHOID SYSTEMS	280
Anemias	280
Hemorrhage—Blood Loss Anemia	280
Increased Rate of Red Cell Destruction—The Hemolytic Anemias	280
Hereditary Spherocytosis	281
Sickle Cell Anemia (and Other Hemoglobinopathies)	282
Thalassemia	283
Glucose-6-Phosphate Dehydrogenase (G6PD) Deficiency	284
Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia	284
Toxic, Bacterial and Physical Destruction of Red Cells—	
Lead Poisoning	284
Erythroblastosis Fetalis (Hemolytic Disease of the Newborn)	285
Malaria	286
Nutritional Anemias	287
Iron Deficiency Anemia	288
Folic Acid Deficiency Anemia	288
Vitamin B ₁₂ (Cobalamin) Deficiency Anemia	289
Bone Marrow Suppression (Aplastic Anemia, Agranulocytosis, Thrombocytopenia, and Pancytopenia)	291
The Myeloproliferative Disorders	292
Polycythemia Vera (Primary Polycythemia, Vaquez-Osler Disease, Erythremia)	293
Myelogenous Leukemia	294
Myeloid Metaplasia (Chronic Nonleukemic Myelosis, Leukoerythroblastic Anemia, Myelofibrosis)	296
The Lymphoproliferative Disorders	297
The Lymphomas	298
Hodgkin's Disease	303
Lymphatic Leukemia	306
The Hemorrhagic Diatheses	307
Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation (DIC, Consumption Coagulopathy, Defibrillation Syndrome)	308
Thrombocytopenia	310
Vitamin C Deficiency (Scurvy)	311
Vitamin K Deficiency (Hypoprothrombinemia)	312
Hereditary Coagulation Disorders	312
Factor VIII Deficiency (Hemophilia A, Classic	

Hemophilia)	313
Factor IX Deficiency (Hemophilia B, Christmas Disease)	313
Von Willebrand's Disease	313
Miscellaneous Disorders	313
Infectious Mononucleosis	313
Cat-Scratch Disease	314
Dermatopathic Lymphadenitis (Lipomelanotic Reticuloendotheliosis)	315
Hand-Schüller-Christian Complex (Histiocytosis X)	315
Letterer-Siwe Disease	315
Hand-Schüller-Christian Disease	315
Eosinophilic Granuloma	315
Splenomegaly	316
References	316

Chapter 11

RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	318
Cough	319
Dyspnea	319
Acute Dyspnea	320
Bronchial Asthma	320
Atelectasis	321
Atelectasis Neonatorum	321
Acquired Atelectasis	322
Hyaline Membrane Disease (Idiopathic Respiratory Distress Syndrome of the Newborn)	322
Pneumothorax	323
Pulmonary Edema	324
Pulmonary Embolism	324
Chronic Dyspnea	326
Pulmonary Vascular Sclerosis	326
Pneumoconioses	327
Silicosis	327
Asbestosis	328
Berylliosis	329
Emphysema	330
Acute Cough	333
Bacterial Pneumonias	333
Lobar Pneumonia	334
Bronchopneumonia (Lobular Pneumonia)	336
Primary Atypical Pneumonia (PAP)	337
Acute Laryngotracheobronchitis	338
Chronic Cough	339
Chronic Bronchitis	339
Bronchiectasis	340
Lung Abscess	342
Tuberculosis	343
Primary Tuberculosis	345
Secondary Tuberculosis (Adult, Reinfection, Postprimary Tuberculosis)	347
Atypical Mycobacteria (Unclassified, Anonymous Mycobacteria)	349
The Deep Mycoses	350
Candidiasis (Moniliasis)	350
Nocardiosis	350
Aspergillosis	350

Histoplasmosis	351
Coccidioidomycosis	351
North American Blastomycosis	351
Cryptococcosis	351
Lung Tumors	352
Bronchogenic Carcinoma	352
Other Types of Lung Cancer	355
Case History of Bronchogenic Carcinoma	355
Carcinoma of the Larynx	360
Less Frequent Diseases of the Lungs	360
Idiopathic Interstitial Fibrosis (Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia, Fibrosing Alveolitis, Hamman-Rich Syndrome)	360
Desquamative Interstitial Pneumonia (DIP)	360
Leoffler's Syndrome	360
Wegener's Granulomatosis	361
Goodpasture's Syndrome	361
Idiopathic Pulmonary Hemosiderosis	361
Alveolar Proteinosis	361
Lipid Pneumonia	362
Cytomegalic Inclusion Disease	362
Sarcoidosis (Boeck's Sarcoid)	363
Pleural Effusion and Hemoptysis	364
References	365

