

CONTENTS

Preface Contributors

SECTION I INTRODUCTION

| ′ | 1 INTRODUCTION | |
|---|--|-----|
| | The Editors | |
| | Immunity: Innate and adaptive | 1.1 |
| | Functions of the adaptive immune system | 1.1 |
| | Functions of antibodies | 1.1 |
| | Functions of T cells | 1.2 |
| | Function of neutrophils, eosinophils & macrophages | 1.3 |
| | Functions of the complement system | 1.3 |
| | Introduction to immunopathology | 1.4 |
| | Hypersensitivity | 1.5 |
| | Type I | 1.5 |
| | Type II | 1.5 |
| | Type III | 1.6 |
| | Type IV | 1.7 |
| | | |

SECTION II TRANSPLANTATION

2 HLA AND DISEASE

| Dr T Lund & the late Professor H Festenstein | |
|--|------|
| Human leucocyte antigens (HLA) | 2.1 |
| HLA molecules | 2.1 |
| HLA locus | 2.3 |
| DNA typing techniques | 2.6 |
| Haplotypes | 2.8 |
| HLA and disease | 2.8 |
| Statistical considerations | 2.8 |
| How HLA molecules influence disease | 2.10 |
| 3 TRANSPLANTATION | |
| Professor J R Batchelor | |
| Kidney transplantation | 3.1 |
| Genetic similarity of donor and recipient | 3.1 |
| Immunosuppressive regimen | 3.3 |
| Immunological status of recipient | 3.4 |
| Immune status of recipient after transplantation | 3.6 |
| Heart transplantation | 3.7 |
| HLA matching before transplantation | 3.7 |
| Liver transplantation | 3.8 |
| Immunogenicity of liver | 3.8 |
| HLA matching before transplantation | 3.8 |
| Corneal transplantation | 3.9 |
| Expression of HLA molecules | 3,9 |
| Rejection | 3.9 |
| HLA matching | 3.9 |
| Cross matching | 3.9 |
| Immunosuppression | 3.9 |
| Bone marrow transplantation | 3.10 |
| Matching for bone marrow transplantation | 3.10 |
| Results of bone marrow transplantation | 3.13 |

SECTION III RHEUMATOLOGICAL DISORDERS

| 4 PRINCIPLES OF AUTOIMMUNITY | |
|---|------|
| Professor I M Roitt ✓ Self tolerance | |
| | 4.1 |
| The concept of autoimmune disease | 4.2 |
| The spectrum of autoimmune disease Aetiology | 4.3 |
| Autoimmune diseases are multifactorial | 4.4 |
| | 4.6 |
| Evidence that autoimmunity can cause disease | 4.7 |
| Evidence from experimental autoimmunity Evidence from human disease | 4.7 |
| Diagnostic and prognostic aspects | 4.9 |
| Diagnostic and prognostic aspects | 4.10 |
| 5 RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS & OTHER JOINT DISEASES | 3 |
| Dr P Venables | |
| Rheumatoid arthritis | 5.1 |
| Clinical and pathological features | 5.1 |
| Aetiology of RA | 5.3 |
| Pathology and immunohistopathology of the joint | 5.6 |
| Immunopathology of cells in the blood | 5.9 |
| Autoantibodies and immune complexes in RA | 5.10 |
| Diagnosis of rheumatoid arthritis | 5.11 |
| Drug treatment | 5.12 |
| Juvenile chronic arthritis | 5.12 |
| Juvenile RA | 5.12 |
| | 5.12 |
| Systemic JCA | 5.12 |
| Seronegative spondyloarthropathies | 5.13 |
| Ankylosing spondylitis | 5.13 |
| Reactive arthritis | 5.14 |
| Arthritis and inflammatory bowel disease | 5.15 |
| Psoriatic arthritis | 5.15 |
| 6 SLE & OTHER CONNECTIVE TISSUE DISORDERS | ٠. |
| Dr M Snaith | • |
| Systemic lupus erythematosus | 6.1 |
| Clinical features | 6.1 |
| Immunological responses | 6.4 |
| Therapy | 6.8 |
| Monitoring | 6.8 |
| Prognosis | 6.8 |
| Scleroderma | 6.9 |
| Clinical features | 6.9 |
| Pathological features | 6.10 |
| Immunological responses | 6.10 |
| Analogues of scleroderma | 6.10 |
| Immunogenetics | 6.11 |
| Diagnosis of scleroderma | 6.11 |
| Prognosis | 6.12 |
| Treatment | 6.12 |
| Sjögren's syndrome | 6.12 |
| Definitions | 6.12 |
| Primary Sjögren's syndrome | 6.12 |
| Immunological responses | 6.13 |
| Pathology Variants | 6.13 |
| variants | 6.14 |

