

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1	
LABORATORY PRINCIPLES AND INSTRUMENTATION	1
CHAPTER 1A. GENERAL LABORATORY TECHNIQUES AND PROCEDURES	3
<i>by Edward W. Bermes, Jr., Ph.D., and Donald S. Young, M.B., Ph.D.</i>	
Chemicals and Related Substances	3
Reagent Grade Water 3; Reagent Grade or Analytical Reagent Grade (AR) Reagents 6;	
Desiccants and Use of Desiccators 8	
General Laboratory Supplies.....	10
Glassware 10; Plasticware 11; Synthetic and Rubber-Base Tubing 15	
Volumetric Equipment and Its Calibration	15
Pipets 15; Burets 21; Volumetric Flasks 22	
Centrifuges 23; Procedures for Concentrating Solutions 27; Separatory Funnels 27; Laboratory	
Mixers and Homogenizers 28; Filtration 28; Balances and Weighing 30; Concept of Solute	
and Solvent 32; Physical and Chemical Units 34; Buffer Solutions and Their Action 35	
Units of Measurement	37
International System of Units 37; Reporting 42; Conversion of Units 44	
Safety.....	45
CHAPTER 1B. ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES AND INSTRUMENTATION.....	55
<i>Coordinated by Carl A. Burtis, Ph.D.</i>	
Section One. Photometry	55
<i>by Wendell T. Caraway, Ph.D.</i>	
Nature of Light 55; Beer's Law 56; Components of Spectrophotometers 61; Standardization	
of Spectrophotometers 69	
Flame Photometry 72; Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry 75	
Section Two. Fluorometry, Nephelometry, and Turbidimetry.....	78
<i>by Thomas O. Tiffany, Ph.D.</i>	
Fluorescence and Light Scattering Measurements	78
Approaches to Fluorescence Measurements	79
Time Relationships of Fluorescence Emission 80; Fluorescence Polarization 81; Limitations	
of Fluorescence Measurements 83; Instrumentation for Measurement of Fluorescence 85;	
Fluorometers for Special Applications 90	
Light Scattering Measurements 91; Nephelometric and Turbidimetric Measurements of Scat-	
tered Light 94	
Section Three. Electrophoresis.....	98
<i>by Emanuel Epstein, Ph.D.</i>	
Theory of Electrophoresis 98; Effect of Buffer on Electrophoretic Migration 100; Electro-	
endosmosis or Endosmosis 100	
A General Method for Electrophoresis	101
Paper Electrophoresis (PE) 104; Agarose Gel Electrophoresis (AGE) 104; Cellulose Acetate	
Electrophoresis (CAE) 105; Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis (PAGE) 105; Starch Gel	
Electrophoresis 106; Isoelectric Focusing (IEF) 106; Limitation and Errors 108; Problem	
Solving 109	
Section Four. Electrochemistry	110
<i>by Ole Siggaard-Andersen, M.D., Ph.D.</i>	

Potentiometry	110
Redox Electrodes 113; Ion-Selective Membrane Electrodes 116; Gas Electrodes 121; Enzyme Electrodes 122; Liquid-Liquid Junction Potentials 123	
Polarography 124; Amperometry 125; Coulometry 127; Conductometry 128	
Section Five. Osmometry	129
<i>by Esther F. Freier, M.S. M.T.(ASCP)</i>	
Osmosis 129; Colligative Properties 130	
The Freezing Point Depression Osmometer 131; The Vapor Pressure Osmometer 132; The Colloid Osmotic Pressure Osmometer 133	
Section Six. Chromatography	135
<i>by Larry D. Bowers, Ph.D.</i>	
Forms of Chromatography 136; Fundamental Properties of Chromatography 139	
Separation Mechanisms	144
Ion-Exchange Chromatography 144; Steric Exclusion Chromatography 145; Adsorption Chromatography 146; Partition Chromatography 147; Affinity Chromatography 148	
Section Seven. Gas Chromatography	149
<i>by Sati C. Chatteraj, Ph.D.</i>	
Basic Principles of Technique 150; The Gas Chromatograph 151	
Section Eight. High Performance Liquid Chromatography	159
<i>by M. David Ullman, Ph.D., and Carl A. Burtis, Ph.D.</i>	
Instrumentation	159
