

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|---|
| Chapter 1 Anatomy | 1 |
| Chapter 2 Growth, Development, and Senescence | 8 |
| Embryology of the Eye 8 | Growth and Development, 12 |
| Pathology of Congenital Abnormalities 12 | Aging Changes in the Eye 13 |
| Chapter 3 Examination | 14 |
| Routine Eye Examination 14 | |
| Physical Examination of the Eye by the General Physician 19 | |
| Visual Acuity 19 | Ophthalmoscopic Examination 20 |
| External Ocular Structures 19 | Peripheral Field Tests 21 |
| Pupils 20 | Tonometry 21 |
| Position of the Eyes 20 | |
| Special Examinations by the Ophthalmologist 22 | |
| Biomicroscopy 22 | Examinations for Disorders of the Retina 33 |
| Visual Field Examination 23 | Examination for Macular Function 34 |
| Multiple Pattern Field Screening 24 | Examination for Disorders of the Globe 35 |
| Tonometry 25 | Examination for Disorders of Ocular Function 38 |
| Examinations for Corneal and Conjunctival Disease 27 | Test for Malingering 39 |
| Examinations for Glaucoma 29 | |
| Examinations for Disorders of the Lacrimal Apparatus 31 | |
| Chapter 4 Principles of Management of Common Ocular Disorders | 40 |
| Office Equipment and Supplies 40 | |
| History and Physical Examination 40 | |
| Bacteriologic and Microscopic Examination 41 | |
| Treatment of Specific Eye Conditions 42 | |
| Lids 42 | Lens 45 |
| Conjunctiva 43 | Optic Nerve 45 |
| Cornea 43 | Strabismus 45 |
| Uveal Tract 44 | Glaucoma 46 |
| Vitreous 44 | Trauma 46 |
| Retina 44 | |
| Ocular Emergencies 47 | |
| Principles of Antibiotic and Chemotherapeutic Treatment of Ocular Infections 49 | |
| Common Technics Used in the Treatment of Ocular Disorders 50 | |
| Common Pitfalls to Be Avoided in the Management of Ocular Disorders 51 | |
| Chapter 5 Lids and Lacrimal Apparatus | 53 |
| The Eyelids 53 | |
| Infections and Inflammations of the Eyelids 54 | |
| Hordeolum 54 | Blepharitis 56 |
| Chalazion 55 | Meibomianitis 56 |
| Positional Defects of the Eyelids 57 | |
| Entropion 57 | Ectropion 57 |
| Anatomic Deformities of the Eyelids 58 | |
| Blepharochalasis 58 | Blepharospasm 58 |
| Epicanthus 58 | |
| The Lacrimal Apparatus 59 | |
| Infections of the Lacrimal Apparatus 60 | |
| Dacryocystitis 60 | Dacryoadenitis 62 |
| Canaliculitis 61 | |
| Chapter 6 Conjunctiva | 63 |
| Conjunctivitis 64 | |
| Classification 65 | |
| Bacterial Conjunctivitis 67 | |

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Chapter 6 Conjunctiva (Cont'd.) | | |
| Conjunctivitis (Cont'd.) | | |
| Viral Conjunctivitis 69 | Herpes Simplex Conjunctivitis 73 | |
| Trachoma 71 | Newcastle Disease Conjunctivitis 74 | |
| Adenovirus Infection 72 | Molluscum Contagiosum Conjunctivitis 74 | |
| Inclusion Conjunctivitis 73 | Lymphogranuloma Venereum Conjunctivitis 74 | |
| Allergic Conjunctivitis 74 | | |
| Conjunctivitis Associated With Hay Fever 74 | Vernal Conjunctivitis 75 | |
| Chemical Conjunctivitis 76 | Phlyctenular Conjunctivitis 75 | |
| Metabolic Conjunctivitis 77 | | |
| Fungal Conjunctivitis 78 | | |
| Conjunctivitis Due to Animal Parasites 79 | | |
| Nematodes 79 | Cestodes 80 | |
| Trematodes 80 | Arthropods 80 | |
| Conjunctivitis of Unknown Etiology 80 | Dermatitis Herpetiformis and Epidermolysis Bullosa 82 | |
| Chronic Follicular Conjunctivitis 80 | Erythema Nodosum 82 | |
| Conjunctival Folliculosis 81 | Psoriasis 82 | |
| Ocular Rosacea 81 | Reiter's Disease 83 | |
| Ocular Pemphigus 81 | | |
| Erythema Multiforme Bullosum 82 | Lymphangiectasis 83 | |
| Degenerative Diseases of the Conjunctiva 83 | Lithiasis 84 | |
| Pinguecula 83 | | |
| Pterygium 83 | | |
| Conjunctival Argyrosis 84 | | |
| Ophthalmia Neonatorum 84 | | |
| Chapter 7 Cornea and Sclera | 86 | |
| Cornea 86 | | |
| Corneal Ulcers 87 | Corneal Ulcers Due to Vitamin A Deficiency 96 | |
| Bacterial Corneal Ulcers 88 | Neurotrophic Corneal Ulcers 96 | |
| Viral Corneal Ulcers 90 | Corneal Ulcers Due to Exposure 96 | |