| <u> </u> | | Professor J Newsom-Davis | |
|---|---|---|-------|
| SECTION IV ORGAN-BASED DISEASE | | Autoimmune neurological disorders | 9.10 |
| | | Myasthenia gravis (MG) | 9.10 |
| | | Lambert-Eaton myasthenic syndrome | 9.14 |
| 7 ENDOCRINE DISORDERS | | · | |
| Dr R Mirakian | • | 10 GASTROINTESTINAL & LIVER DISORDERS | |
| Organ- versus non-organ-specific autoimmune disease | 7.1 | Dr D P Jewell | |
| Spectrum of organ-specific disease | 7.1 | Gastrointestinal disorders | 10.1 |
| Polyglandular syndromes | 7.2 | Gastritis | 10.2 |
| Mechanisms of organ damage | 7.3 | Coeliac disease | 10.4 |
| Destructive mechanisms | 7.3 | Other food-sensitive small intestinal enteropathies | 10.6 |
| | 7.4 | Ulcerative colitis and Crohn's disease | 10.6 |
| Stimulating autoantibodies | 7. 4 7.4 | Liver disorders | 10.8 |
| Blocking autoantibodies | 7. 4 7.5 | Hepatitis B | 10.9 |
| Cell-mediated immunity (CMI) | | Chronic active hepatitis | 10.10 |
| Organ-based disease | 7.6 | | 10.10 |
| Thyroid | 7.6 | Primary biliary cirrhosis | 10.12 |
| Stomach | 7.8 | A CARROLL COLUMN PROCEDEDO | |
| Pancreas:Diabetes mellitus | 7.8 | 11 CARDIOVASCULAR DISORDERS | |
| Adrenal | 7.10 | Professor W A Littler and Dr P J Lowry | |
| Gonad and placenta | 7.11 | Introduction | 11.1 |
| Pituitary | 7.12 | Rheumatic heart disease | 11.1 |
| Parathyroid | 7.12 | Bacterial endocarditis | 11.3 |
| Skin | · 7.13 | Post-cardiotomy syndrome | 11.5 |
| HLA and autoimmune disease | 7.13 | Cardiomyopathy | 11.6 |
| Inappropriate expression of HLA in autoimmunity | 7.13 | Congestive cardiomyopathy | 11.6 |
| mappiopriate expression of the time seeming. | ,,,, | Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy | 11.8 |
| 8 RENAL DISORDERS | | / Restrictive cardiomyopathy | 11.8 |
| | | Atherosclerosis | 11.9 |
| Dr P Sweny | 8.1 | / Immunological diseases | 11.10 |
| Classification of renal disease | 8.1 | Connective tissue diseases | 11.10 |
| Kidney susceptibility to immune-mediated damage | | Systemic vasculitis | 11.1 |
| Glomerulonephritis | 8.2 | | 11,12 |
| Animal models | 8.2 | Chagas' disease | 11.12 |
| Mediators of inflammation | 8.6 | Acute phase | |
| Cell-mediated immunity and GN | 8.7 | Latent phase | 11.13 |
| Human GN | 8.7 . | Chronic phase | 11.13 |
| Anti-GBM antibody-mediated GN | 8.12 | Retroperitoneal fibrosis | 11.13 |
| The multisystem vasculitides | 8.14 | | |
| Acute allergic tubulo-interstitial nephritis | 8.15 | 12 PULMONARY DISORDERS | |
| Immune complex-associated | | Dr A Greening | |
| tubulo-interstitial nephritis | 8.16 | Introduction | 12.1 |
| Anti-tubular BM antibody-associated | | Lung injury | 12.1 |
| tubulo-interstitial nephritis | 8.16 | Emphysema | 12.2 |
| Dense deposit disease (type II MCGN) | 8.16 | Adult respiratory distress syncrome (ARDS) | 12.2 |
| Amyloidosis | 8.17 | Respiratory tract infections | 12.3 |
| Arryloldosis | • | Infective rhino-sinusitis | 12.3 |
| 9 NEUROLOGICAL DISORDERS | | Chronic bronchitis | 12.4 |
| Dr D Male | | Bronchiectasis | 12.5 |
| | 9.1 | Pneumonia | 12.6 |
| Introduction | | Bronchial asthma | 12.7 |
| Interaction between CNS and immune system | 9.1 | Interstitial fibrosing disorders | 12.7 |
| Professor A Compston | | | 12.7 |
| Multiple sclerosis | 9.2 | Extrinsic allergic alveolitis | |
| Immunogenetics | 9.4 | Allergic bronchopulmonary aspergillosis | 12.10 |
| Aetiology | 9.4 | Granulomatous pulmonary disorders | 12.12 |
| Investigation of MS | 9.6 | Immune complex mediated and related disorders | 12.14 |
| Treatment | 9.7 | Pulmonary vasculitis | 12,14 |
| Dr G K Scadding | | Connective tissue disorders | 12.15 |
| Post-infectious neurological disorders | 9.7 | Pulmonary eosinophilia | 12.15 |
| Treatment | 9.8 | Pathogenesis ··· | 12.16 |
| Dr J Winer | | | |
| Guilllain-Barré syndrome (GBS) | 9.7 | 13 OPHTHALMIC DISORDERS | |
| Dr G K Scadding | | Professor D L Easty and Dr G Fahy | |
| Reye's syndrome | 9.8 | Introduction | 13.1 |
| Sub-acute and chronic encephalomyelitis | 9.9 | Protection of the eye | 13.1 |
| Sub-acute sclerosing pan-encephalitis (SSPE) | 9.9 | · Physical factors | 13.1 |
| Chronic encephalitis with unconventional agents | 9.9 | Immune features; anterior segment | 13.2 |
| Chronic Cheophania with unconventional agents | 0.0 | Immune features:cornea | 13.2 |

