

Contents

PART I

Introductory Considerations

1. Introduction	3	5. Antipyretic, Antirheumatic and other	
Definitions	3	Non-Narcotic Analgesics	129
History	4	Fever and Antipyresis	129
Applied Pharmacology	5	Acetanilid and Para-Aminophenol	
General Action of Drugs	6	Derivatives	130
Conditions Modifying the Effects of Drugs	13	Antipyrine and other Pyrazolone	
Adverse Reactions to Drugs	21	Derivatives	133
The Dose-Effect Relationship of Drugs	26	Salicylates	136
Termination of Drug Action	27	Miscellaneous Analgesics	145
Methods of Administration	29	Uricosuric and other Agents Used in Gout	149
Chemical Character of Drugs	33	6. Hypnotics and Sedatives	159
The Pharmacopias and other Official		Mechanism of Sleep	159
Publications	36	Barbituric Acid Derivatives	160
Official Preparations	37	The Bromides	168
Biological Assay	39	Aliphatic Aldehyde Derivatives	171
Toxicology	40	Derivatives of Glutarimide	174

PART II

Drugs Acting Primarily on the Central Nervous System

2. General Anesthetics	45	7. Anticonvulsants or Antiepileptics	180
History	45	Convulsive Disorders	180
Theories of Anesthesia	46	Hydantoin Derivatives	182
Absorption and Excretion	47	Oxazolidine Derivatives	185
Stages of Anesthesia	48	Succinimide Derivatives	186
Action	52	Phenobarbital and Related Drugs	187
Complications of Anesthesia	60	Miscellaneous Anticonvulsants	188
Volatile and Gaseous Anesthetics	61	8. Stimulants of the Central Nervous System	192
Intravenous Anesthesia	69	Convulsants	193
Combined Anesthesia	73	Analeptics and Respiratory Stimulants	196
Therapeutic Use	73	Caffeine, Theobromine and Theophylline	199
3. The Aliphatic Alcohols	78	Other Central Nervous System Stimulants	205
Ethyl Alcohol	78	9. Psychotomimetic and Psychotherapeutic	
Methyl Alcohol	91	Drugs	209
Other Aliphatic Alcohols	92	Transmission of Nervous Impulses in the	
Glycols and Glycerol	92	Central Nervous System	210
4. Analgesics: The Opium Alkaloids and Other		Serotonin	211
Addicting Narcotic Drugs	96	Psychotomimetic and Hallucinogenic	
Analgesia	96	Drugs	214
The Opium Alkaloids	99	Major Tranquilizing Drugs	219
Derivatives of the Opium Alkaloids	114	Minor Tranquilizers	232
Synthetic Addicting Analgesics	117	Antiemetic and Antipruritic Drugs	237
Narcotic Antagonists	122	Antidepressants and Psychomotor	
Antitussives	123	Stimulants	239
Antidiarrheal Agents	125		

PART III

Drugs Stimulating or Acting on the Peripheral Nervous System

10. Pharmacology of the Autonomic Nervous	
System	253
Anatomic Considerations	253
Chemical Mediators of Autonomic Activity	256

x CONTENTS

Autonomic Functions	260
Regulation of Autonomic Function	266
11. The Adrenergic (Sympathomimetic) Drugs	269
The Catecholamines	270
Other Sympathomimetic Drugs	281
12. Adrenergic Blocking Agents	298
Ergot and its Alkaloids	298
α -Adrenergic Blocking Agents	306
β -Adrenergic Blocking Agents	311
13. Cholinergic (Parasympathomimetic) Drugs	
Acting on Effector Organs Innervated by Postganglionic Parasympathetic Nerves	316
Acetylcholine	317
Synthetic Choline Derivatives	320
Muscarine	321
Pilocarpine	324
Cholinesterase Inhibitors	327
Synthetic Cholinergic Drugs	330
Effect of Drugs on Intraocular Pressure	334
14. Anticholinergic Drugs Acting on Effector Organs Innervated by Postganglionic Parasympathetic Nerves	338
The Atropine Series	338
Synthetic Anticholinergic Drugs	350
15. Drugs Acting on Autonomic Ganglia	359
Nicotine	361
Tobacco	365
Ganglionic Blocking Agents	367
16. Neuromuscular Blocking Agents	374
Competitive or Non-Depolarizing Neuromuscular Blocking Agents	375
Depolarizing Neuromuscular Blocking Agents	380
Antagonists to Neuromuscular Block	381
17. Histamine and Antihistamine Compounds	384
Histamine	384
Pharmacology	386
Therapeutic Use	388
Role in Allergy and Anaphylaxis	389
Histamine-Antagonizing Agents	391
Chemistry	391
Therapeutic Uses	395
18. Local and Regional Anesthetics	400
Local and Regional Anesthesia	400
Cocaine	403
Synthetic Local Anesthetics	408

