

Contents

Part One Aspects of Gynecologic Surgery

1. Historic Development of Pelvic Surgery	3
2. Medicolegal Aspects of Pelvic Surgery • <i>Sidney Shindell, M.D., LL.B.</i>	13
Risks of Malpractice	13
The Nature of the Legal System	13
Freedom From Bodily Harm	14
Consent	15
Negligence in Professional Practice	17
The Physician-Patient Contract	19
Medicolegal Prophylaxis	20
3. Anatomy of the Female Pelvis	25
The Pelvic Viscera	25
Musculofascial Support of the Pelvis	30
Nerve Supply to the Pelvis	34
Blood Supply to the Pelvis	36
Collateral Arterial Circulation of the Female Pelvis	39
Hypogastric Artery Ligation	40
The Pelvic Ureter	40
The Female Perineum	40

Part Two Preoperative and Postoperative Management

4. Preoperative Care and Complications	47
History Taking	47
Gynecologic Examination	48
Laboratory Examinations	50
Preoperative Evaluation	50
Age as a Factor in Pelvic Surgery	51
Discussion of the Necessary Operative Procedure	51

4. Preoperative Care and Complications (continued)	
Preoperative Medical Complications.....	53
Evaluation of the Gynecologic Patient with Heart Disease • <i>Michael H. Keelan, Jr., M.D.</i>	53
Pulmonary Complications • <i>Donald P. Schlueter, M.D.</i>	57
Preanesthetic Medication.....	63
Preparation of the Patient for the Operation.....	64
Preoperative Procedures in the Operating Suite.....	65
Armamentarium.....	65
5. Postoperative Care and Complications	69
Immediate Postoperative Care.....	69
Cardiac Complications.....	69
Hemorrhagic Shock.....	73
Pulmonary Complications • <i>Donald P. Schlueter, M.D.</i>	81
Urinary Output and Postoperative Fluid Needs.....	82
Estrogen Replacement Therapy.....	83
Care of the Gastrointestinal Tract.....	86
Postoperative Care of the Urinary Bladder.....	87
Venous Thrombosis and Thrombophlebitis.....	89
Deep Venous Thrombosis.....	94
Pulmonary Embolus.....	95
6. Hyperalimentation • <i>James H. Woods, M.D., and Jerome J. DeCosse, M.D.</i>	101
Purpose of Hyperalimentation.....	101
Indications for Intravenous Hyperalimentation.....	102
Mechanics of Administration.....	103
Placement of Central Venous Catheter.....	104
Complications of Intravenous Hyperalimentation.....	104
Isotonic Solutions.....	105
Renal Failure and Hyperalimentation.....	106
Cancer Therapy and Hyperalimentation.....	107
Enteral Nutrition.....	107
7. Water, Electrolyte, and Acid-Base Metabolism	
<i>Lee A. Hebert, M.D., and Jacob Lemann, Jr., M.D.</i>	109
Regulation of the Internal Distribution of Water and Electrolytes.....	109
Regulation of Sodium and Water Exchanges with the External Environment.....	113
Clinical Assessment of Disorders of Water and Electrolyte Metabolism.....	116
Approach to Clinical Assessment of Disorders of ECF Composition (Sodium and Water).....	120
Management of Water and Electrolyte Balance.....	125
Planning Maintenance of Fluid and Electrolyte Therapy.....	129
Nutrition.....	129
Potassium Metabolism.....	130
Acid-Base Metabolism.....	134

Part Three Operations for Non-neoplastic Conditions

8. Female Urology and Gynecology • <i>Lawrence R. Wharton, Jr., M.D.</i>	143
Embryology.....	143

Clinical Associations	144
Urologic Diagnosis	146
Urologic Evaluation	146
Cystoscopy	147
Urinary Tract Infections.....	153
Gas Endoscopy with Urethral and Bladder Pressure Studies • <i>Jack R. Robertson, M.D.</i>	154
9. Opening and Closing the Abdomen.....	161
Opening the Abdomen	161
Closing the Abdomen	170
✓ Infections.....	175
Dehiscence.....	176
Incisional Hernia.....	179
10. Myomata Uteri.....	187
General Considerations	187
Asymptomatic Myomata	190
✧ Signs and Symptoms Indicating Treatment	191
✧ Choice of Treatment.....	194
✧ Total vs. Subtotal Abdominal Hysterectomy for Benign Conditions of the Uterus.....	195
✧ Ovarian Management at Hysterectomy for Benign Disease	196
✧ Total Abdominal Hysterectomy for Benign Disease, Technique	199
Subtotal Hysterectomy, Technique.....	209
Injury to the Bladder	211
✓ Posthysterectomy Hemorrhage.....	213
✓ Postoperative Infection	214
Deaths from Hysterectomy.....	216
Posthysterectomy Granulation Tissue of the Vaginal Vault.....	216
Abdominal Myomectomy	216
11. Endometriosis • <i>Lawrence R. Wharton, Jr., M.D.</i>	223
Adenomyosis	223
External Endometriosis	226
✧ Treatment	245
Malignancy in Endometriosis	250
12. Presacral Neurectomy.....	253
General Considerations	253
Anatomy	254
Location of Pain in Selection of Patients	256
Technique of Presacral Neurectomy.....	256
13. Pelvic Inflammatory Disease and Its Sequelae	259
Gonococcal Infections	259
Surgical Treatment of Acute Pelvic Infections.....	262
Pelvic Infections Following Gynecologic Surgery.....	264
Necrotizing Fasciitis Following Pelvic Surgery	265
Surgery for Chronic Pelvic Inflammatory Disease	266
Septic Shock	278
Tuberculosis of the Female Genital Tract	283