| Manifestations of ocular disease | 13.3 | Gastrointestinal diseases | 15.10 |
|---|--------------|---|----------------|
| Allergic disorders | 13.5 | Dermatological diseases | 15.11 |
| Vernal eye disease | 13.5 | Connective tissue diseases | 15.12 |
| Eye drop allergy | 13.6 | Candida infections | 15.13 |
| Contact lens related allergies | 13.6 | , | |
| Isolated ocular immune disease | 13.7 | √ 16 IMMUNOHAEMATOLOGY | |
| Systemic diseases with ocular manifestations | 13.8 | Professor A H Waters | |
| Rheumatoid disorders | 13.9 | Mechanisms of immune destruction of blood cells | 16.1 |
| Connective tissue disorders | 13.10 | Intravascular haemolysis | 16.1 |
| Mucocutaneous disorders | 13.10 | Classification of blood cell antibodies | 16.3 |
| Gastrointestinal disorders | 13.11 | Blood transfusion | 16.3 |
| Orbital disorders | 13.11 | Blood group systems | 16.3 |
| Immunodeficiency states | 13.12 | Demonstration of red cell antibodies | 16.5 |
| 44 0//14 0100000000 | | Leucocyte and platelet antigens | 16.6 |
| 14 SKIN DISORDERS | | Immunological consequences of blood transfusion | 16.7 |
| Professor R StC Barnetson and Dr D Gawkrodger | 141 | Alloimmunization | 16.7 |
| Introduction | 14.1 | Incompatibility | 16.7 |
| Diseases caused by type I hypersensitivity | 14.1 | Alloimmune neonatal cytopenias | 16.11 |
| Urticaria | 14.1 | Haemolytic disease of the newborn (HDN) | 16.12 |
| Other causes of urticaria | 14.2 | Alloimmune neonatal thrombocytopenia | |
| Diseases caused by type II hypersensitivity Pemphigus | 14.3 | and neutropenia | 16 13 |
| Pemphigoid | 14.4 14.4 | Autoimmune cytopenias | 16.13 |
| Diseases caused by type III hypersensitivity | 14.4 | Autoimmune haemolytic anaemia (AIHA) | 16.13 |
| Allergic vasculitis (leucocytoclastic vasculitis) | 14.5 | Autoimmune thrombocytopenia | 16.15 |
| Urticarial vasculitis | 14.6 | Autoimmune neutropenia | 16.16 |
| Erythema nodosum | 14.6 | Autoimmune suppression of progenitor cells Aetiology of autoantibody production | 16.17 |
| Erythema nodosum leprosum | 14.0 | Drug-induced immune cytopenias | 16.17 |
| Polyarteritis nodosa | 14.7 | Mechanisms of cell destruction | 16.17 |
| Erythema multiforme | 14.7 | Mechanisms of cell destruction | 16,17 |
| Dermatitis herpetiformis (DH) | 14.8 | • <u> </u> | |