Practical Operation	170
Sample Preparation 170; Tubing Assembly 171; Mobile Phase 171; Pumps 171; Injector 172; Column 172; Detector 172; Safety 172	
Section Nine. Basic Principles of Radioactivity and Its Measurement	173
<i>by Edward R. Powsner, M.D.</i>	
Atomic Structure, Radiation, and Radioactivity	173
Interaction of Radiation with Matter	183
Excitation and Ionization 183; Particulate Radiation 184; Electromagnetic Radiation 184; Units of Radiation Exposure and Radiation Dose 186	
Detection and Measurement of Radioactivity	186
Autoradiography 186; Gas-Filled Detectors 186; Scintillation Detectors 187; Electronics of Scintillation Counting 190; Efficiency of Scintillation Counting 191; Counting Statistics 193	
Radiation Safety	194
Section Ten. Mass Spectrometry	197
<i>by Brian D. Andresen, Ph.D., and Bethany L. Wise, Ph.D., M.T.(ASCP)</i>	
The Instrument 198; Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry 204; Isotope Dilution Mass Spectrometry (IDMS) 206	
CHAPTER 1C. PRINCIPLES OF IMMUNOCHEMICAL TECHNIQUES	209
<i>by Gregory J. Buffone, Ph.D.</i>	
Antigen-Antibody Binding—Theory of Interaction	211
Qualitative Methods for Detecting Proteins	215
Passive Gel Diffusion 215; Immuno-electrophoresis 217	
Quantitative Methods for Measuring Proteins	222
Radial Immunodiffusion (RID) and Electroimmunoassay (EIA) 222; Turbidimetric and Nephelometric Assays 223; Techniques for Detecting Primary Association Between Antigen and Antibody 224; Immunocytochemistry 229; Agglutination Assays 230	
Monoclonal Antibodies	231
CHAPTER 1D. AUTOMATION IN THE CLINICAL LABORATORY	236
<i>by Ernest Maclin, P.E., and Donald S. Young, M.B., Ph.D.</i>	

Instrumental Concepts.....	236
Definitions 237; Specimen Identification 238; Specimen Preparation 240; Specimen Handling, Presentation, and Transport 241; Removal of Protein and Other Interferents 243; Sample Transport and Delivery 244; Reagent Handling 246; Reagent Delivery 249	
Chemical Reaction Phase.....	249
Mixing and Incubation in Centrifugal Analyzers 251; Reaction Vessels and Cuvets in Discrete Systems 252	
Measurement Approaches.....	255
Systems Using Absorbance/Transmittance Photometry 255; Other Forms of Photometry 257; Systems Using Electrochemical Measurements 258; Signal Processing, Data Handling, and Microprocessors 259	
Examples of Automated Clinical Chemistry Systems.....	260
ASTRA 261; COBAS-BIO 263; DEMAND 265; Ektachem 700 267; Parallel 269; SMAC II 272	
Selection of Instruments 274; Trends in Instrumentation 276	
CHAPTER 2	
ACQUISITION, MANAGEMENT, AND APPLICATION OF LABORATORY DATA .	287
CHAPTER 2A. STATISTICAL PROCEDURES.....	287
<i>by Robert O. Kringle, M.S., and George F. Johnson, Ph.D.</i>	
Sources of Variation in Analytical Data 287; The Role of Statistics in Analytical Work 288	
Fundamental Statistical Concepts.....	289
Basic Concepts 289; The Gaussian Probability Distribution 293; Student's <i>t</i> Probability Distribution 296	
Sampling Distributions.....	297
Independence and Random Sampling 298; Sampling Distributions 298; Estimation of Population Parameters 300; Significance Testing 300	
Inference About Population Means.....	305
The Randomized Comparison 305; The Randomized Paired Comparison 307	
Designing Experiments in Analytical Work.....	309
Confidence Intervals for Population Means 310; The Poisson Distribution 314	
Inferences About Population Variances.....	315
Inferences About a Single Population Variance 316; Inference About the Ratio σ_A^2/σ_B^2 of Two Population Variances 319	
The Study of Variation in Analytical Work.....	321
