

CONTENTS

PART I

Ecology and Human Ecology

CHAPTER	PAGE
1. INTRODUCTION	3
2. ORGANISM AND ENVIRONMENT	11
Living and Nonliving Matter. The Struggle for Existence. Adaptation. Types of Adaptation. Genetic and Somatic Adaptation. Communal Adaptation. Summary.	
3. INTERRELATEDNESS OF LIFE	33
The Web of Life. Symbiosis. Commensalism. The Biotic Community. Organization of the Biotic Community. The Regulation of Numbers. The Community as an Organism. Development of the Biotic Community. Man's Place in the Biotic Community. Summary.	
4. HUMAN ECOLOGY	66
Relation to General Ecology. As a Special Field of Study. Its Place in Social Science.	

PART II

The Human Aggregate

5. INTRODUCTION	77
6. HABITAT AND POPULATION	80
Habitat: The Natural Area; The Culture Area; Correlation of Natural and Culture Areas. The Development of Interest in Population: The Census. The Distribution of Population. The Significance of Distribution. Summary.	
7. POPULATION GROWTH	104
The Tendency to Increase. The Measurement of Growth. The Growth Pattern. The Decline of the Death Rate. Decline of the Birth Rate. Migration and Growth. The Significance of Size. Population Forecasting. Summary.	

CHAPTER	PAGE
8. THE COMPOSITION OF POPULATION	128
The Population Pyramid. Composition and Natural Increase. Composition and Migration. Composition and the Settlement Process. Composition and War. Composition in Cities. Composition as a Limiting Factor. Summary.	
9. POPULATION BALANCE	149
Theories of Population Balance. Variables in Population Balance. The Balance of Numbers and Resources. The Balance of Numbers with Organization. Optimum Population. Summary.	

PART III

Ecological Organization

10. INTRODUCTION	177
11. DIFFERENTIATION AND ORGANIZATION	182
Bases of Differentiation. Physio-Psychological Differentiation. Territorial Differentiation. Differentiation and Population Increase. Organization and Population Increase. Competition. Summary.	
12. COMMUNITY STRUCTURE	206
The Meaning of Structure. The Individual as Unit. Theories of Social Unity. Communal Units. Familial Corporate Unit. Associational Corporate Unit. Territorial Corporate Unit. Categorical Units. Interunit Relations. Examples of Community Structure. The Independent Community. The Dependent Community. Summary.	
13. SPATIAL ASPECT OF ECOLOGICAL ORGANIZATION	234
The Settlement Pattern. Factors in the Spatial Distribution of Functions. The Community Center. The Community Area. Community Area, Administrative Area, and Region. Summary.	
14. SPATIAL ASPECT OF ECOLOGICAL ORGANIZATION (<i>cont.</i>)	264
The Distribution of Community Units: Concentric Zonation. The Multicentered Pattern. The Distribution of Community Units: Segregation. Summary.	
15. TEMPORAL ASPECT OF ECOLOGICAL ORGANIZATION	288
Rhythm, Tempo, and Timing. Man's Adjustment to Physical and Biotic Rhythms. Time Systems. Time and the Independent Community. Time and the Dependent Community. Summary.	

PART IV

Change and Development

CHAPTER	PAGE
16. INTRODUCTION	319
17. MOBILITY AND CHANGE	324
Types of Mobility. Causes of Migration. Migration and the Independent Community. Migration and the Dependent Community. Selectivity of Migration. Summary.	
18. EXPANSION—INTERREGIONAL ORGANIZATION	348
The Locus of Expansion. Transportation Improvements. Intercommunity Relations. Reorganization of Land Uses. Population Redistribution. The Limits of Expansion. The Expansion of Europe. Summary.	
19. EXPANSION—THE GROWTH OF THE CITY	371
Multiplication of Cities. Sources of Growth. Functional Organization. Physical Structure and the Spatial Pattern. Population Redistribution. The Redistribution Process. Summary.	
20. EXPANSION—THE LOCAL COMMUNITY	405
Transportation Improvements. Redistribution of Community Units. Population Redistribution. Frictions in Expansion. Limits of Expansion. Summary.	
NAME INDEX	433
SUBJECT INDEX	439