| Disease caused by type IV hypersensitivity | 14.9 | SECTION V GENERAL HYPERSENSITIVITY | |
| Allergic contact dermatitis - | 14.9 | SECTION A GENERAL HAY ENGLISHMAN | |
| Atopic eczema | 14.11 | | |
| Borderline leprosy reaction | | √ 17 ALLERGY | |
| Immunodeficiency diseases | 14.13 | Dr J Brostoff and Dr G K Scadding | |
| Lepromatous leprosy (in the tropics) | 14.13 | Type I hypersensitivity | 17.1 |
| Diffuse cutaneous leishmaniasis | | Atopy | 17.1 |
| (in Ethiopia and South America) | -14.13 | Immunoglobulin E | 17.1 |
| Chronic mucocutaneous candidiasis | 14.14 | Control of IgE production | 17.2 |
| Immunodeficiency in atopic eczema | 14.14 | The allergic response in man | 17.4 |
| Generalized herpes zoster infections | 14.15 | Enviromental factors . | 17.4 |
| Immunodeficiency and papilloma (wart) viruses | 14.15 | Non-specific factors | 17.4 |
| Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) | 14.15 | Specific factors | 17.4 |
| Connective tissue diseases | 14.15 | Genetic mechanisms | 17.5 |
| Lupus erythematosus (LE) | 14.15 | Cells involved in the allergic response | 17.6 |
| Scleroderma | 14.15 | Mast cells | 17.6 |
| Neoplasia | 14.16 | Structure and function of Fc receptors for IgE | 17.7 |
| Basal cell carcinoma | 14.16 | Mast cell triggering | 17.8 |
| Squamous cell carcinoma | 14.16 | Mediator release | 17.9 |
| Malignant melanoma | 14.16 | Basophils | 17.10 |
| Skin lymphomas | 14.17 | Eosinophils | 17.10 |
| Kaposi's sarcoma | 14.17 | Platelets | 17.11 |
| | | Clinical aspects of allergic disease | 17.11 |
| 15 ORAL DISORDERS | | Asthma | 17.12 |
| Professor S Challacombe | 45.4 | Virus infection and asthma | |
| Introduction | 15.1 | Allergic rhinitis | 17.14 |
| The secretory immune system | 15.1 | Anaphylaxis | 17.14 |
| Stimulation of the secretory immune system | 15.2 15.4 | Bee and wasp venom allergy | 17.15 17.15 |
| Specific oral diseases Dental caries | 15.4 15.4 | Food allergy Treatment of allergic diseases | 17.15 17.16 |
| Periodontal diseases | 15.4 | reatment of allergic diseases ; | 17.10 |
| Aphthous ulcers | 15.8 | 18 OCCUPATIONAL LUNG DISORDERS | |
| Reheat's syndrome | 15 Q | Dr A J Newman-Taylor | |
| Oral manifestations of systemic | , 10.0 3 | Introduction | 18.1 |
| immunological diseases | 15.10 | Definition of asthma | 18.2 |
| | | · viveri el errille | |