The Expected Value and Variance of a Linear Combination of Random Variables 321; Transmission of Error 323; Estimating Variance Components by Nested ANOVA 324; Interferences Concerning Variances Estimated in One-Stage and Two-Stage Nested ANOVA 328	
Regression Analysis 332; The Total Analytical Error of an Analyzer System 343; Statistical Quality Control 350; Outliers 352; Simulation of Random Events 354	
CHAPTER 2B. ESTABLISHMENT AND USE OF REFERENCE VALUES.....	356
<i>by Helge Erik Solberg, M.D., Ph.D.</i>	
The Concept of Reference Values 356; Selection of Reference Individuals 359; Specimen Collection 364	
Importance of Analytical Procedures and Quality Control.....	366
Statistical Procedures Used in Establishing Reference Values.....	366
Determination of Reference Limits: General Considerations 371; Presentation of an Observed Value in Relation to Reference Values 379; Multivariate, Population-Based Reference Regions 380; Subject-Based Reference Values 382; Transferability of Reference Values 383	
Dynamic vs. Static Interpretation of Clinical Chemistry Data.....	384
CHAPTER 2C. ANALYTICAL GOALS AND CLINICAL RELEVANCE OF LABORATORY PROCEDURES.....	387
<i>by Robert S. Galen, M.D., M.P.H., and Theodore Peters, Jr., Ph.D.</i>	
Analytical Goals 388; Analytical Performance Compared with Analytical Goals 393	

Clinical Relevance of Laboratory Procedures 394; The Predictive Value of Laboratory Tests 395; Appropriate Use of the Laboratory 402	
Goals and Objectives	403
Test Selection for Monitoring Disease 403; Optimal Use of the Laboratory 405	
CHAPTER 2D. EVALUATION OF METHODS.....	410
<i>by Theodore Peters, Jr., Ph.D., and James O. Westgard, Ph.D.</i>	
Definitions and Goals	410
Characteristics of Analytical Methods 410; Setting Quality Goals for Analytical Performance 413; Recommendations for Quality Goals 414; Judging Performance Based on Quality Goals 415	
Selecting an Analytical Method 416; Evaluating an Analytical Method 417	
CHAPTER 2E. QUALITY ASSURANCE	424
<i>by James O. Westgard, Ph.D., and George G. Klee, M.D., Ph.D.</i>	
Establishing Quality Goals.....	424
Control of Pre-Analytical Variables 426; Systems Analysis of the Process 426; Procedures for Monitoring Pre-Analytical Variables 427; Control of Analytical Variables 429; Control of Analytical Quality Using Stable Control Materials 432	
Performance Characteristics of a Control Procedure.....	435
Levey-Jennings Control Chart 438; Westgard Multi-Rule Chart 440; Cumulative Sum (Cusum) Control Chart 442; Shewhart Mean and Range (or Standard Deviation) Control Charts 447	
Control of Analytical Quality Using Patient Data 449; Role of External Quality Assurance (QA) Procedures 453; Identifying the Sources of Analytical Errors 455	
CHAPTER 2F. MICROPROCESSORS AND COMPUTERS IN THE CLINICAL LABORATORY	459
<i>by Franklin R. Elevitch, M.D., and G. Phillip Hicks, Ph.D.</i>	
The Computer System 460; Computer Hardware 461; Peripheral Devices 461; Central Processing Unit (CPU) 466	
Computer Software.....	466
Software Programming Languages 466; Database 467	
Computerized Laboratory System	468
Background 468; Planning a Laboratory Information System 469; Data Transactions in the Laboratory 469; The Laboratory Database 470	
Future Use of Computers.....	476
CHAPTER 3. SPECIMEN COLLECTION AND PROCESSING; SOURCES OF BIOLOGICAL VARIATION	478
<i>by Donald S. Young, M.B., Ph.D., and Edward W. Bermes, Jr., Ph.D.</i>	
Collection of Blood 478; Urine Collection 488; Collection of Feces 492; Collection of Spinal Fluid 492; Collection of Other Fluids and Tissues for Analysis 493	
Handling of Specimens for Testing.....	494
