

CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction	7
BASIC CONSIDERATIONS	
Public health importance of excreta disposal	9
Social and psychological implications of rural sanitation programmes	17
THE PRIVY METHOD OF EXCRETA DISPOSAL	
Factors influencing privy design	25
Evaluation and selection of various excreta disposal systems	38
The pit privy	42
The aqua privy	76
The water-seal latrine	87
The bored-hole latrine	95
The bucket latrine	103
The <i>feuillées</i> or trench latrine	111
The overhung latrine	114
The compost privy	115
The chemical toilet	119
WATER-CARRIED METHODS OF EXCRETA DISPOSAL FOR RURAL AREAS	
Some problems in the disposal of water-borne wastes . . .	121
The septic tank	125
The disposal of effluent.	138
EXCRETA DISPOSAL PROGRAMMES FOR RURAL AREAS	
The planning of excreta disposal programmes	156
Training and function of the sanitation staff	165
Annex 1. Education and training of sanitarians	175
Annex 2. List of reviewers	177
References	181
INDEX	185