Chapter 12

THE KIDNEY AND ITS COLLECTING SYSTEM	367
Renal Failure	367
Hematuria	369
Diffuse Proliferative Glomerulonephritis (PGN)	369
Focal Glomerulonephritis	373
Malignant Nephrosclerosis (MNS)	374
Tumors	376
Renal Cell Carcinoma	376
Wilms' Tumor	378
Tumors of the Urinary Collecting System (Renal Calyces, Pelvis, Ureter, Bladder, and Urethra)	378
Nephrotic Syndrome	380
Membranous Glomerulonephritis (MGN)	381
Minimal Change Glomerulonephritis (MCG, Lipoid Nephrosis)	382
Pain	383
Acute Pyelonephritis	383
Polycystic Kidney Disease	385
Urolithiasis	386
Nephrocalcinosis	387
Palpably Enlarged Kidneys	387
Hydronephrosis	387
Acute Renal Failure	388
Acute Tubular Necrosis (ATN)	389
Diffuse Cortical Necrosis	390
Hepatorenal Syndrome	391
Silent Azotemia	391
Benign Nephrosclerosis (BNS)	391
Chronic Glomerulonephritis (Chronic GN)	392
Chronic Pyelonephritis (Chronic PN)	394
Hypertension	396
References	398

Chapter 13

THE GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM	399
Dysphagia	399
Achalasia (Cardiospasm)	399
Diverticula of the Esophagus	400
Esophageal Webs (Rings)	400
Lower Esophageal Ring	401
Carcinoma of the Esophagus	401
Hematemesis	402
Esophageal Varices	403
Esophageal Lacerations (Mallory-Weiss Syndrome)	403
Acute Stress Ulcers (Curling's Ulcers)	404
Pain	404
Hiatus Hernia	405
Esophagitis	406
Gastritis	406
Acute Gastritis	407
Atrophic Gastritis	407
Peptic Ulcers (Chronic Ulcers)	409
Appendicitis	412
Meckel's Diverticulum	414
Mesenteric Vascular Occlusion	414
Acute Hemorrhagic Enteropathy (Gastrointestinal Hemorrhagic Necrosis)	415
Diverticular Disease	415
Intestinal Obstruction	416
Hernias	417
Intestinal Adhesions	417
Intussusception	417
Volvulus	417
Pyloric Stenosis	417
Anorexia	417
Gastric Cancer	417
Diarrhea	420
Infectious Diseases of the Gastrointestinal Tract	420
Typhoid Fever	420
Bacillary Dysentery	421
Cholera	421
Amoebic Colitis	421
Staphylococcal Colitis	422
Intestinal Malabsorption	422
Celiac Disease (Nontropical Sprue, Gluten Enteropathy)	423
Whipple's Disease	424
Crohn's Disease (Regional Enteritis)	425
Ulcerative Colitis	427
Melena	429
Polyps of the Colon	430
Pedunculated Adenoma (Adenomatous Polyp)	430
Villous Adenoma (Sessile Adenoma, Papillary Adenoma)	431
Heredofamilial Polyposis	432
Carcinoma of the Colon—A Case History	433
Miscellaneous Lesions	436
Cancer of the Oral Mucous Membranes	436
Salivary Gland Tumors	437
Mixed Tumors of the Salivary Glands	437
Carcinoid Tumors (Argentaffinomas)	437
Mucocele of the Appendix	439
References	439

Chapter 14

THE HEPATOBILIARY SYSTEM AND THE PANCREAS	441
Jaundice	441
Hepatic Failure	444
Major Hepatobiliary and Pancreatic Clinical Syndromes	445
Silent Hepatomegaly	445
Primary Tumors of the Liver	446
Acute Malaise and Fever	447
Viral Hepatitis	447
Massive Liver Necrosis	449
Neonatal Hepatitis	451
Cholangitis and Liver Abscess	451
Ascites and Other Manifestations of Portal Hypertension	452
Cirrhosis of the Liver	453
Cirrhosis Associated with Alcohol Abuse	453
Cirrhosis Associated with Hemochromatosis	457
Postnecrotic Scarring (Cirrhosis)	457
Biliary Cirrhosis	458
Cirrhosis Associated with Immune Reactions	459
Indeterminate and Miscellaneous Forms of Cirrhosis	460
Hepatic and Portal Vein Thrombosis	460
Silent Jaundice	460
Hereditary Disorders of Bilirubin Metabolism	461
Drug Induced Cholestasis	461
Carcinoma of Extrahepatic Bile Ducts, Including Ampulla of Vater	462
Pain	462
Cholelithiasis	462
Cholecystitis	463
Acute and Chronic Pancreatitis	464
Carcinoma of the Gallbladder	466
Carcinoma of the Pancreas	467
Metabolic Pancreatic Islet Disorders	468
References	469

Chapter 15

THE MALE GENITAL SYSTEM	472
Lesions of the Penis	472
Hypospadias and Epispadias	472
Phimosis and Balanoposthitis	472
Chancroid, Granuloma Inguinale and Lymphogranuloma Inguinale	472
Syphilis (Lues)	473
Papilloma (Condyloma Acuminatum)	475
Carcinoma of the Penis	475
Small Testes	475
Cryptorchidism	476
Klinefelter's Syndrome	476
Painless Enlargement of the Scrotum	476
Hydrocele, Hematocele and Chylocele	476
Scrotal Hernia	476
Testicular Tumors	477
Painful Enlargement of the Scrotum	478
Torsion of the Testis	479
Nonspecific Epididymitis and Orchitis	479
Mumps Orchitis	479
Disturbances of Urination	479