14. Operative Injuries of the Ureters	291
Embryology, Anatomy, and Blood Supply of the Ureters.....	291
Injury to the Ureter.....	293
Treatment of Operative Ureteral Injuries.....	295
Ureteroureteral Anastomosis.....	300
Submucosal Tunnel Ureteral Implantation.....	301
Direct Implantation of the Ureter into the Bladder.....	303
Ureterovesical Anastomosis of the "Short Ureter".....	305
Results of Ureteral Plastic Surgery.....	306
15. Surgery of the Double Uterus • Howard W. Jones, Jr., M.D.	309
Indications for Surgery	309
Surgery for Hematometra.....	312
Surgery for History of Habitual Abortion.....	314
Surgical Technique.....	316
Surgery for Other Conditions	317
16. Surgical Conditions of the Fallopian Tube	321
Tubal Factors in Infertility.....	321
Special Diagnostic Studies	321
Nonoperative Treatment for Infertility.....	323
Operative Treatment for Infertility	324
Recent Developments in Tubal Surgery	336
Fertility Control.....	336
Optimum Time for Sterilization	337
Medicolegal Aspects of Sterilization.....	338
Methods and Efficacy of Tubal Sterilization.....	338
Sequelae of Tubal Sterilization	346
17. Laparoscopy • Clifford R. Wheelless, M.D.	349
History of Laparoscopy	349
Equipment for Laparoscopy.....	349
Sterilization of Laparoscopy Instruments	352
Indications for Laparoscopy	353
Contraindications to Laparoscopy.....	354
Preparation of the Patient	355
Anesthesia.....	355
Positioning of the Patient.....	355
Techniques of Laparoscopy	356
Surgical Sterilization Technique.....	357
Silastic Band Technique for Tubal Sterilization	358
Control of Hemorrhage	359
Removal of Intraperitoneal Foreign Bodies.....	360
Complications of Laparoscopy	361
Sterilization Failures.....	364
18. Ectopic Pregnancy	367
Epidemiology	367
Etiology	367
Sites of Extrauterine Pregnancy.....	369
Effect of Ectopic Pregnancy on Future Reproduction.....	369

Diagnosis.....	370
Treatment for Ectopic Pregnancy.....	373
Technique of Salpingectomy for Tubal Pregnancy.....	375
Conservative Surgical Treatment.....	376
Interstitial Pregnancy.....	376
Treatment for Interstitial Pregnancy.....	377
Technique of Excision of Interstitial Pregnancy.....	377
Ovarian Pregnancy.....	378
Abdominal Pregnancy.....	379
Other Forms of Ectopic Pregnancy.....	380
19. The Intestinal Tract in Relation to Gynecology	385
<i>Larry C. Carey, M.D., and Philip W. Catalano, M.D.</i>	385
Postoperative Complications Involving the Gastrointestinal Tract.....	385
Primary Gastrointestinal Disease Mimicking Acute Gynecologic Disorders.....	389
Primary Gastrointestinal Disease Encountered During Gynecologic Surgery.....	390
Primary Gynecologic Diseases Affecting the Gastrointestinal Tract.....	391
Surgery of the Anus and Rectum.....	397
20. The Vermiform Appendix in Relation to Gynecology	407
Treatment of Acute Appendicitis.....	408
Technique of Appendectomy.....	409
Appendicitis in Pregnancy.....	409
21. Dilatation of the Cervix and Curettage of the Uterus	415
Normal Menstrual Physiology.....	415
* Dysfunctional Uterine Bleeding.....	416
* Dilatation of the Cervix.....	418
* Curettage of the Uterus.....	420
* Outpatient Curettage.....	425
22. Surgical Management of Reproductive Failure and Abortion	429
<i>Eleanor Delfs, M.D., and K. Paul Katayama, M.D., Ph.D.</i>	429
Terminology.....	429
Habitual Abortion.....	429
Treatment of Spontaneous Abortions—Threatened, Inevitable, Incomplete, and Complete.....	437
Therapeutic Abortion.....	439
Elective Abortion.....	440
Techniques of Pregnancy Termination.....	440
Septic Abortion.....	448
Perforation of the Pregnant Uterus.....	448
23. Surgical Conditions of the Vagina and Urethra	453
<i>Part I: Vagina</i>	453
Embryology.....	453
Congenital Absence of Vagina.....	454
Transverse Vaginal Septum.....	462
Imperforate Hymen and Its Complications.....	463
Carcinoma of the Vagina.....	466

