

CONTENTS

General Emergency Measures and Principles

1	General bodily responses in acute injury and illness	1
2	Shock	11
3	Intravenous therapy and blood transfusion	25
4	Nutrition	40
5	Principles of primary care of the injured	47
6	Wounds and their management	58
7	Burns	75
8	Haemophilia	92
9	Asphyxia and cardiac arrest	96
10	Acute infections	112
11	Pre- and postoperative management and complications of emergency cases	123

Head, Face, Neck and Spine

12	The head	134
13	The spine	155
14	Intracranial suppuration	175
15	The face, jaws and mouth	184
16	Emergencies connected with the teeth	208
17	The neck	222

The Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat

18	The eye and the orbit	230
19	The ear	249
20	The air passages	261

The Thorax

21	Respiratory emergencies	280
22	Thoracic injuries	297
23	The heart and great vessels	312
24	The oesophagus	328

The Abdomen

25	Laparotomy and abdominal wound management: abdominal drainage	339
26	Resection and anastomosis of bowel	358
27	Intraperitoneal sepsis: peritonitis and abdominal abscesses.	366
28	The abdominal wall	379
29	The stomach	382
30	Perforated peptic ulcer	389
31	Acute bleeding from the upper gastro-intestinal tract	397
32	The biliary tract	409
33	Acute pancreatitis	422
34	Miscellaneous urgent conditions of the small bowel and other structures	429
35	Acute appendicitis	438
36	Emergencies caused by acute inflammatory and ischaemic bowel disease	452
37	Acute intestinal obstruction: general principles	465
38	Obstruction of the small bowel	474
39	Obstruction of the large intestine	484
40	Strangulated external hernia	497
41	External faecal fistula	506
42	The rectum and anus	514
43	The syndromes of abdominal trauma	525
44	Neonatal surgical emergencies	555

Obstetric and Gynaecological Aspects of Emergency Surgery

45	The female genital organs	593
46	Emergencies arising in obstetric practice	615

Genito-urinary Emergencies

47	Acute renal failure	625
48	Renal colic and acute renal infections	639
49	Injuries to the kidney and ureter	647
50	Emergency operations on the kidney	666
51	The bladder	682
52	Retention of urine	691
53	The prostate and seminal vesicles	714
54	The urethra	720
55	The penis, testis and scrotum	742

Emergency Vascular Surgery

56	Urgent surgical management of venous problems, including thrombo-embolism	756
57	The exposure of the blood vessels of the extremities and urgent arterial surgery	766
58	Acute ischaemia of a limb: gangrene	796
59	Urgent amputations	812

The Extremities

60	Emergency treatment of compound fractures of the extremities	827
61	Nerves and tendons	838
62	Ligaments and joints	850
63	Lacerations and mutilations of the hand	864
64	Infections of the hand and foot	877
65	Acute osteomyelitis	894

Elements of Tropical Surgery

66	Acute surgical problems in non-temperate zones and developing countries	903
Index		945