Physiological Factors Affecting the Composition of Body Fluids	498
Long-Term Biological Influences on Body Fluids	508
CHAPTER 4. AMINO ACIDS AND PROTEINS	519
<i>by Lawrence M. Silverman, Ph.D., Robert H. Christenson, Ph.D., and Gregor H. Grant, B.M., F.R.C. Path.</i>	
Basic Chemistry of Amino Acids and Proteins.....	519
Disorders of Amino Acid Metabolism 529; The Aminoacidurias 531	
Amino Acid Analysis.....	537
Screening Tests 537; Thin Layer Chromatography 537; Colorimetric Screening Tests for Urine 544; Quantitative Tests for the Separation of Amino Acids 545	
Selected Disorders of Amino Acid Metabolism	546
Hyperphenylalaninemia 546; Tyrosinemia and Related Disorders 550; Alkaptonuria 554;	

Melanuria 554; Disorders of Sulfur-Containing Amino Acids 555; Cystinuria 556; Histidinemia 556; Organic Acidurias 557; Maple Syrup Urine Disease 557; Disorders of Propionate and Methylmalonate Metabolism 557; Nonketotic Hyperglycinemia 558; Defects of Urea Cycle Enzymes 558	
Proteins of Body Fluids	559
Analysis of Proteins 563; Immunoglobulins 566; Methods for the Analysis of Immunoglobulins 572; Immunofixation Electrophoresis 573; Complement Proteins 575; Methods for the Determination of Proteins in Serum and Plasma 579	
Individual Plasma Proteins.....	586
Prealbumin and Retinol-Binding Protein 586; Albumin 587; α_1 -Antitrypsin 590; α_1 -Acid Glycoprotein 591; α_1 -Fetoprotein 592; Haptoglobin 592; α_2 -Macroglobulin 594; Ceruloplasmin 595; Transferrin 596; β_2 -Microglobulin 597; C-Reactive Protein 598; Amyloid 599; Other Plasma Proteins 601	
Proteins in Urine 602; Laboratory Studies of Proteinuria 604	
Proteins in Cerebrospinal Fluid	607
Total Protein in CSF 610; Methods for Specific Proteins in CSF 612; Silver Staining of Protein Fractions After Electrophoresis 613	
Proteins in Other Body Fluids	615
CHAPTER 5. ENZYMES	619
<i>by Donald W. Moss, Ph.D., D.Sc., A. Ralph Henderson, M.B., Ch.B., Ph.D., and John F. Kachmar, Ph.D.</i>	
Enzyme Nomenclature 619; Enzymes as Proteins 621; Enzymes as Catalysts 623; Progress of Enzymatic Reactions and the Measurement of Reaction Rates 644; Measurement of Enzymes in Terms of Mass 651; Enzymes as Analytical Reagents 652	
Isoenzymes and Other Multiple Forms of Enzymes	654
Principles of Diagnostic Enzymology	663
Aspartate Aminotransferase 669; Alanine Aminotransferase 669; Creatine Kinase 678; Aldolase 689; Lactate Dehydrogenase 691; Enzyme Tests in the Determination of Myocardial Infarction 698	
Iso citrate Dehydrogenase 700; Glutamate Dehydrogenase 703; Alkaline Phosphatase 704	
Biliary Tract Enzymes	717
5'-Nucleotidase 718; Gamma-Glutamyltransferase 721	
Digestive Enzymes of Pancreatic Origin	724
Amylase 725; Amylase Isoenzymes 734; Lipase 735; Trypsin 741; Chymotrypsin 744	
Cholinesterases 746; Acid Phosphatase 752; Terminal Deoxynucleotidyl Transferase 757	
LYSOSOMAL ENZYMES	763
<i>by John F. O'Brien, Ph.D.</i>	
Method for the Determination of β -N-Acetylglucosaminidase Isoenzymes (Hexosaminidase A and B) in Serum.....	769
Preparation of Leukocytes	771
CHAPTER 6. CARBOHYDRATES	775
<i>by Wendell T. Caraway, Ph.D., and Nelson B. Watts, M.D.</i>	
Chemistry of Carbohydrates 775; Metabolism of Carbohydrates 779	
Determination of Glucose in Body Fluids	784
Diabetes Mellitus 796; Glycohemoglobins 802; Ketone Bodies 807	
Hypoglycemia.....	810
Other Tolerance Tests	813
Lactate and Pyruvate.....	814
Urinary Sugars.....	819
Mucopolysaccharides	822
CHAPTER 7. LIPIDS, LIPOPROTEINS, AND APOLIPOPROTEINS	829
<i>by Evan A. Stein, M.D., Ph.D.</i>	
Chemistry and Physiology of Lipids.....	829