23. Surgical Conditions of the Vagina and Urethra (continued)	
<i>Part 2: Urethra</i>	471
Infection	471
Cysts of Skene's Duct	476
Senile Changes	476
Carcinoma of the Urethra	479
24. Malpositions of the Uterus, Cervical Stump, and Vagina	485
Retrodisplacement of Uterus	485
Prolapse of Uterus	493
Le Forte Operation	516
Complete Colpocleisis for Prolapse of Vagina Following Total Hysterectomy	523
Abdominal Suspension of Prolapsed Vagina	524
Use of Fascia Lata or Mersilene Strap in Vaginal Prolapse	524
25. Stress Urinary Incontinence, Urethrocele, and Cystocele	531
Physiology of Urination	531
Urethral Pressure Studies	532
Factors Influencing Stress Urinary Incontinence	533
Treatment of Stress Incontinence of Urine	535
Operation for Cystourethrocele and Kelly Urethral Plication	540
Repair of Cystocele	549
26. Urinary Incontinence not Curable by Sphincter Plication • John H. Ridley, M.D.	551
Historical Development of Operative Procedures	551
Choice of Operation	553
Preoperative Evaluation of the Bladder	555
Operative Procedures	557
Postoperative Care	568
Results	570
Analysis of Failures and Complications	571
27. Vesicovaginal and Urethrovaginal Fistulas	573
History	573
Etiology	574
Symptoms and Diagnosis	574
Treatment of Vesicovaginal Fistulas	576
Urethrovaginal Fistulas	583
Urinary Diversion	590
28. Relaxed Vaginal Outlet, Rectocele and Enterocoele	597
Anatomic Considerations	597
Symptoms of Relaxed Vaginal Outlet and Rectocele	600
Repair of Relaxed Vaginal Outlet and Rectocele	600
Enterocoele	603
Technique of Repair of Enterocoele	608
29. Anal Incontinence and Rectovaginal Fistulas	611
Anatomy of the Anal Canal	611
Mechanism of Defecation	612

Mechanism of Anal Incontinence.....	613
Rectovaginal Fistulas	618

Part Four Treatment of Pelvic Neoplasms

30. Surgical Conditions of the Vulva	
<i>J. Donald Woodruff, M.D., and Richard F. Mattingly, M.D.</i>	629
Dermatologic Conditions of the Vulva	629
Trauma	631
Cysts of the Vulva	632
Solid Tumors	635
Varicocele and Varices	640
White Lesions of the Vulva	640
Paget's Disease.....	644
Carcinoma in Situ	647
Basal Cell Carcinoma of the Vulva.....	651
Invasive Carcinoma of the Vulva.....	653
Unusual Malignancies of the Vulvourethral Region	667
31. Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia	
<i>Adolf Stafl, M.D., and Richard F. Mattingly, M.D.</i>	671
Cervical Cancer Screening.....	671
Epidemiology of Cervical Cancer.....	674
Herpes Type 2 Virus	675
Pathological Features.....	676
Microscopic Picture.....	677
Relation of Dysplasia to Carcinoma in Situ.....	678
Relation of Carcinoma in Situ to Invasive Cancer.....	681
Diagnosis.....	686
Conization of the Cervix	689
Colposcopy	691
Treatment of Carcinoma in Situ.....	694
Treatment of Recurrences of Carcinoma in Situ	696
32. Invasive Carcinoma of the Cervix	699
Classification.....	699
Histopathology	701
Gross Pathology	704
Prognostic Factors	704
Treatment.....	707
Carcinoma of Cervix in Pregnancy	735
Microinvasive Carcinoma	738
Intestinal Complications of Irradiation Therapy • <i>Clifford R. Wheelless, M.D.</i>	742
33. Pelvic Exenteration	757
Indications	757
Contraindications	758
Operative Procedure.....	759
Urinary Diversion.....	760
Pelvic Lymphadenectomy.....	765

33. Pelvic Exenteration (continued)

Deep Pelvic Dissection	766
Closure of the Pelvic Peritoneum	770
Construction of Intestinal Stoma	772
Anterior Pelvic Exenteration	774
Complications	774
Cure Rate	776

34. Malignant Tumors of the Uterus 779

Incidence	779
Associated Clinical Conditions	780
Factors Influencing Prognosis	781
Preclinical Endometrial Lesions	784
Clinical Staging	785
Symptoms and Clinical Signs	786
Diagnosis	786
Treatment	788
Surgical Considerations	795
Prognosis and Results of Treatment	795
Radical Surgery	797
Vaginal Hysterectomy	798
Recurrent Endometrial Carcinoma	798
Sarcoma of the Uterus	800
Mixed Mesodermal Tumor	804

35. Adnexal Tumors 809

Non-neoplastic Ovarian Cysts	810
Neoplastic Ovarian Cysts	816
Germinal Epithelial Tumors	817
Germ Cell Tumors	821
Gonadal Stromal Tumors	826
Staging and Treatment of Ovarian Carcinoma	831
Chemotherapy	841
Metastatic Tumors to the Ovary	846
Carcinoma of the Fallopian Tube	846

Index 855