PART IV

Drugs Acting Primarily on the Cardiovascular, Renal, Digestive, and Hematopoietic Systems

19. Drugs Acting Primarily on the Heart	421
The Digitalis Series	421
Chemistry	423
Action	425
Therapeutic Uses	431
Antiarrhythmic Drugs	440
Quinidine	442
Procainamide Hydrochloride	445
Lidocaine	445
Other Antiarrhythmic Drugs	446
20. Drugs Acting Primarily on the Vascular System	449

Nitrites, Nitrates and Nitrous Esters	449
Drugs Used in Hypertension	455
Rauwolfia Alkaloids	459
Diuretics	460
Ganglionic Blocking Agents	461
Hydralazine	462
Sympathetic Blocking Agents	463
Enzyme Inhibitors	465
Veratrum Alkaloids	467
Drug Treatment of Hypertension	469
Other Drugs Acting on the Vascular System	470
21. Drugs Acting Primarily on the Kidney:	
Diuretics	473
Minor Diuretics	475
Xanthine Drugs	477
Mercurial Diuretics	480
Carbonic Anhydrase Inhibitors	483
Benzothiadiazine Derivatives	485
Other Sulfamyl Derivatives	487
Ethacrynic Acid	488
Aldosterone Antagonists and Related Drugs	489
Other Diuretic Agents	490
Therapeutic Use of the Diuretics	491
22. Drugs Acting on the Blood and Hematopoietic System	496
Blood, Its Fractions and Substitutes	496
Antianemic Agents	498
Iron	501
Liver and Liver Preparations	503
Intrinsic Factor	505
Vitamin B ₁₂	505
Folic Acid	507
Folinic Acid	510
Coagulants	511
Local Coagulants	512
Vitamin K	512
Other Systemic Coagulants	515
Anticoagulants	516
Heparin	516
Synthetic Coumarin and Phenindione Derivatives	516
Fibrinolytic Agents	521
23. Drugs Acting Primarily on the Gastrointestinal Tract	524
Stomachics	524
Antacids	527
Cathartics	530

PART V

Chemotherapeutic Agents

24. Chemotherapy	545
General Principles	546
Antiviral Drugs	549
Trypanosomacides	551
The Diamidines	553
Anti-Tuberculosis Drugs	553
Drugs Used in Urinary Tract Infections	558
Therapeutic Uses	561
25. The Sulfonamides and Sulfones	566
The Sulfonamides	567
Mechanism of Action	568
Toxicology	568

