

CONTENTS

Chapter 1

INTRODUCTION	1
Classification of Genetic Disorders	3
The Family History.....	4
Man As An Object of Genetic Research.....	4

Chapter 2

THE CHROMOSOMAL BASIS OF HEREDITY	7
The Human Chromosomes.....	8
Mitosis	8
Meiosis.....	13
Human Gametogenesis.....	19
Fertilization	21
Chromosome Classification	22
Chromosome Techniques	24
Medical Applications of Chromosome Analysis	28

Chapter 3

THE STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF CHROMOSOMES	32
Nucleic Acid Structure	33
DNA	34
The Genetic Code	36
RNA.....	44
Protein Biosynthesis.....	46

Chapter 4

PATTERNS OF TRANSMISSION OF SINGLE-GENE TRAITS	53
Genes, Genotypes and Mating Types	55
Autosomal Inheritance.....	57
X-Linked Inheritance	69
Variation in the Expression of Genes	76

Chapter 5

HUMAN BIOCHEMICAL GENETICS	95
The Hemoglobins	96
Human Biochemical Disorders.....	112
Pharmacogenetics	132

Chapter 6

/ CHROMOSOMAL ABERRATIONS	142
Causes of Chromosomal Aberrations	151
Clinical Aspects of Autosomal Disorders	153
Population Cytogenetics	162

Chapter 7

/ THE SEX CHROMOSOMES AND THEIR DISORDERS	166
Embryology of the Reproductive System	166
The Sex Chromosomes	168
X Inactivation	169
Sex Chromosome Abnormalities	174
Disorders of Sexual Development with Normal Chromosomes	178

Chapter 8

IMMUNOGENETICS	181
Transplantation	184
Immune Deficiency Diseases	194
Autoimmune Disease	195
HLA and Disease	197

Chapter 9

BLOOD GROUPS AND OTHER GENETIC MARKERS	200
Blood Groups	201
Genetic Markers in Serum	221
Red Cell Acid Phosphatase	225

Chapter 10

SOMATIC CELL GENETICS	228
Cell Cultures	228
Somatic Cell Hybridization	231
Other Applications of Somatic Cell Genetics	235

Chapter 11

/ LINKAGE	240
Family Studies	240
Other Methods of Detecting Linkage	245
The Human Linkage Map	246

Chapter 12

/ MULTIFACTORIAL INHERITANCE	252
Normal Variation	252
Threshold Traits	255
Criteria For Multifactorial Inheritance	258

Chapter 13

GENETIC ASPECTS OF HUMAN DEVELOPMENT.....	264
Gene Action During Differentiation.....	265
Congenital Malformations.....	267

Chapter 14

ELEMENTS OF MATHEMATICAL GENETICS.....	274
Probability	274
Tests of Genetic Ratios.....	280
The X ² Test of Significance.....	286

Chapter 15

POPULATION GENETICS	290
Gene Frequencies in Populations: The Hardy-Weinberg Law	290
Systems of Mating.....	293
Mutation	295
Selection.....	300
Migration.....	306

Chapter 16

TWINS IN MEDICAL GENETICS	309
Monozygotic and Dizygotic Twins	309
Frequency of Twin Births and Higher Multiple Births.....	310
Determination of Twin Zygosity.....	312
Limitations of Twin Studies	315
Examples of Twin Studies	316
Unusual Types of Twins.....	317

Chapter 17

DERMATOGLYPHICS IN MEDICAL GENETICS	320
Embryology	321
Classification of Dermal Patterns	322
Clinical Applications	325

Chapter 18

OVERVIEW.....	331
Behavior Genetics.....	331
Genetics and Cancer	333
Screening for Genetic Disease	335
Genetic Counseling	337
Treatment of Genetic Disorders	343
Prenatal Diagnosis	344
Concluding Comments	346

GLOSSARY.....	349
REFERENCES	361
ANSWERS TO PROBLEMS	371
INDEX.....	377