

## CONTENTS

|  | Page |
|--|------|
| Opening address by H.E. Dr. Sombun Phong-Aksara, Deputy Minister of Public Health of Thailand .....  | i    |
| Address by Professor Jajaval Osathanondh, Rector of Mahidol University .....   | iii  |
| Address by Professor Chamlong Harinasuta, Dean, Faculty of Tropical Medicine; Secretary-General, Central Coordinating Board SEAMEO Regional Tropical Medicine and Public Health Project..... | iv   |
| Organizing Committee for the Seminar .....   | vi   |
| List of Delegates, Participants, and Institutions represented.....   | viii |
| Programme.....   | xvi  |

### **Review Papers and Discussions**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Chemotherapy of amoebiasis..... DANAI BUNNAG and PRAVAN SUNTHARASAMAI  | 1   |
| Chemotherapy of intestinal nematode infections in man..... H.C. HSIEH  | 12  |
| Chemotherapy of malaria..... TAN CHONGSUPHAJAISIDDHI and TRANAKCHIT HARINASUTA   | 53  |
| Chemotherapy of trematode infections excluding schistosomiasis.... HAN-JONG RIM  | 67  |
| Chemotherapy of schistosomiasis japonicum ..... ALFREDO T. SANTOS  | 77  |
| Chemotherapy of cestode infections ..... DÔ THI NHUAN  | 87  |
| Chemotherapy of salmonellosis and shigellosis in the Philippines..... V. BASACA-SEVILLA  | 92  |
| Chemotherapy of viral and rickettsial diseases..... B. BISSERU   | 103 |
| Chemotherapy of leprosy..... WONG MOOK OW  | 113 |
| Therapeutic drugs on mycoses..... S.D. SOEPRIHATIN   | 117 |
| Clinical experience with trimethoprim and sulfamethoxazole with special reference to its use in 867 children..... M. FERNEX and L. HAVAS | 129 |

### **Abstracts of Free Papers and Discussions**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Oral dehydroemetine treatment in amoebic dysentery..... BINTARI RUKMÔNO and SITI ALISAH NAÖEMAR  | 149 |
| Clinical trial of oral dehydroemetine in the treatment of intestinal amoebiasis in children..... SRI ROCHANI SUDJARWÖ, HARRY HARDJATNO and SUHARJONO | 150 |
| Treatment of hepatic amoebiasis with chloroquine and dehydroemetine..... A. SULAIMAN, ROBERT T.L. PANG and M. SJAIFULLAH NOER                        | 152 |
| Clinical trial of "R07-0207" against <i>Entamoeba histolytica</i> infections ..... KEE-MOK CHO and CHIN-THACK SOH                                    | 154 |

|  | Page |
|--|------|
| Toxicological and pharmacological relations between levamisole, parantel and diethylcarbamazine and their significance in helminth chemotherapy..... L.S. FORBES   | 155  |
| Anthelmintic effect of Combantrin (pyrantel pamoate) against intestinal nematodes in Korea ..... HAN-JONG RIM, JUNG-KYOO LIM and BYONG - SEOL SEO  | 158  |
| Combantrin (pyrantel embonate) in roundworm and threadworm infestation in children..... HARISH CHANDRA, JAVEED AKHTER and Y.C. MATHUR  | 160  |
| The clinical efficiency of pyrantel pamoate (Combantrin) in the treatment of ascariasis ..... PEDRO P. CHANCO JR., EUSEBIO CABE JR. and MA. JULIETA Y. VIDAD   | 161  |
| Effects of the broad spectrum anthelmintic pyrantel pamoate against intestinal parasitic diseases..... SHIGEO IWATA and TSUNEJI ARAKI  | 162  |
| Pyrantel pamoate (Combantrin - Pfizer) for the treatment of human infections with <i>A. lumbricoides</i> , <i>E. vermicularis</i> , Hookworm and <i>T. trichiura</i> ..... B. BISSEGU  | 164  |
| Transient psychosis from tetrachlorethylene ..... NIBHA JAROONVESAMA, TRANAKCHIT HARINASUTA and DANAI BUNNAG   | 165  |
| Treatment of hookworm infection with extract of <i>Diospyros mollis</i> berries..... SRICHAROEN MIGASENA, PRAVAN SUNTHARASAMAI, SASITHORN INKATANUVAT, DUANGRUDEE CHINDANOND and TRANAKCHIT HARINASUTA   | 166  |
| Ancylostomiasis : Experimental investigation into chemotherapy and chemoprophylaxis with Jonit..... D. DÜWEL   | 167  |
| A single dose of phenylene-di-iso-thiocyanate (1, 4) Jonit in the treatment of adult patients with hookworm infection in Sawan-Pracharak Hospital, Thailand ..... SOÖKKASEM CHITRATHÖRN, MALEE ACALABOL, MALINEE THONGKONG and CHAMNONG KAMOLSIN | 168  |
| A single dose of Bitoscanate (Jonit) in treatment of human ancylostomiasis ..J. HOLZ   | 169  |
| Hookworm egg out-put in patients three years after treatment with Jonit..... DANAI BUNNAG, TRANAKCHIT HARINASUTA and PAISAL IMPAND   | 170  |
| Clinical trial of different dosages of Sulformethoxine and Pyrimethamine in falciparum malaria..... TRANAKCHIT HARINASUTA, PAYOM BURANASIN, CHAISIN VIRAVAN, SIRIVAN TEJAVANIJ and DUANGRUDEE CHINDANOND   | 171  |
| Anti-inflammatory drugs as adjuvant to sulformethoxine and pyrimethamine in the treatment of falciparum malaria..... TRANAKCHIT HARINASUTA, CHAISIN VIRAVAN, PAYOM BURANASIN, SAMNIENG SETTACHAN and SAMNIENG VUTIKES                            | 173  |
| The haemolytic effect of a single dose of 45 mg of primaquine in G-6-PD deficient Thais..... PRICHA CHAROENLARP, SUVIT AREEKUL, TRANAKCHIT HARINASUTA and PAJA SIRIVORASARN  | 175  |
| Experience in malaria, chemoprophylaxis and chemotherapy with special reference to Sulformethoxine-Pyrimethamine 'Fansidar' ..... D.R. O'HOLohan and J. HUGOE-MATTHEWS   | 176  |

