

## CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 4 .....	v
PREFACE .....	vii

### Experimental Studies on *Entamoeba* with Reference to Speciation

R. A. NEAL

I. Introduction .....	2
II. Nomenclature of Genus .....	2
III. Morphology .....	3
A. The Morphology of <i>E. hartmanni</i> .....	5
B. Structure of <i>E. polecki</i> .....	7
C. Electron Microscopy .....	8
D. List of Species Described .....	8
IV. Nuclear Division .....	9
V. Excystation and Metacystic Development .....	12
A. Excystation .....	13
B. Metacystic Development .....	14
VI. Host-restriction .....	20
A. <i>E. muris</i> .....	21
B. <i>E. coli</i> .....	22
C. <i>E. gallinarum</i> .....	23
D. <i>E. histolytica</i> and <i>E. hartmanni</i> .....	23
E. <i>Entamoeba</i> of Reptiles .....	26
F. <i>E. ranarum</i> .....	28
G. <i>E. moshkovskii</i> .....	29
VII. Biochemistry and Physiology .....	30
A. Metabolism .....	30
B. Drug Sensitivity .....	30
C. Growth at Different Temperatures .....	31
D. Locomotion and Polarity of Amoebae .....	33
E. Contractile Vacuoles .....	34
VIII. Serological Differences between Species and Strains of <i>Entamoeba</i> .....	34
A. Immobilization Test .....	35
B. Precipitin Test .....	36
C. Fluorescent Antibody Test .....	37
D. Indirect Haemagglutination Test .....	39
E. Complement Fixation Test .....	39
IX. Taxonomic Significance of Experimental Data and Conclusions .....	39
References .....	41

*Clonorchis* and Clonorchiasis

YOSHITAKA KOMIYA

I.	Introduction .....	53
II.	Structure and Biology .....	54
	A. The Egg and its Mode of Formation .....	54
	B. Adult Structure .....	58
	C. Food of the Adult .....	61
	D. First Intermediate Host and Development Therein .....	62
	E. Piscine Host and Development Therein .....	65
	F. The Metacercaria .....	73
	G. Final Hosts and Development Therein .....	78
III.	Clonorchiasis .....	81
	A. Pathology .....	81
	B. Clinical Symptoms .....	82
	C. Diagnosis .....	83
	D. Epidemiology .....	85
	E. Prevention of Infection .....	96
	F. Treatment .....	97
	References .....	101

## Embryogenesis in Cestodes

KRYSTYNA RYBICKA

I.	Introduction .....	107
II.	Gametogenesis .....	107
	A. Spermatogenesis .....	107
	B. Oogenesis and Fertilization .....	117
III.	Vitelline Cell and Capsule Formation .....	119
	A. Pseudophyllidea .....	119
	B. Cyclophyllidea .....	122
IV.	Mehlis's Gland .....	125
V.	Embryonic Development .....	126
	A. Cleavage .....	127
	B. Preoncospherical Phase .....	131
	C. Oncosphere (Hexacanth) .....	159
VI.	Discussion .....	170
VII.	Pattern for Further Study .....	176
	References .....	178

The Structure and Composition of the  
Helminth Cuticle

D. L. LEE

I.	Introduction .....	187
II.	Platyhelminthes .....	188

III. Trematoda . . . . .	188
A. Historical . . . . .	188
B. Structure . . . . .	189
C. Composition . . . . .	197
D. Functional Considerations . . . . .	200
IV. Cestoda . . . . .	203
A. Historical . . . . .	203
B. Structure . . . . .	203
C. Composition . . . . .	207
D. Functional Considerations . . . . .	210
V. Origins of the Epidermis of Cestodes and Trematodes . . . . .	211
VI. Nematoda . . . . .	214
A. Historical . . . . .	214
B. Structure . . . . .	214
C. Composition . . . . .	231
D. Growth of the Cuticle . . . . .	234
E. Functional Considerations . . . . .	235
F. Moulting . . . . .	237
VII. Acanthocephala . . . . .	239
A. Historical . . . . .	239
B. Structure . . . . .	239
C. Composition . . . . .	247
D. Functional Considerations . . . . .	248
VIII. General Summary . . . . .	249
References . . . . .	250

## Dynamics of Parasitic Equilibrium in Cotton Rat Filariasis

D. S. BERTRAM

I. Introduction . . . . .	255
II. Host Susceptibility . . . . .	257
III. Early Development of Adult Worms . . . . .	261
IV. The Mature Adult Worms . . . . .	264
V. Distribution of Adult Worms . . . . .	269
VI. The Microfilaraemia and Transmission . . . . .	270
VII. Quantitative Transmission . . . . .	271
A. By the Mite-vector . . . . .	271
B. By Inoculation of Infective Larvae . . . . .	273
VIII. Primary Infections . . . . .	274
A. Unisexual Infections . . . . .	274
B. Bisexual Infections . . . . .	275
IX. Worm Development and Immunity . . . . .	280
A. The Immune Stimulus . . . . .	280
B. Persistence of Immune Response . . . . .	282
C. Other Effects in Reinfections . . . . .	284
D. The Nature of the Immune Response . . . . .	285
X. Superinfections . . . . .	286
A. Double Exposure . . . . .	286
B. Intermittent Exposure for Brief Periods at Long Intervals . . . . .	292

C.	Intermittent Exposure for Long Periods at Short Intervals .....	296
D.	Continuous Exposure .....	301
XI.	The Length of Female Worms .....	303
	A. Growth Curves for Primary Infections .....	304
	B. Growth in Superinfections .....	305
	C. Other Aspects of Female Growth .....	307
XII.	Sex Ratio .....	308
XIII.	Transmission Efficiency and Pathogenicity .....	310
XIV.	Conclusions .....	313
	References .....	317

**Some Tissue Reactions to the Nematode  
Parasites of Animals**

D. POYNTER

I.	Introduction .....	321
II.	Gastrointestinal Nematodes .....	322
III.	Pulmonary Reactions .....	334
	A. <i>Dictyocaulus viviparus</i> .....	334
	B. <i>Dictyocaulus filaria</i> .....	337
	C. <i>Dictyocaulus arnfieldi</i> .....	338
	D. <i>Protostrongylus rufescens</i> .....	338
	E. <i>Muellerius capillaris</i> .....	338
	F. <i>Metastrongylus</i> spp. .....	339
	G. <i>Filaroides</i> spp. .....	342
	H. <i>Aelurostrongylus abstrusus</i> .....	343
	I. Other Nematodes .....	344
IV.	Nematodes and Blood Vessels .....	345
V.	Nematodes and the Central Nervous System .....	350
	A. Cerbrospinal Nematodosis .....	350
VI.	Visceral Larva Migrans .....	356
VII.	Nematodes and Other Sites .....	369
VIII.	Nematodes and Cancer .....	372
IX.	Nematodes and Viral Diseases .....	375
X.	Conclusion .....	377
	References .....	378
<b>AUTHOR INDEX</b>	.....	385
<b>SUBJECT INDEX</b>	.....	399