| Occupational actions | 18.3 | | |
|---|----------------|---|----------------|
| Occupational asthma Inhaled agent | 18.3 | SECTION VII IMMUNODEFICIENCY AND INFECTION | |
| • | 18.4 | | |
| Importance of occupational asthma | 18.4 | | |
| Characteristics of response | | /22 PRINCIPLES OF IMMUNITY TO INFECTION | |
| Diagnosis of occupational asthma | 18.5 | Professor J H L Playfair | |
| Management of occupational asthma | 18.7 | | 00.4 |
| Granulomatous inflammation | 18.8 | Classes of parasitic organisms | 22.1 |
| Chronic beryllium disease | 18.8 | Routes of entry | 22.1 |
| Extrinsic allergic alveolitis | 18.10 | Multiplication and spread | 22.2 |
| | | Pathology | 22.3 |
| √ 19 DRUG HYPERSENSITIVITY | | Natural immunity | 22.4 |
| Dr C H Dash | | Adaptive immunity | 22.6 |
| Introduction | 19.1 | Immunopathology | 22.7 |
| Manifestations of drug hypersensitivity | 19.1 | Parasite survival mechanisms | 22.8 |
| Organ-based effects | 19.2 | Host-parasite balance and imbalance | 22.10 |
| Dermatological | 19.2 | | |
| Haematological | 19.4 | 23 CONGENITAL IMMUNODEFICIENCY SYNDROMES | |
| Hepatic | 19.7 | Professor A R Hayward | |
| Renal | 19.7 | Introduction | 23.1 |
| Pulmonary | 19.8 | Antibody deficiency syndromes | 23.1 |
| The immune response to drugs | 19.8 | Congenital agammaglobulinaemia | 23.1 |
| Sources of antigens in drugs | 19.9 | X-linked immunodeficiency with IgM | 23.3 |
| Penicillin as a model for drug hypersensitivity | 19.10 | Variable hypogammaglobulinaemia syncromes | 23.3 |
| | 19.10 | Other immunoglobulin deficiency syndromes | 23.4 |
| Benzylpenicillin | 19.10 | Selective IgA deficiency | 23.4 |
| Minor determinants | 19.11 | Selective deficiencies of IgG subclasses | 23.5 |
| Other penicillins | 19.11 | Defects of cell-mediated immunity | 23.5 |
| Cephalosporins | | Selective defects of T cells | 23.5 |
| Other β-lactams | 19.12 | | 23.5 |
| Factors predisposing to drug hypersensitivity | 19.12 19.13 | Purine nucleoside phosphorylase deficiency | 23.5 |
| Diagnosis of drug hypersensitivity | 19.13 | Combined immunodeficiency syndromes Adenosine deaminase deficiency | 23.6 |
| Management of drug hypersensitivity | 13.13 | Other types of SCID | 23.7 |
| | | Treatment of SCID syndromes | 23.7 |
| | | Other primary immunodeficiency syndromes | 23.8 |
| SECTION VI NEOPLASIA | | \ Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome | 23.8 |
| SECTION VINEOPLASIA | | Ataxia telangiectasia | 23.8 |
| | | Chronic mucocutaneous candidiasis | 23.8 |
| | | Environmental defects | 23.8 |
| 20 CANCER | | Thymic hypoplasia (Di George syndrome) | 23.8 |
| Dr M Moore and Dr SE Christmas. | | Phagocyte defects | 23.9 |
| Clinical relevance of experimental tumours | 20.1 | LFA-1 or iC3b receptor deficiency | 23.9 |
| Immunity and tumour prevention | 20.1 | Chronic granulomatous disease | 23.9 |
| Immune response against established tumours | 20.1 | Chediak-Higashi syndrome | 23.9 |
| | 20.2 | Lazy leucocyte syndrome | 23.10 |
| Tumour antigenicity | 20.5 | Complement defects | 23.10 |
| Escape from immunosurveillance ✓ Anti-tumour effector mechanisms | 20.6 | Complement defects | 23.10 |
| | 20.8 | √24 AIDS & HIV INFECTION | |
| Importance of cellular responses | 20.8 | Dr A J Pinching | |
| Antibody response to tumours | 20.9 | Introduction | 24.1 |
| In vitro tests for tumour immunity | 20.9 | Epidemiology | 24.1 |
| Cellular responses | 20.9 | Transmission | 24.1 |
| Humoral responses | 20.10 | Clinical features | 24.2 |
| Therapeutic approaches | 20.11 | | |
| 21 LYMPHORETICULAR DISORDERS | | Spectrum of outcome AIDS related complex | 24.2 24.3 |
| _• | • | AIDS | 24.3 24.4 |
| Professor M F Greaves | 21.1 | | |
| Introduction | 21.1 | Pathogenesis Calls infected by HIV | 24.4 |
| Phenotypic characterization of leukaemias | 21.2 | Cells infected by HIV | 24.4 |
| and lymphomas | | HIV genes and pathogenicity | 24.7 |
| . 4 Immunophenotypic analysis | 21.2 | Factors affecting natural history | 24.8 |
| Genotypic alterations in leukaemia and lymphoma | 21.8 | Laboratory markers for HIV infection | 24.9 |
| Involvement of Ig and TCR genes in | 21.0 | HIV antibody | 24.9 |
| leukaemogenesis | 21.8 | HIV antigen | 24.9 |
| The natural history of lymphoid malignancy | 21.13 | Prognostic markers for progressicn CD4+ cell count | 24.10 |
| Clinical applications of leukaemia biology | 21.17 | Skin and lymphocyte function tests | 24.10 24.10 |
| | | Specific entinens and entitledies | 24.10 |