|  | Page |
|--|------|
| Treatment and suppression of malaria with combined folic inhibitors (pyrimethamine with sulformethoxine or sulfamonomethoxine) in Laos.....<br>.....ISAO EBISAWA, TATSUKICHI MUTO and GENZO MITSUI   | 177  |
| The effect of 4-methoxy- 6 - sulfanilamido-pyrimidine monohydrate (sulfamonomethoxine: DJ-1550) on both chloroquine sensitive and resistant <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> and <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> infections .... OSCAR L. RAMOS and B.D. CABRERA | 178  |
| A study on the causal prophylactic activity of 4 methoxy-6-sulfanilamido-pyrimidine monohydrate (sulfamonomethoxine : DJ-1550) against malaria infections in Palawan, Philippines.....B.D. CABRERA and OSCAR L. RAMOS                                | 179  |
| Clinical trial of sulfamonomethoxine in chloroquine-resistant falciparum malaria....<br>SIRIVAN TEJAVANIJ, TRANAKCHIT HARINASUTA and TAN CHONGSUPHAJAISIDDHI   | 180  |
| Clinical trial of parenteral sulformethoxine and pyrimethamine in falciparum malaria ..... CHAISIN VIRAVAN, TRANAKCHIT HARINASUTA and SIRIVAN TEJAVANIJ  | 181  |
| Tetracycline and falciparum malaria.....EDWARD J. COLWELL,<br>ROBERT L. HICKMAN, RAVIAN INTRAPRASERT and CHALARD TIRABUTANA  | 182  |
| Therapeutic problems in dealing with Indonesian strains of <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> ....<br>.....HANS R. WOLFENBERGER   | 183  |
| The use of heparin in pulmonary oedema due to falciparum malaria.....<br>..... SOMPONE PUNYAGUPTA and TANOMSRI SRICHAIKUL  | 184  |
| Yomesan (Bayer 2353) in the treatment of hymenolepiasis nana in Medan.....<br>.....JO KIAN TIAIJ, NOERSIDA RAID and A.H. SUTANTO   | 185  |
| Clinical trial of drugs in the treatment of <i>Taenia saginata</i> infection.....<br>.....ZBIGNIEW S. PAWLOWSKI  | 186  |
| Structure action relations between drugs used against cestodes and trematodes ....<br>.....L.S. FORBES   | 187  |
| Clinical trial niclosamide in fasciolopsiasis buski...PRAVAN SUNTHARASAMAI, DANAI<br>BUNNAG, SIRIVAN TEJAVANIJ, TRANAKCHIT HARINASUTA and SAMNIENG VUTIKES   | 188  |
| The use of nalidixic acid in salmonellosis and shigellosis. ....<br>..... V. BASACA-SEVILLA, E.G. MANIAGO and ROSALINO REGINO  | 189  |
| Drug resistance patterns of <i>Shigella</i> isolated in Taiwan during 1970-1971.....<br>.....WEN-HSIUNG HSU and YUN-CHUAN TSAN   | 190  |
| Clinical and laboratory review of shigellosis among Chinese veterans.....<br>.....FU-HSIANG TAI  | 192  |
| Use of "Bactrim" to <i>Salmonella typhi</i> carriers in Korea.....<br>.....KEE-MOK CHO, YUNG-KYUM AHN and CHIN-THACK SOH   | 194  |
| Clinical evaluation of Bactrim and Furazolidone in treatment of shigellosis in children<br>.....UDOM LEXOMBOON, PETHAI MANSUWAN,<br>CHIRAPHUN DUANGMANI, PANYASRI BENJADOL and M. TALMAGE M'CMINN  | 196  |