Preparations	570	The Melanocyte-Stimulating Hormones	731
Therapeutic Use	574	33. The Thyroid	735
The Sulfones	576	Hormones of the Thyroid	736
Treatment of Leprosy	576	Biogenesis	737
26. The Antibiotics	580	Action	739
The Penicillins	581	Therapeutic Use	741
The Cephalosporins	593	Antithyroidal Drugs	744
The Streptomycin Group	595	Radioiodine	747
The Tetracycline Derivatives	602	Calcitonin	748
The Macrolide Group	606	34. The Parathyroid Glands	751
Other Broad Spectrum Antibiotics	609	The Parathyroid Hormone	751
Polypeptide Antibiotics	614	Action	753
Antibiotics with Antifungal Activity	616	Therapeutic Use	755
Therapeutic Use of Antibiotics	619	35. The Adrenals	758
27. Quinine and Other Antimalarial Drugs	627	Physiology	758
Malaria	627	Chemistry	761
Quinine	629	Regulation of Adrenal Cortical Activity	762
Quinacrine (Mepacrine)	633	The Adrenal Cortical Hormones	763
Quinoline Derivatives	634	Therapeutic Use	767
Chlorphenyl Derivatives	637	Preparations and Methods of	
Trimethoprim	639	Administration	770
Present Day Treatment of Malaria	639	Dosage and Choice of Drugs	770
28. Emetine and Other Amebocidal Drugs	643	36. The Pancreas	777
Emetine	644	Insulin	777
Arsenical Amebocides	646	Chemistry	777
Hydroxyquinoline Derivatives	648	Action	779
Antimalarial Drugs	649	Regulation of Insulin Secretion	781
Antibiotics	649	Therapeutic Use	781
Treatment of Amebiasis	650	Synthetic Hypoglycemic Agents	784
29. Anthelmintics	652	Sulfonylurea Compounds	785
Drugs Used in Systemic Helminthiasis	652	Phenformin	786
Drugs Used in Intestinal Helminthiasis	656	Glucagon	787
30. Antineoplastic and Immunosuppressive Drugs	665	Other Compounds Affecting Carbohydrate	
Hormones	666	Metabolism	789
Radioactive Compounds	667	37. The Sex Hormones	793
Antimetabolites	667	The Gonadotropins	793
Alkylating Agents	670	The Estrogens	796
Antibiotics	675	Progestational Compounds	801
Miscellaneous Drugs	676	Oral Contraceptives	804
Immunosuppressive Drugs	678	The Androgens	806
Therapeutic Use of Antineoplastic Drugs	680	Preparations	809
31. Drugs Characterized Chiefly by their Local		Therapeutic Use	810
Action	685		
Surgical Antiseptics and Disinfectants	687		
Drugs Used in Diseases of the Skin	690		
Skin Irritants and Counter-Irritation	702		
Disinfectants	705		
Pesticides and Insect Repellents	707		

PART VI

The Hormones and Drugs Affecting
Endocrine Function

32. The Pituitary Gland	717	38. The Fat-Soluble Vitamins	817
The Adenohypophysis	717	Vitamin A	819
Radioimmunoassay	719	Vitamin D	822
Growth Hormone	720	Vitamin E	825
Prolactin	722	Essential Fatty Acids	827
Corticotropin	722	39. The Water-Soluble Vitamins	830
Metyrapone	723	The Vitamin B Complex	830
The Neurohypophysis	724	Thiamine (Vitamin B ₁)	830
Action of Vasopressin	726	Riboflavin	833
Action of Oxytocin	729	Nicotinic Acid and Nicotinamide	834
Therapeutic Use	730	Pyridoxine	837
		Pantothenic Acid	840
		Biotin	841
		Para-aminobenzoic Acid	842
		Choline, Inositol and other Lipotropic	
		Agents	842
		Ascorbic Acid	843
		The Bioflavonoids	847

PART VIII

Metallic and Other Inorganic Compounds

40. Water and Other Non-Metallic Compounds	853
Electrolyte and Water Metabolism	853
Water	855
Sodium Chloride	858
Potassium Salts	862
Lithium, Cesium and Rubidium Salts	865
Ammonium Salts	866
Caustic Alkalis	867
Salts of Alkaline Earths	869
Balanced Salt Solutions	874
Acids	874
Anions	876
Gases	884
41. The Metalloids: Arsenic, Antimony and	
Bismuth	894
Arsenic	894
Antimony Compounds	899
Bismuth Compounds	902
42. The Heavy Metals	905
Iron	907
Copper	911
Zinc	913
Aluminum	915
Lead	915
Silver	920

Mercury	921
Gold	925
Minor Metals	926
Radioactive Elements and Isotopes	930

PART IX

Miscellaneous Drugs

43. Immunologic Agents	937
Vaccines	937
Toxins and Toxoids	940
Antitoxic Sera, Immune Sera and Antitoxins	941
Biologic Diagnostic Agents	942
44. Diagnostic and Other Agents of	
Pharmacologic Importance	947
Diagnostic Agents	947
Enzymes	949
Therapeutic Nutrients and Food Substitutes	950
Anti-cholesterolemic and Anti-lipemic	
Agents	952
Agents Used in Roentgenography	953
Appendix	
The Prescription	957
Medicolegal Considerations	963
Index	967

Part I

Introductory Considerations