Apolipoproteins 845; Lipoproteins 849	

Clinical Interrelationships of Lipids, Lipoproteins, and Apolipoproteins.....	853
Diagnostic Tests for Lipoprotein Disorders.....	872
HDL-Cholesterol 879; Cholesterol 882; Triglyceride 886	
Quality Control and Calibration Considerations in Lipid Analysis.....	893
Tests for Quantitating Other Lipids.....	894
Measurement of Apolipoproteins.....	895
CHAPTER 8	
NUTRITION, VITAMINS, AND TRACE ELEMENTS.....	901
CHAPTER 8A. NUTRITION.....	903
<i>by Dorice M. Czajka-Narins, Ph.D.</i>	
Dietary Requirements 903; Factors Altering Nutritional Requirements 905; Development of a Nutritional Problem 907; Nutritional Assessment 907; Nutritional Adequacy in North America 915	
Nutritional Support in Patient Management 916; Nutritional Support in Special Clinical Situations 920	
CHAPTER 8B. VITAMINS.....	927
<i>by Donald B. McCormick, Ph.D.</i>	
Definition of Vitamins 927; Classification of Vitamins 928	
Vitamins Essential for Humans.....	928
Vitamin A 928; Vitamin D 934; Vitamin E 936; Vitamin K 938; Thiamin 940; Riboflavin 946; Vitamin B ₆ 950; Niacin and Niacinamide 953; Folic Acid and Vitamin B ₁₂ 955; Biotin 955; Pantothenic Acid 957; Ascorbic Acid 959	
CHAPTER 8C. TRACE ELEMENTS.....	965
<i>by Robert A. Jacob, Ph.D.</i>	
Essential Trace Elements.....	965
Characteristics of Trace Element Functions 967	
Laboratory Assessment of Trace Metal Status.....	968
Magnesium 971; Iron 975; Zinc 975; Copper 981; Manganese 985; Molybdenum 986; Chromium 987; Cobalt 989; Nickel, Vanadium, Silicon, and Arsenic 990; Selenium 991; Fluoride 993	
CHAPTER 9. ENDOCRINOLOGY.....	997
<i>by Sati C. Chattoraj, Ph.D., and Nelson B. Watts, M.D.</i>	
Actions of Hormones 998; Control of Hormone Secretion 999; Hormone-Receptor Interactions 1004; Receptor Regulation 1005; Mechanism of Action of Hormones 1006	
Protein Hormones.....	1009
Insulin 1011; Proinsulin 1011; C-Peptide 1012	
Anterior Pituitary Hormones.....	1017
Growth Hormone and Somatomedins 1019; Prolactin 1026; Corticotropin (ACTH) and Related Peptides (β -LPH, Endorphins, and Enkephalins) 1029; Pituitary Glycoprotein Hormones (LH, FSH, TSH) 1030	
Posterior Pituitary Hormones.....	1032
Steroid Hormones.....	1038
Adrenocortical Steroids.....	1057
Methods for the Determination of: Cortisol 1073; Aldosterone 1075; 11-Deoxycortisol 1076; 17-Hydroxyprogesterone 1076; Dehydroepiandrosterone Sulfate (DHEAS) 1077; Cortico- steroids 1078	
Renin and Angiotensins.....	1083
Androgens 1085; Testosterone 1089; Progesterone 1094; Pregnenediol 1098; Estrogens 1099; Estrogen and Progesterone Receptors 1108	
Reproductive Endocrinology.....	1109
Thyroid Function.....	1116
Methods for the Determination of: Thyroxine 1125; RIA T ₃ 1127; Reverse T ₃ 1128; Thyroid	

Hormone Binding 1129; Free Thyroxine 1129; T_3 Uptake 1131; Free Thyroxine Index 1132; TBG 1133; Thyrotropin (TSH) 1134; Thyroglobulin 1135; Antithyroglobulin and Antimicrosomal Antibodies 1136	
Catecholamines and Metabolites	1136
Serotonin and 5-Hydroxyindoleacetic Acid (5-HIAA)	1155
Ectopic Hormone and Paraneoplastic Syndromes	1160
CHAPTER 10. ELECTROLYTES, BLOOD GASES, AND ACID-BASE BALANCE ...	1172
Section One. Electrolytes	1172
by Norbert W. Tietz, Ph.D., Elizabeth L. Pruden, Ph.D., and Ole Siggaard-Andersen, M.D., Ph.D.	
Sodium 1173; Potassium 1175; Chloride 1183; Bicarbonate (Total Carbon Dioxide) 1188	
Quality Control of Concurrent Electrolyte Measurements	1190
Section Two. Blood Gases and pH	1191
by Elizabeth L. Pruden, Ph.D., Ole Siggaard-Andersen, M.D., Ph.D., and Norbert W. Tietz, Ph.D.	