viii

| Immune responses to HIV | 24.11 | Steroids | 27.4 |
|--|---------------|---|------------------|
| Treatment | 24.11 | Antibodies as immunosuppressants | 27.6 |
| Strategies | 24.11 | Cyclosporin | 27.7 |
| 25 NUTRITION & IMMUNITY | | 28 IMMUNOPOTENTIATION | |
| Professor RK Chandra | | Dr A C Allison | |
| Introduction | 25.1 | Introduction | . 00.1 |
| Protein-energy malnutrition (PEM) | 25.1 | Adjuvants | 28.1 |
| Lymphoid organs | 25.2 25.3 | Anew generation of vaccines | 28.1 |
| Cell-mediated immunity | 25.3 25.3 | Effects of adjuvants on elicited antibodies | . 28.2 28.4 |
| Antibody responses | 25.6 25.6 | Elicitation of cell-mediated immunity | 28.5 |
| Phagocytic cells | 25.7 | Mode of action of adjuvants | |
| Complement system | 25.7 | Immunopotentiation for human vaccines | 28.6 🗸 28.7 🐉 |
| Immunological effects of fetal malnutrition | 25.7 | Bacterial vaccines | 20.7 |
| Nutrition and immune competence in old age | 25.7 | Dacterial vaccines | 28.10 |
| Single nutrient deficiencies and immune function | 25.6 25. 9 | 29 PLASMAPHERESIS | |
| Trace elements | 25. 9 25.9 | Professor TJ Hamblin | |
| Immunological alterations in overnutrition | 25.9 25.10 | | 20.1 |
| Generalized overnutrition | 25.10 | History Techniques | 29.1 |
| Excess intake of single nutrients | 25.10 | , | 29.1 |
| Conclusions | 25.10 | Centrifugal techniques Filtration techniques | 29.1 |
| Conclusions | 25.10 | Selective plasmapheresis | 29.3 |
| <u> </u> | | | 29.4 |
| SECTION VII IMMUNE INTERVENTION | | Replacement fluid | 29.5 |
| SECTION ON IMMODILE INTERVENTION | | Effect of plasmapheresis on plasma components | 29.5 |
| | | Effect on immunoglobulin catabolism Effect on immunoglobulin synthesis | 29.6 |
| 26 VACCINES | | Synergy with immunosuppressive drugs | 29.7 |
| EXISTING VACCINES - Professor JR Pattison | | Effect on inflammatory mediators | 29.8 |
| Introduction | 26.1 | | 29.8 |
| Vaccine administration | 26.1 | Effect of plasmapheresis on cellular immunity Complications | 29.8 |
| Systemic versus mucosal infections | 26.1 | Clinical applications | 29.8 |
| Inactivated versus live-attenuated vaccines | 26.3 | | 29.9 |
| Types of immunization | 26.3 | Hyperviscosity syndrome | 29.9 |
| Passive immunization | 26.3 | Antibody mediated diseases | 29.9 |
| Active immunization | 26.3 26.4 | Immune complex mediated diseases | 29.11 |
| Combined active and passive immunization | 26.4 | | |
| FUTURE TRENDS - Dr DJ Rowlands | 20.0 | SECTION IX IMMUNOLOGICAL TESTS | |
| Introduction | 26.9 | SECTION IX IMMONOLOGICAL 1ESTS | |
| Live vaccines | 26.9 | | |
| Directed attenuation | 26.9 | 30 LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS | |
| Live vectors | 26.9 | Dr R A Thompson | |
| Non-replicating vaccines | 26.11 | Introduction | 20.1 |
| Expression of immunogenic proteins | 20.11 | Assessment of antigens | 30.1 30.1 |
| by genetic engineering | 26.11 | | |
| Synthetic peptide vaccines | 26.13 - | Assessment of specific antibodies | 30.2 |
| Anti-idiotype vaccines | 25.14 | Antibodies to extrinsic antigens | 30.2 |
| Antigen presentation | 26.15 | Antibodies to intrinsic antigens (autoantibodies) Evaluation of humoral immunodeficiency | 30.2 |
| UtriAett hiesettration | 20.10 | Lymphocyte tests | 30.8 |
| 27 IMMUNOSUPPRESSION | | | 30.9 |
| • | | Immunoglobulin analysis | 30.11 |
| Dr D White | 27.1 | Complement . | 30.12 |
| Introduction | 27.1 | Immune complexes | 30.14 |
| Irradiation | 27.1 | Polymorph tests | 30.15 |
| Pharmacological immunosuppression | 27.3 | Macrophage tests | 30.15 |