ILLUSTRATIONS

FIGURE	PAGE
1. A fragment of the web of life	36
2. The man-dominated biotic community	62
3. Rural culture areas of the United States	85
4. Distribution of world population	98
5. Population per square mile in political subdivisions located on a straight line drawn from Dayton to Columbus, Ohio, 1940	99
6. Population per square mile in political subdivisions located on a straight line drawn east and west through Des Moines, Iowa, 1940	99
7. Approximate trends of death and birth rates in western Europe, 1700 to 1940	111
8. Movements of fertility rates of socio-economic groups, England and Wales, 1851-91	117
9. The changing pattern of birth rate differentials	120
10. Stationary population of the United States, 1939-41	129
11. Age and sex compositions of the populations of the United States, France, and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 1940	131
12. Age and sex composition of population in United States, 1870, and in Japan, 1935	135
13. Age and sex compositions of selected ethnic groups, Hawaii, 1910-30	138
14. Age distribution, by sex, of population in France, England and Wales, and Germany at first post World War I census	141
15. Age and sex composition of population in Detroit and Los Angeles, 1940	143
16. Community areas in Walworth County, Wisconsin, 1911	247
17. Boundaries of service areas of Dryden, New York, 1929	250, 251
18. Boundaries based on three measures of Detroit's influence, 1933	252
19. Boundaries based on selected measures of Salt Lake City's influence	253
20. Metropolitan community areas in the United States as defined by daily newspaper circulation, 1920 and 1929	254
21. Traffic volume by distance from central business district, Detroit, Michigan	256
22. Metropolitan community areas (after R. D. McKenzie) and geographic regions (after M. C. Stark and D. S. Whittlesey) of the United States	261

FIGURE	PAGE
23. Land value gradients in four cities, equated for comparison unit : front foot value	266
24. Time distances by passenger automobile, outbound peak hour traffic, Detroit, Michigan	269
25. The multi-centered community pattern	271
26. Central business district, secondary business districts, and busi- ness thoroughfares, Philadelphia, 1933	275
27. Distribution of residential rents in blocks, by average rent of block, for selected cities, 1934-1936	283
28. The distribution of residential rents in Richmond, Virginia, 1934	284
29. Theoretical pattern of distribution of rent areas in 30 American cities	285
30. The volume of traffic flow into and out of the central business district, by hours of the day	303
31. The volume of vehicular traffic into and out of the central busi- ness district, by hour and day of the week	304
32. The redistribution of European population, 1650 to 1929	365
33. Communities absorbed by the growth of Detroit	383
34. Developed land uses in Detroit, 1890	386
35. Developed land uses in Detroit, 1900	387
36. Developed land uses in Detroit, 1910	388
37. Developed land uses in Detroit, 1920	389
38. Developed land uses in Detroit, 1933	390
39. The redistribution of manufacturing and the growth of the central business district, Chicago, 1857-1930	392
40. Movements of high rent residential areas in selected cities, 1900- 1936	393
41. Population per square mile in a zone of land extending along the lake from the northern to the southern limits of Chicago, 1840- 1930	396
42. Age and sex composition of populations in selected census tracts located on Madison Avenue, Chicago, 1910, 1920, and 1930	399
43. Mileage cost scale for commodity movements in carload lots or equivalent in the lower Mississippi Valley area, 1939-40	407
44. Local community expansion, 1800-1936	411

TABLES

TABLE	PAGE
1. Population Density, by Continents, 1935	96
2. Population Densities in Selected Countries, 1930	96
3. Estimated Population of the World and Its Subdivisions, 1650-1935	106
4. Measures of Population Growth for Selected Countries, 1936	108
5. Crude and Intrinsic Rates of Birth, Death, and Natural Increase, United States, 1940-45	109
6. Specific Death Rates and Average Future Lifetimes at Selected Ages for White Males and Females, United States, 1900-1939	113
7. Standardized Birth Rates per 1,000 at Ages 10 to 54 for Native White Females, by Birth Order of Child, United States, 1920-1940	115
8. Measures of Fertility in a Sample of the Urban White Population, by Social-Economic Group, United States, 1935	116
9. Standardized Fertility Rates of Four Occupational Groups, by Income, Stockholm, 1919-1922	118
10. Population, Amount of Increase, and Estimated Natural Increase and Net Immigration, United States, 1770-1940	121
11. Forecasts of the Population Based on Different Sets of Assumptions, United States, 1945-1975	125
12. Percentage Distribution by Age-Sex Groups and Sex Ratios, United States Life Table Population, 1939-41	130
13. Median Age of Population by Sex, United States, 1890-1940	133
14. Persons 60 Years of Age and Over per 1,000 Total Population in Selected Western European Nations, 1850-1947	133
15. Percentage Age Distribution of Selected European Populations, 1940	134
16. Percentage Age Distribution of Population, by Type of Place, United States, 1940	136
17. Males per 100 Females by Age and Type of Place, United States, 1940	137
18. Number of Persons, by Age, per 1,000 Total Population in the Subregions of Kansas, 1930	140
19. Percentage Distribution by Age, by Size of City, United States, 1930	142
20. Males per 100 Females by Age, by Size of City, United States, 1930	142