Gonorrhea	479
Nonspecific Prostatitis	480
Nodular Hyperplasia of the Prostate (Benign Prostatic Hyper trophy)	481
Carcinoma of the Prostate	482
References	483
 <i>Chapter 16</i>	
FEMALE GENITAL SYSTEM AND BREAST	484
Vulva	484
Kraurosis Vulvae	484
Bartholin's Cyst	484
Tumors of the Vulva	484
Carcinoma of the Vulva	485
Paget's Disease of the Vulva	485
Vagina	485
Uterus	485
Cervix Uteri	485
Cervicitis	485
Tumors of the Cervix	486
Case History—Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Cervix	486
Corpus Uteri	490
Endometritis	490
Endometriosis	490
Other Endometrial Derangements	491
Tumors of the Corpus Uteri	493
Endometrial Polyp	493
Leiomyoma	493
Endometrial Carcinoma	494
Oviducts	495
Pelvic Inflammatory Disease (PID)	495
Ovaries	496
Benign Hyperplastic and Cystic Disorders	496
Tumors of the Ovaries	496
Tumors of Surface (Germinal) Epithelial Origin	497
Tumors of Germ Cell Origin	499
Tumors of Ovarian Stromal Origin	500
Tumors Metastatic to the Ovary	500
Diseases of Pregnancy	500
Ectopic Pregnancy	501
Trophoblastic Disease	501
Hydatidiform Mole	501
Chorioadenoma Destruens	502
Choriocarcinoma	502
Breast	503
Mammary Dysplasia (Cystic Hyperplasia, Fibrocystic Disease)	503
Fibrosis of the Breast	504
Cystic Disease	504
Adenosis	504
Fibroadenoma	505
Mastitis	506
Fat Necrosis	506
Papilloma and Papillary Carcinoma	507
Male Breast	507
Gynecomastia	507
Carcinoma of the Male Breast	507
Carcinoma of the Female Breast—A Case History	507
References	511

Chapter 17

THE ENDOCRINE SYSTEM	512
Thyroid	512
Enlargement of the Thyroid (Goiter)	512
Throglossal Cysts	512
Thyroiditis	512
Diffuse and Multinodular Colloid Goiters	514
Thyroid Tumors	515
Hyperthyroidism	517
Graves' Disease	518
Hypothyroidism	518
Myxedema	518
Cretinism	519
Adrenal Cortex	519
Hypercorticism	520
The Adrenogenital Syndrome	520
Cushing's Syndrome	521
Primary Hyperaldosteronism (Conn's Syndrome)	523
Hypocorticism	524
Chronic Primary Hypocorticism (Addison's Disease)	524
Acute Hypocorticism	524
Adrenal Medulla	526
Pheochromocytoma	526
Neuroblastoma	526
The Pituitary	527
Hyperpituitarism	527
Acromegaly	528
Gigantism	528
Hypopituitarism	528
Sheehan's Postpartum Necrosis	528
Nonfunctioning Pituitary Tumors	529
Congenital Hypopituitarism	529
Therapeutic Ablation of the Pituitary	529
Posterior Pituitary	529
The Parathyroids	530
Hyperparathyroidism	530
Primary Hyperparathyroidism	530
Osteitis Fibrosa Cystica Generalisata (von Recklinghausen's Disease of Bone)	531
Secondary Hyperparathyroidism	532
Hypoparathyroidism	532
Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia	532
The Thymus	533
Hyperplasia of the Thymus	533
Thymic Tumors	533
References	534

Chapter 18

THE MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM	535
Bones	535
Osteoporosis	535
Vitamin D Deficiency: Rickets and Osteomalacia	536
Osteitis Fibrosa Cystica Generalisata (von Recklinghausen's Disease)	537
Osteitis Deformans (Paget's Disease)	537
Fibrous Dysplasia of Bone	538
Osteogenic Tumors	539

CONTENTS

xxi

Osteoma	539
Osteoid Osteoma	539
Osteogenic Sarcoma—A Case History	539
Chondroma Series of Tumors	542
Exostosis (Exostosis Cartilaginea)	542
Enchondroma	542
Chondrosarcoma	543
Chondromyxoid Fibroma	543
Soft Tissue Tumors	543
Giant Cell Tumor (Osteoclastoma)	543
Ewing's Sarcoma (Diffuse Endothelioma)	544
Septic Osteomyelitis	544
Joints	545
Septic Arthritis	545
Osteoarthritis (Degenerative Arthritis)	545
Rheumatoid Arthritis (RA, Rheumatoid Disease)	546
Sjögren's Syndrome	548
Synoviosarcoma	548
Ganglion	548
Muscles	548
Muscle Atrophy	548
Progressive Muscular Dystrophy	549
Myasthenia Gravis	549
Trichinosis	550
Myositis Ossificans Circumspecta (Traumatic Myositis Ossificans)	551
Desmoid Tumor	551
Rhabdomyosarcoma	551
References	552
INDEX	553