

Table of Contents

Foreword	ix
Preface	xi

SECTION I. BASIC PRINCIPLES

1. Fundamentals of the Nervous System	1
Study of the Nervous System 1	Peripheral Nervous System 3
General Plan of the Nervous System 1	Experimental Methods 3
Connections 2	
2. Elements of Nervous Tissue	7
Cellular Aspects of Neural Development 7	Extracellular Space 14
Neurons 8	Staining of Neural Tissue 14
Neuronal Groupings & Connections 11	Composition of Neural Tissue 15
Neuroglia 12	Barriers in the Nervous System 20
3. Signaling in the Nervous System	22
Resting Membrane Potential 22	Synaptic Transmission 25
Generator Potential 23	Neurotransmitters 29
Action Potential 23	Cases 31
Conduction of Signals 23	

SECTION II. SPINAL CORD & SPINE

4. The Spinal Cord	32
Development of the Spinal Cord 32	Reflexes 41
Anatomy of the Spinal Cord 33	Lesions in Motor Pathways 45
Spinal Roots & Nerves 36	Examples of Spinal Cord Disorders 50
Pathways in White Matter 37	Cases 52
5. Spinal Cord & Vertebral Column	53
Investing Membranes 53	Lumbar Puncture 70
Spinal Cord Circulation 53	Imaging of Spine & Spinal Cord 72
The Vertebral Column 55	Cases 74
Ligaments of the Vertebral Column 68	
6. Spinal Nerves & Plexuses	80
General Considerations 80	Femoral (Anterior Crural) Nerve 102
Cervical Nerves 80	Obturator Nerve 102
Cervical Plexus 83	Sacral Nerves 102
Brachial Plexus 86	Sacral Plexus 105
Individual Peripheral Nerves & Their Injuries 89	Sciatic Nerve 105
Thoracic Nerves 100	Common Peroneal Nerve 105
Lumbar Nerves 100	Tibial Nerve 105
Lumbar Plexus 101	Pudendal & Coccygeal Plexuses 111
	Cases 111

SECTION III. ANATOMY OF THE BRAIN

7. Brain Stem, Cerebellum, & Reticular Formation	113
Brain Stem 113	Divisions 129
Development of the Brain & Cranial Nerves 113	Functions & Pathways 131
Organization of the Brain Stem 113	Peduncles 131
Cranial Nerve Nuclei in the Brain Stem 115	Cortical Layers 131
Medulla 119	Cerebellum & Brain Stem in Whole-Head Sections 135
Pons 122	Lesions of the Cerebellum 135
Midbrain 124	Reticular Formation 137
Lesions of the Brain Stem 125	Anatomy 137
Lesions Near the Brain Stem 128	Functions 137
Cerebellum 129	Cases 140
8. Cranial Nerves & Pathways	143
Origin of Cranial Nerve Fibers 143	Anatomic Relationships & Clinical Correlations of Cranial Nerves 145
Functional Components of the Cranial Nerves 143	Cranial Nerve Testing 166
Differences Between Cranial & Spinal Nerves 144	Cases 166
Ganglia Related to Cranial Nerves 144	
9. Cerebrum	177
Development of the Brain 177	Basal Ganglia 201
Metabolic Features of the Brain 179	Ventricles 203
Diencephalon 181	Cases 206
Cerebral Hemispheres 189	
10. Coverings of the Brain	210
Meninges & Spaces 210	Skull (Cranium) 216
Cerebrospinal Fluid 213	Cases 229
11. Vascularization of the Brain	235
Arterial Supply 235	Cerebrovascular Disorders 240
Venous Drainage 237	Cases 249

SECTION IV. FUNCTIONAL SYSTEMS OF THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

12. Control of Movement, General Sensory Systems	260
Control of Movement 260	Pain 271
Motor Disturbances 265	Cases 273
Sensory Systems 268	
13. The Visual System	275
The Eye 275	Visual Cortex 284
Visual Pathways 284	Cases 286
14. The Limbic System	291
Histology 292	Correlations 297
Anatomy 292	Cases 303
Physiology & Clinical	
15. Autonomic Nervous System	304
Levels of Autonomic Outflow 304	Autonomic Nervous System 310
Autonomic Innervation of the Head 309	Neurotransmitters 312
Visceral Afferent Pathways 309	Clinical Correlations 319
Levels of Organization of the	Cases 320

16. Higher Cortical Functions	322
Language & Speech 322	Epilepsy 326
Cerebral Dominance 325	Consciousness 328
Memory & Learning 325	Cases 330
17. Aging, Degeneration, & Regeneration	333
Neurobiology of Aging 333	Regeneration 339
Dementia 337	Plasticity 342
Nerve Degeneration &	Cases 342
SECTION V. DIAGNOSTIC AIDS	
18. Imaging of the Brain	344
Roentgenography 344	Computed Tomography (CT) 347
Pneumoencephalography 344	Magnetic Resonance Imaging
Angiography 345	(MRI) 350
Ultrasonography 346	Positron Emission Tomography
Radioisotope Scanning 346	(PET) 363
19. Electrodagnostic Tests	370
Electroencephalography 370	Measurement of Nerve Conduction
Electromyography 371	Velocity 379
SECTION VI. DISCUSSION OF CASES	
20. Discussion of Cases	382
Location of Lesions 382	Classification of Disorders 383
Nature of Lesions 382	Cases 383
Appendix I: The Neurologic Examination	408
Examination of Children & Adults 408	Examination of Neonates 412
History 408	General Status 412
Physical Examination 408	Neurologic Examination 412
Neurologic Examination 408	
Appendix II: Functional Tests for the Principal Muscles	414
Appendix III: Questions & Answers	428
Index	433