|  | Page   |     |
|--|--|-----|
| ✓ Clinical trial with trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole in typhoid and paratyphoid fever .....   | R. JUWONO, EDDY SOEWANDOJO, SOEHART SETOKOESOEMO and SABDOADI  | 198 |
| Sensitivity tests of enterobacteriaceae in diarrhoeal diseases in Djakarta .....   | S. NJOTOSISWOJO, M. LINTONG, U.S. SANTOSA, J. ISWANDIRI and S. KOMALARINI                                  | 199 |
| A comparative study of the treatment of acute cholera cases and their contacts.....  | GEORGE SCHLIE  | 200 |
| Information gained from the epidemic of cholera in West Africa .....   | H. FELIX   | 201 |
| Sensitivity to antibiotics including Bactrim of cholera vibrio strains isolated in Vietnam in recent epidemics .....   | VU QUI DAI and DO THI NHUAN  | 203 |
| Double-blind trial with Fanasil or DDS in leprosy patients in Singapore .....  | WONG MOOK OW   | 205 |
| The flare phenomenon and the use of "Hansolar" (Acedapsone) in the control of leprosy .....  | C.R. BOUGHTON  | 206 |
| El Bactrim en el mal perforante plantar Hanseniano.....  | G. TARABINI-CASTELLANI   | 209 |
| Clinical trial of B <sub>663</sub> in the treatment of leprosy.....  | TEERA RAMASOOTA  | 210 |
| Clinical trial of thalidomide in the treatment of leprosy reaction ...   | TEERA RAMASOOTA  | 211 |
| Double-blind study of DDS vs fanasil in the treatment of leprosy...  | TEERA RAMASOOTA  | 212 |
| The treatment of vaginitis with a combination of amphotericin-B and tetracycline .....   | S.D. SOEPRIHATIN   | 213 |
| Tolnaftate in the treatment of superficial mycotic infections....  | TONG-NAN VIBHATA-VANIJA, VICHITR PHANICH, MERANI THIANPRASIT and URAIWAN YONGCHAYUD                        | 214 |
| Tolnaftate in prophylaxis of Tinea pedis .....   | EDGAR B. SMITH   | 215 |
| Gonorrhoea : Occidental and oriental.....  | L.S. BERNSTEIN   | 216 |
| Symptomatic and asymptomatic venereal infections in Taiwan .....   | JAMES L. GALE, JONATHAN M. GORDON, WEN-TSUO CHIANG and RAYMOND H. WATTEN                                   | 217 |
| Sulfamethoxazole-trimethoprim in the treatment of acute and penicillin-resistant cases of gonorrhoea in women. ....  | LUIS MAYO LAO, ROSA GUEVARA, JOSE G. TAMAYO, ERNESTO G. MORENO, RODOLF O. ALMONTE and MA. LUISA MONTES LAO | 218 |
| Preliminary clinical experience on the use of Bactrim in Lymphogranuloma inguinale   | MOCH. IBENI ILIAS, A. SOENDJOJO, NJOMAN WIRJA DUARSA and GOZALI SOEPARLAN                                  | 219 |
| Sulfamethoxazole-trimethoprim in the treatment of urinary infections.....  | LUIS MAYO LAO, JAOQUIN TINIO, BIENVENDIO D. ALORA, TARCILA L. MENDOZA and FLORA SAN PEDRO                  | 220 |
| Clinical and bacteriological study of the efficacy of Panfuran-S (Dehydroxymethyl-furatrizine) in the treatment of diarrhoea due to Gram negative bacilli and Gram-positive cocci..... | PEDRO P. CHANCO JR., ROSA GUEVARA, LORETO R. CABATIT and MA. AGNES B. SIMBOL                               | 221 |

|  | Page   |
|--|--|
| Suramin in Trypanosomiasis.....  | S.K.K. SEAH 222  |
| Ethambutol syrup in combination with isoniazid in the treatment of childhood tuberculosis .....  | NUNUNG RAHAJU, NASTITI N. RAHAJU, MARLIANE WIDYA and SUTEDJO 224               |
| The study of the efficacy of oral penicillin V on streptococcal infections of the throat and skin and its role in prophylaxis in children in Singapore. .... | CHENG HENG KOCK 225  |
| Changes in mental and physical performance in trichinosis patients treated with thiabendazole.....   | DANAI BUNNAG, SIRIVAN TEJAVANIJ, CHAISIN VIRAVAN and TRANAKCHIT HARINASUTA 226 |
| Effects of Bactrim on <i>Pasteurella pestis</i> <i>in vitro</i> and <i>in vivo</i> .....   | NGUYEN VAN AI, NGUYEN DUC HANH and PING-NAN WANG 227                           |
| Metronidazole chemotherapy for <i>Giardia lamblia</i> infections.....  | NGUYEN VAN AI, LE VAN HOA and TRAN-THI-BACH-YEN 228                            |
| Closing address .....  | 229  |
| Acknowledgements .....   | 233  |
| Index of authors .....   | 234  |