Respiration 1191; Physical Principles 1196	
The Interrelationship Between $ctCO_2$, $cHCO_3^-$, $cdCO_2$, and pH	1200
Oxygen in Blood	1202
Oxygen Saturation 1203; Hemoglobin-Oxygen Dissociation 1204; $pO_2(0.5)$ or P_{50} 1205	
Determination of pCO_2 , pO_2 , and pH 1207; Tonometry 1212; Quality Control 1214	
Section Three. Acid-Base Balance and Acid-Base Disorders	1221
by Norbert W. Tietz, Ph.D., Ole Siggaard-Andersen, M.D., Ph.D., and Elizabeth L. Pruden, Ph.D.	
Electrolyte Composition of Body Fluids	1223
Acid-Base Parameters—Definitions and Abbreviations	1228
Buffer Systems and Their Role in Regulating the pH of Body Fluids 1230; The Isohydric and Chloride Shift 1233	
The Respiratory Mechanism in the Regulation of Acid-Base Balance	1235
Renal Excretion of Acid, Ammonia Formation, and Reabsorption of Bicarbonate—The Renal Compensatory Mechanism	1235
Conditions Associated with Abnormal Acid-Base Status and Abnormal Anion-Cation Composition of the Blood	1238
Metabolic Acidosis 1239; Metabolic Alkalosis 1242; Respiratory Acidosis 1245; Respiratory Alkalosis 1247	
Estimates Derived from Electrolyte Measurements 1249; Anion Gap 1249; Osmolal Gap 1251	
CHAPTER 11. NITROGEN METABOLITES AND RENAL FUNCTION	1254
by Robert C. Rock, M.D., W. Gordon Walker, M.D., and C. Darrell Jennings, M.D.	
Functions of the Kidney	1257
Tests of Renal Function	1262
Renal Clearance and Glomerular Filtration Rate 1262; Nonprotein Nitrogen-Containing Compounds 1266; Urea 1266; Creatinine and Creatine 1271; Estimation of Creatinine Clearance from Plasma Creatinine Level 1274; Determination of Creatinine 1276; Endogenous Creatinine Clearance 1280; Creatine in Biological Fluids 1281; Uric Acid 1281	
Renal Tubular Acidosis (RTA)	1288
Water Homeostasis 1292; Determination of Specific Gravity 1299; Osmolality of Serum and Urine 1300	
Renal Disease and the Role of the Laboratory	1302
End-Stage Renal Disease and the Pathophysiology of the Uremic Syndrome 1303; Acute Renal Failure 1304; Glomerular Diseases 1306; Tubular Diseases 1308; Urinary Tract Obstruction 1309; Use of the Laboratory for the Patient with Renal Disease 1309	
Renal Calculi 1311; Laboratory Analysis of Kidney Stones 1313	

CHAPTER 12. CALCIUM AND PHOSPHATE METABOLISM	1317
<i>by Donald Fraser, M.D., Ph.D., Glenville Jones, Ph.D., Sang Whay Kooh, M.D., Ph.D., F.R.C.P.(C), and Ingeborg C. Radde, M.D., Ph.D., F.R.C.P.(C)</i>	
Calcium 1317; Phosphate 1318	
Hormones that Regulate Calcium and Inorganic Phosphate Transport	1319
Parathyroid Hormone 1319; Calcitonin 1321; Vitamin D and Metabolites 1322; Plasma Ca and P; Regulation 1324	
Significance of Plasma Levels of Ca_T , Ca_P , P, PTH, CT, and Vitamin D Metabolites	1325
Diseases Associated with Hypercalcemic States 1325; Hypocalcemic States 1329; Hyperphosphatemia 1333; Hypophosphatemia 1335; Normocalcemic States 1335	
Clinical Significance of Plasma PTH Determinations 1336; Elevated Levels of Calcitonin in Plasma 1339; Changes in Vitamin D Metabolites in Plasma 1339	
Analytical Methods	1342
Calcium in Biological Fluids 1342; Ionized Calcium (Ca_P) 1342; Total Calcium (Ca_T) 1347; Inorganic Phosphate 1351; PTH in Plasma 1355; Calcitonin in Plasma 1356; Vitamin D and Its Metabolites 1357	
CHAPTER 13. LIVER FUNCTION.....	1373