| Fungal Corneal Ulcers 94 | Mooren's Ulcer 97 | |
| Corneal Ulcers Due to Hypersensitivity Reactions 94 | Arcus Senilis 99 | |
| Degenerative Corneal Conditions 97 | Interstitial Keratitis Due to Congenital Syphilis 101 | |
| Keratoconus 97 | Corneal Pigmentation 102 | |
| Corneal Dystrophy of Degeneration 98 | Hyaline Degeneration 105 | |
| Miscellaneous Corneal Disorders 100 | Scleromalacia Perforans 106 | |
| Sclerokeratitis 100 | | |
| Superficial Punctate Keratitis 101 | | |
| Recurrent Corneal Erosion 101 | | |
| Sclera 103 | | |
| Episcleritis 103 | | |
| Staphyloma 105 | | |
| Scleritis 105 | | |
| Chapter 8 Uveal Tract | 107 | |
| Uveitis 109 | Sympathetic Ophthalmia 114 | |
| Uveitis Associated With | Tuberculous Uveitis 115 | |
| Rheumatoid Arthritis 112 | Boeck's Sarcoid 115 | |
| Heterochromic Uveitis 113 | Toxoplasmic Uveitis 116 | |
| Lens-induced Uveitis 113 | | |
| Chapter 9 Retina | 117 | |
| Degenerative Diseases of the Retina 119 | Circinate Degeneration of the Retina 122 | |
| Drusen 119 | Heredodegeneration of the Macula 122 | |
| Angioid Streaks 120 | Cystic Degeneration of the Retina 122 | |
| Disciform Degeneration of the Macula 120 | Retinitis Pigmentosa 123 | |
| Vascular Diseases of the Retina 124 | | |
| Retinal Detachment 127 | | |
| Miscellaneous Disorders of the Retina 128 | | |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Chapter 10 Lens | 131 |
| Cataract 133 | |
| Senile Cataract 134 | |
| Congenital Cataract 135 | |
| Traumatic Cataract 137 | |
| Cataract Secondary to Intraocular Disease 138 | |
| Cataract Surgery 139 | |
| Dislocated Lens 141 | |
| Chapter 11 Vitreous | 143 |
| Vitreous Detachment 143 | |
| Synchysis Scintillans 143 | |
| Asteroid Hyalitis 144 | |
| Vitreous Hemorrhage 144 | |
| Vitreous Abscess 145 | |
| Vitreous Floaters 145 | |
| Chapter 12 Orbit | 146 |
| Exophthalmos 149 | |
| Inflammatory Orbital Diseases 150 | |
| Chapter 13 Neuro-ophthalmology | 153 |
| Diseases of the Optic Nerve 156 | |
| Diseases of the Optic Chiasm 165 | |
| The Optic Pathway 169 | |
| The Pupillary Pathways 171 | |
| Nystagmus 172 | |
| Extraocular Movements 175 | |
| Central Nervous System Tumors 181 | |
| Vascular Lesions 183 | |
| Trauma 184 | |
| Inflammatory Lesions 186 | |
| Miscellaneous Diseases 187 | |
| Chapter 14 Strabismus | 191 |
| Physiology 194 | |
| Examination: Strabismus Evaluation 196 | |
| Classification of Strabismus 202 | |
| Esotropia 202 | |
| Exotropia 206 | |
| Hypertropia 209 | |
| Heterophoria 211 | |
| Ptosis 214 | |
| Chapter 15 Glaucoma | 216 |
| Physiology of Glaucoma 217 | |
| Special Diagnostic Technics 219 | |
| Open-angle Glaucoma 220 | |
| Acute Closed-angle Glaucoma 223 | |
| Subacute or Chronic Closed-angle Glaucoma 226 | |
| Infantile Congenital Glaucoma 227 | |
| Juvenile Congenital Glaucoma 228 | |
| Secondary Glaucoma 229 | |
| Surgical Procedures Used in the Treatment of the Glaucomas 232 | |
| Chapter 16 Tumors | 238 |
| Lid Tumors 238 | |
| Conjunctival Tumors 242 | |
| Corneal Tumors 245 | |
| Intraocular Tumors 245 | |
| Orbital Tumors 249 | |
| Chapter 17 Trauma | 253 |
| Nonpenetrating Injuries of the Eyeball 253 | |
| Penetrating Injuries to the Eye 256 | |
| Injuries to the Lids 258 | |
| Injuries to the Orbit and Its Contents 259 | |
| Chapter 18 Ocular Disorders Associated With Systemic Diseases | 260 |
| Vascular Diseases 260 | |
| Metabolic Diseases 266 | |
| Endocrine Diseases 270 | |
| Diseases Due to Dietary Deficiencies 273 | |
| Chronic Granulomatous Infections 275 | |
| Systemic Viral Diseases 279 | |
| Collagen Diseases 281 | |
| The Phakomatoses 283 | |
| Miscellaneous Diseases 284 | |
| Chapter 19 Hereditary Aspects | 286 |
| Chapter 20 Optics and Refraction | 290 |
| Chapter 21 Preventive Ophthalmology | 306 |
| Appendix | 310 |
| Commonly Used Eye Medications 310 | |
| Visual Standards 315 | |
| Practical Factors in Illumination 319 | |
| Vocabulary of Terms Relating to the Eye 320 | |
| Index | 323 |