

Contents



Contributors ix
Preface xv

1. Historical Perspective

Boris Magasanik

1

I GENERAL PRINCIPLES 7

2. Genetic Approaches for Signaling Pathways and Proteins

John S. Parkinson

9

3. Two-Component Signal Transduction Systems: Structure-Function Relationships and Mechanisms of Catalysis

Jeffry B. Stock, Michael G. Surette, Mikhail Levit, and Peter Park

25

4. Structural and Functional Conservation in Response Regulators

Karl Volz

53

II PARADIGMS 65

5. Control of Nitrogen Assimilation by the NR_I-NR_{II} Two-Component System of Enteric Bacteria

*Alexander J. Ninfa, Mariette R. Atkinson, Emmanuel S. Kamberov,
Junli Feng, and Elizabeth G. Ninfa*

67

6. Chemotactic Signal Transduction in *Escherichia coli* and *Salmonella typhimurium*

Charles D. Amsler and Philip Matsumura

89



7. Porin Regulon of *Escherichia coli*

Leslie A. Pratt and Thomas J. Silhavy

105

**8. Control of Cellular Development in Sporulating Bacteria
by the Phosphorelay Two-Component
Signal Transduction System**

James A. Hoch

129

III RESPONSE REGULATOR FUNCTIONS 145

9. Mechanism of Transcriptional Activation by NtrC

Susan C. Porter, Anne K. North, and Sydney Kustu

147

**10. Transcription Regulation by the *Bacillus subtilis*
Response Regulator Spo0A**

George B. Spiegelman, Terry H. Bird, and Valerie Voon

159

11. Flagellar Switch

Robert M. Macnab

181

IV CELLULAR PHYSIOLOGY 201

**12. Signal Transduction and Cross Regulation in the
Escherichia coli Phosphate Regulon by PhoR, CreC, and
Acetyl Phosphate**

Barry L. Wanner

203

**13. Signal Transduction in the Arc System for Control of
Operons Encoding Aerobic Respiratory Enzymes**

Shiro Iuchi and E. C. C. Lin

223

**14. Dual Sensors and Dual Response Regulators Interact to
Control Nitrate- and Nitrite-Responsive Gene Expression in
*Escherichia coli***

Valley Stewart and Ross S. Rabin

233

**15. Regulation of Capsule Synthesis: Modification of the
Two-Component Paradigm by an Accessory Unstable Regulator**

Susan Gottesman

253

**16. Expression of the Uhp Sugar-Phosphate Transport
System of *Escherichia coli***

Robert J. Kadner

263

**17. Symbiotic Expression of *Rhizobium meliloti*
Nitrogen Fixation Genes Is Regulated by Oxygen**

Peter G. Agron and Donald R. Helinski
275

**18. Complex Phosphate Regulation by
Sequential Switches in *Bacillus subtilis***

F. Marion Hulett
289

V PATHOGENESIS 303

**19. Two-Component Signal Transduction and Its Role in the
Expression of Bacterial Virulence Factors**

Michelle Dziejman and John J. Mekalanos
305

**20. Regulation of *Salmonella* Virulence by
Two-Component Regulatory Systems**

Eduardo A. Groisman and Fred Heffron
319

21. *Bordetella pertussis* BvgAS Virulence Control System

M. Andrew Uhl and Jeff F. Miller
333

**22. Three-Component Regulatory System Controlling
Virulence in *Vibrio cholerae***

Victor J. DiRita
351

**23. Ti Plasmid and Chromosomally Encoded Two-Component
Systems Important in Plant Cell Transformation by
Agrobacterium Species**

Joe Don Heath, Trevor C. Charles, and Eugene W. Nester
367

**24. Regulation of Glycopeptide Resistance Genes of
Enterococcal Transposon Tn1546 by the VanR-VanS
Two-Component Regulatory System**

*Michel Arthur, Florence Depardieu, Theodore Holman, Zhen Wu,
Gerard Wright, Christopher T. Walsh, and Patrice Courvalin*
387

25. Tetracycline Regulation of Conjugal Transfer Genes

Abigail A. Salyers, Nadja B. Shoemaker, and Ann M. Stevens
393

**VI CELLULAR COMMUNICATION AND
DEVELOPMENT 401**

**26. Switches and Signal Transduction Networks in the
Caulobacter crescentus Cell Cycle**

Todd Lane, Andrew Benson, Gregory B. Hecht, George J. Burton, and Austin Newton
403

**27. The *frz* Signal Transduction System Controls
Multicellular Behavior in *Myxococcus xanthus***

Wenyuan Shi and David R. Zusman

419

**28. Intercellular Communication in Marine *Vibrio* Species:
Density-Dependent Regulation of the
Expression of Bioluminescence**

Bonnie L. Bassler and Michael R. Silverman

431

**29. A Signal Transduction Network in *Bacillus subtilis*
Includes the DegS/DegU and ComP/ComA
Two-Component Systems**

Tarek Msadek, Frank Kunst, and Georges Rapoport

447

Index 473