TABLE	PAGE
21. Total Population and Persons 20-64 Years of Age and 15-19 Years of Age per 1,000 Total Population, United States, 1910-2000	146
22. Actual, Expected and Estimated Surplus Agricultural Populations, Southern and Eastern European Nations, 1930 . . .	166
23. Crude Death and Birth Rates, United States Total Population, 1926-1945	168
24. Average Size of Areas of 140 Village Communities by Geographic Areas and by Size of Village, United States, 1924-1930	248
25. Distances Traveled to Work in Detroit by Industrial and Non-industrial Workers, Detroit, Michigan, 1936	257
26. Political Subdivisions Partly or Wholly Included in the Ten Largest Metropolitan Districts, United States, 1940 . . .	260
27. Average Linear Feet of Commercial Land in Use per 100 Residents in Half-Mile Zones	267
28. Incorporated Places by Size in the Ten Largest Metropolitan Districts, United States, 1940	272
29. Ratios of Mean Per Capita Sales in Cities of 5,000-10,000 Population, Classified by Distance from Cities of 30,000 Population and Over, to Mean Per Capita Sales in All Cities of 5,000-10,000 Population in Sample, by Type of Service Unit, United States, 1935	274
30. Per Cent of Total Service Units and Per Cent of Total Sales Located in Four Types of Service Districts, Philadelphia, 1935	279
31. Percentage Distribution of Families by Number of Workers per Family, Summer and Winter Seasons, Ocean City, N. J., 1940	311
32. Frequency of Work Relief and Direct Relief Assistance, by Months, Ocean City, N. J., 1939	312
33. Age Composition of Immigrants at Ten-Year Intervals, United States, 1820-1930	341
34. Per Cent Age Distribution of Total Population, Nonmigrants, and Migrants, United States, 1935-40	341
35. Per Cent Male of All Immigrants, 1907 and 1930, and Married Females Per 100 Married Males, 1910 and 1930, by Selected Nationality Groups, United States	342
36. Per Cent Age and Sex Distribution of All Migrants to Urban Places by Distance of Migration, United States, 1935-40 .	343
37. Speed, Average Load, Cost per Ton Mile, and Maximum Distance of Haul for Different Types of Transportation	352
38. Percentage of the Total Population Residing in Places of 10,000 or More, Selected Areas, 1850 and 1890	372

TABLES

xv

TABLE	PAGE
39. Percentage of Population in Urban Places, by Size of Place, United States, 1890-1940	373
40. Expected Urban Population in the United States, With and Without Migration, 1930-1960	375
41. Percentage Distribution of Employed Workers by Industry Groups, United States, 1820-1940	376
42. Total Urban Population, Total Employed Workers in Manufacturing, and Ratio of Employed Workers in Manufacturing to Urban Population by Census Year, United States, 1890 to 1940	377
43. Manufacturing Establishments per City, Wage-Earners per Establishment, and Wage Jobs per 100 of the Resident Population, by Size of City, United States, 1940	378
44. Approximate Minimum Population of Town in Which Given Types of Specialized Retailing First Appears, Texas, 1929	379
45. Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons 14 Years of Age and Over, in a Sample of 101 Cities, by Industry and Size of City, United States, 1940	381
46. Population per Acre by Distance from Center, Frankfurt, Germany, 1890 and 1933	397
47. Percent of Increase of Population of Groups of Census Tracts Lying Within Given Distances from Center of City, Selected Cities, 1930-1940	398
48. Railway and Highway Travel Time by Length of Haul, United States, 1936	406
49. Motor Vehicle Trip Lengths and Vehicle-Miles Traveled, United States, 1939	408
50. Percentage Distribution of Main Highway Traffic (Private, Automobile, Bus, and Truck) in Selected States, by Origin and Destination, 1940	409
51. Smallest Number of Counties Required to Obtain Each Specified Fraction of the Total Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing, 1919-1939	412
52. Per Cent Distribution of Wage Jobs in Manufacturing by Type of Locality, United States, 1899-1933	413
53. Per Cent Net Change of Square Miles in Seven Types of Service Areas of Village Centers, Walworth County, Wisconsin, 1913-29	416
54. Percentage Increase in Population in Metropolitan Districts, by Size of District, United States, 1930-40	421

TABLE	PAGE
55. Percentage Increases of Population in Satellite Cities and in Unincorporated Area Within Metropolitan Districts, United States, 1920-1940	422
56. Percentage of Population in Metropolitan Districts With Central Cities of 500,000 or More Having Selected Characteristics, United States, 1940	423
57. Per Cent Frequency of Reasons Given for Centrifugal Migration from Milwaukee and from Flint	424
58. Per Cent Frequency of Selected Reasons Given for Centrifugal Migration from and for Centripetal Migration to Flint, Michigan	425