<i>by William F. Balistreri, M.D., and Leslie M. Shaw, Ph.D.</i>	
Assessment of Liver Function 1373; Liver Anatomy 1374	
Clinical Manifestations of Liver Disease	1378
Biochemical Assessment of Liver Function 1381; Bilirubin Metabolism 1382; Determination of Bilirubin 1386; Bile Acids 1393	
Hepatic Synthetic Function	1405
Protein Synthesis 1405; Lipid and Lipoprotein Synthesis 1408; Ammonia 1409; Carbohydrate Metabolism 1412	
Mechanisms of Enzyme Release from Diseased Liver Tissue.....	1413
Diseases of the Liver 1414; Use of the Laboratory in the Diagnosis and Management of Liver Disease 1427; Systemic Diseases Causing Abnormalities in Biochemical Indices of Hepatic Function 1430	
CHAPTER 14. GASTRIC, PANCREATIC, AND INTESTINAL FUNCTION	1434
<i>by Norbert W. Tietz, Ph.D., Alan D. Rinker, M.S., and A. Ralph Henderson, M.B., Ch.B., Ph.D.</i>	
Gastrointestinal Hormones.....	1437
Gastrin 1437; Cholecystokinin-Pancreozymin (CCK-PZ; CCK) 1442; Secretin 1443; Vasoactive Intestinal Polypeptide (VIP) 1444; Gastric Inhibitory Polypeptide (GIP) 1445; Other Hormones of the Gut 1445	
Enzymes of the Gastrointestinal Tract.....	1446
Enzymes in Gastric Content 1446; Enzymes Derived from the Pancreas 1448; Amylase 1449; Lipase 1450; Trypsin 1450; Chymotrypsin 1450; Elastase 1450; Enzymes in the Intestinal Mucosa 1451	
Gastric Function Tests 1451; Gastric Residue and Its Major Constituents 1452; Stimuli of Gastric Secretion 1454; Free Hydrochloric Acid 1455; Total Titratable Acidity 1456; Basal Acid Output (BAO) and Peak Acid Output (PAO) of Gastric Acid 1456; Confirmation of Complete Vagotomy (Hollander Test) 1458; Lactic Acid 1458	
Tests Measuring the Exocrine Function of the Pancreas.....	1459
Secretin-CCK Test 1460; Trypsin and Chymotrypsin in Stool 1462; Indirect Tests of Pancreatic Function 1464; Fecal Lipids 1464; Fat Absorption Tests 1466; Serum Carotene, Vitamin A, and Vitamin A Tolerance Tests 1467; $^{14}CO_2$ Breath Tests 1467; D-Xylose Absorption Tests 1467	
The Sweat Test.....	1471
Gastric, Pancreatic, and Intestinal Diseases.....	1473
Gastric Diseases 1473; Peptic Ulcer Disease 1473; Zollinger-Ellison Syndrome 1474; Postgastrectomy Syndrome 1476; Acute Pancreatitis 1476; Chronic Pancreatitis 1478; Tumors of the Pancreas 1479	
Maldigestion, Malabsorption, and Related Disorders.....	1483
Carbohydrates 1484; Tests for the Diagnosis of Disaccharidase Deficiency 1485; Lipids 1486; Amino Acids and Proteins 1486	
Clinical Presentation and Diagnosis of Malabsorption and Maldigestion 1487; Diagnosis of Pancreatic and Intestinal Diseases 1489	

CHAPTER 15. BIOCHEMICAL ASPECTS OF HEMATOLOGY.....	1495
<i>by Virgil F. Fairbanks, M.D., and George G. Klee, M.D., Ph.D.</i>	
Disorders of Erythrocyte Metabolism	1495
Principal Pathways of Erythrocyte Metabolism 1495; Hemolytic Disorders Resulting from Erythrocytic Enzyme Abnormalities 1496; Methemoglobin Reductase 1501; Determination of Erythrocyte Enzymes 1501	
Disorders of the Erythrocyte Membrane Cytoskeleton	1513
Hemoglobinopathies and Thalassemias	1514
Measurement of Plasma Hemoglobin 1534; Determination of Methemoglobin and Sulfhemoglobin 1536; Solubility Test for Hemoglobin S 1540; Electrophoretic Separation of Hemoglobins 1542; Tests for Unstable Hemoglobins 1550; Determination of Fetal Hemoglobin 1551	
