Contents

Chapter 1	MATTER AND ENERGY							
1-1	Matter: Concepts of mass, weight, and density							1
1-2	Energy					٠		3
1-3	Forms of energy							3
1-4	Transformations of energy							6
15	Some characteristics of light							7
Chapter 2	THE STRUCTURE OF MATTER							
2-1	Introduction							12
2-1	Elements, compounds, and mixtures							12
2-2	Dispersion systems							13
2-3 2-4	The states of matter							15
2-5	The atomic nucleus							16
2-6	The electrons							17
2-7	Energy levels and orbitals							19
2–8	Supplying energy to an atom: electron transitio	ns			٠			22
2–9	The identification of atoms							25
2–10	Physical and chemical changes in matter							28
Chapter 3	THE FORMATION OF MOLECULES							
Chapter 3	The chemical bond		•		•			29
	The chemical bond	•			٠	•	•	33
31	The chemical bond	·	·			•	•	33 35
3–1 3–2	The chemical bond	· ·	•	•	•		•	33 35 37
3-1 3-2 3-3	The chemical bond			 •			•	33 35 37 39
3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4	The chemical bond			 •			•	33 35 37 39 41
3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4 3-5	The chemical bond			 			•	33 35 37 39 41 41
3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4 3-5 3-6	The chemical bond			 			•	33 35 37 39 41
3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4 3-5 3-6 3-7	The chemical bond			 			•	33 35 37 39 41 41
3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4 3-5 3-6 3-7 3-8	The chemical bond			 			•	33 35 37 39 41 41
3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4 3-5 3-6 3-7 3-8	The chemical bond						•	33 35 37 39 41 41 42
3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4 3-5 3-6 3-7 3-8 Chapter 4	The chemical bond							33 35 37 39 41 41 42
3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4 3-5 3-6 3-7 3-8 Chapter 4	The chemical bond	RE		 				33 35 37 39 41 41 42 45 45 47
3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4 3-5 3-6 3-7 3-8 Chapter 4	The chemical bond	RE		 				33 35 37 39 41 41 42

x CONTENTS

Chapter 5	THE COURSE AND MECHANISM OF CHEMICAL REACTIONS			
	Energy and Equilibrium			
5-1	Introduction			53
5–2			•	53
5-3	ByBo and enomical reactions . ,			
5–4			•	20
5-5	Chemical equilibrium		•	60
5-6	Entrany and free energy		•	62
5-0	Entropy and free energy		٠	67
Chapter 6	ACIDS, BASES, AND NEUTRALIZATION			
6-1	Introduction			72
6-2	What are acids and bases?	•	•	72
6–3	Water and the strength of acids and bases	•	•	74
6-4	Molar and normal solutions		•	74 79
6–5	Salts and acid-base neutralization	•	•	
6–6	The art of the	•	•	83
6–7	Ruffer systems	•		84
0.7	Buffer systems	•	٠	86
Chapter 7	THE CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF LIVING MATTER			
7-1	Inorganic substances in living matter			90
7-2	Organic substances in living matter	•	•	93
7-3	The determination of structural formulas	•	٠	101
7-4	The formulas of organic chemistry	•	•	101
7–5	Some fundamental organic groups	•	•	102
	organic groups	٠	٠	100
Chapter 8	SOME FUNDAMENTAL ORGANIC SUBSTANCES IN LIVING MATERIAL: CARBOHYDRATES AND LIPIDS			
8–1	Introduction			400
8–2	Types of carbohydrates	•	•	109
8-3	Chemical characteristics of carbohydrates	•	•	109
8-4	The formation of disaccharides and polysaccharides	•		113
8–5	Carbohydrates as fuels	٠	٠	115
8–6	Carbohydrates as fuels	•	٠	117
8-7	General characteristics of lipids	•	•	118
0-7	Carbohydrates and fats: construction and destruction	•	٠	122
Chapter 9	PROTEINS			
9–1	Introduction			125
9–2	Amino acids and the primary structure of proteins	•	•	125
9-3	Other factors determining specific shape of protein molecules	•	•	129
9–4	The buffering action of proteins and amino acids	•	•	134
9–5	How is protein structure determined?	•	•	134
9-6	Summary	•	٠	138

								CC	хi					
Chapter 10	ENZYMES													
10–1	The nature of catalysts .													139
10–2	Characteristics of enzymes							Ċ	Ī	·	٠	·	•	
10-3	Theories of enzyme activity					·	·	·	·	·		•	•	142
10-4	Enzymes and energy				·	·	Ī	•	•	•	•	٠	•	146
10–5	Conditions necessary for enzy	yme	act	ivity	у.						•			148
Chapter 11	NUCLEIC ACIDS													
11-1	Introduction: types of nucleic	aci	đ.											150
11-2	The chemical composition of	nu	clei	c ac	ids		Ī	·	Ĭ.	·	•	•	•	150
11-3	The structure of DNA							•	٠	•	•	•	•	154
11-4	The replication of DNA .					Ī	Ī	•	•	•	•	٠	•	158
11-5	The structure of RNA				·	•	Ċ	•	•	•	•	٠	•	159
11–6	Nucleic acids and protein syr	ithe	sis .		Ċ	·	Ċ	•	٠	•	•	•	•	161
11–7	The genetic code	•						:	:	•	•		:	165
SUGGESTED	FURTHER READINGS													168
	MINO ACIDS													
														172
TABLE OF I	MINO ACIDS													174
THE PERIOD	C TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS													175
INDEX														176