

# Contents

Preface to the Paperbound Edition	v
Preface	xii

## PART ONE: A THEORY OF CHARACTER AND POLITICS

Chapter I. Character	3
Chapter II. Politics	32

## PART TWO: PORTRAITS AND STUDIES

Chapter III. Vestiges of Tradition-Direction	73
A. Does Tradition-Direction Exist in America?	75
B. An Area in Harlem	81
1. Mrs. Sarah Cartwright	98
2. Mrs. Roberta Henderson	120
C. Youth in a Trade School	152
1. Joseph Pizzeri	158
2. Leo Janek	185
3. Robert Gibbons	205
4. Beatrice Teccari	230
5. Mary Denisevich	253
Chapter IV. Inner-Direction Under Pressure	270
A. The Refuge	274
B. Portrait of an Inner-Directed Training Institution	281
1. Langdon Narbeth	287
2. Malcolm Wilson	309
3. William Saunders	324

Chapter V. Varieties of Other-Direction	344
A. Portrait of an Other-Directed Training Institution	350
1. Henry Friend	355
2. Horace Weinstein	399
3. Fred Eisner	432
B. Politics and the Peer-Group	466
C. Two Graduate Students	478
1. Clyde Higgins	481
2. Walter Poster	521
D. Some Observations on Two Contrasting Profiles	564
1. Marcelle Hawkins	567
2. Mrs. Isabelle Sutherland	585
Chapter VI. Toward Autonomy	621
Index	627