Determination of Hemoglobin A ₂	1553
Measurement of the Oxygen Saturation of Hemoglobin	1555
Detection of Hemoglobin in Sputum, Urine, and Feces.....	1562
Myoglobin	1562
Vitamin B ₁₂ 1565; Folic Acid 1568	
Iron Metabolism and Iron Compartments	1575
Disorders of Iron Metabolism 1577; Iron Deficiency 1577; Iron Overload 1577; The Determination of Serum Iron and Iron Binding Capacity 1578; Serum Ferritin 1583	
Free Erythrocyte Porphyrins (FEP)	1584
CHAPTER 16. PORPHYRINS AND DISORDERS OF PORPHYRIN METABOLISM..	1589
<i>by Robert F. Labbe, Ph.D., and Joel M. Lamon, M.D.</i>	
Chemistry of Porphyrins.....	1589
Primary Disorders of Heme Biosynthesis 1593; Secondary Disorders of Heme Biosynthesis 1596	
Diagnosis of Porphyrin Disorders	1597
Analysis of Porphyrin Precursors 1598; Determination of δ -Aminolevulinic Acid 1598; Methods for the Detection of Porphobilinogen 1600; Methods for Porphyrin Analyses 1603; Measurement of Heme Biosynthetic Enzymes 1611	
CHAPTER 17. THERAPEUTIC DRUG MONITORING.....	1615
<i>by Thomas P. Moyer, Ph.D., Charles E. Pippenger, Ph.D., Robert V. Blanke, Ph.D., and Robert A. Blouin, Pharm.D.</i>	
Pharmacokinetics 1618; Principles of Drug Disposition 1623	
Specific Drug Groups.....	1632
Antiepileptic Drugs 1632; Cardioactive Drugs 1639; Bronchodilators 1647; Antibiotics 1649; Antipsychotic Drugs 1657; Antidepressants 1659; Neuroleptic Drugs 1661; Antineoplastic Drugs 1662; Immunosuppressants 1663	
CHAPTER 18. ANALYSIS OF TOXIC SUBSTANCES	1670
<i>by Robert V. Blanke, Ph.D., and Walter J. Decker, Ph.D.</i>	
Emergency Toxicology 1671; Implementation of a Clinical Toxicology Laboratory 1677	
Screening Procedures	1679
Separation of Toxic Substances from Biological Specimens	1692
Detection of Toxic Substances by Specific Procedures	1698
Volatile Substances 1703; Corrosives 1709; Metals 1709; Bromides 1716; Fluoride 1717; Barbiturates 1718; Salicylates 1725; Amphetamines 1729; Acetaminophen 1731; Benzodiazepines 1733; Morphine, Codeine, and Hydromorphone 1735; Cannabinoids 1739	
Quality Assurance.....	1740
CHAPTER 19. BIOCHEMICAL ASPECTS OF PREGNANCY.....	1745
<i>by Michael F. Greene, M.D., Montserrat deM. Fencl, Ph.D., and Dan Tulchinsky, M.D.</i>	
Biochemical Changes in Normal Pregnancy 1745; Screening of the Pregnant Patient 1747	
Effect of Pregnancy on Endocrine Test Results	1749
Human Chorionic Gonadotropin (hCG) 1749; Estriol 1755; Human Placental Lactogen (hPL) 1759	

Complications of Pregnancy	1762
Erythroblastosis Fetalis 1762; Diabetes Mellitus 1765; Premature Rupture of Membranes 1765; Premature Labor 1766; Renal Disease and Hypertension 1766	
Antenatal Diagnosis	1767
Amniotic Fluid 1768; Tests for the Determination of Fetal Lung Maturity 1771; Congenital Malformations of the Central Nervous System 1780; Alpha-Fetoprotein 1780; Acetylcholinesterase 1780; Testing for Neural Tube Defects 1781; Diagnostic Uses of the Cellular Elements in Amniotic Fluid 1782; Detection of Inborn Errors of Metabolism 1784	
CHAPTER 20. APPENDIX	1788
<i>by Norbert W. Tietz, Ph.D., and Nancy M. Logan, B.A.</i>	
Metric Units 1790; Conversion Charts 1791; Miscellaneous Constants and Information 1793; Buffers Commonly Used in the Laboratory 1800; Nomograms 1802; Statistical Tables 1805	
Reference Ranges	1810
INDEX	1859