



**Preface**      vii

**1. THE NATURE OF SCIENCE**      1

*The Origin of Science*

*The Forms of Science*

*The Procedure of Science*      Observation      Problem  
Hypothesis      Experiment      Theory

*The Limitations of Science*      The Scientific Domain

The Scientific Aim      Science and Values      Science and  
Purposes

*The Language of Science*      Science as a Whole      Biology

**PART ONE      THE LIVING WORLD**

**2. IN THE BEGINNING: MOLECULE AND CELL**      17

*The Chemical Background*      Atoms and Molecules  
Molecules and Reactions

*Initial Events*      The Early Earth      The First Round  
The Second Round      The Third Round

*Later Events*      The Fourth Round      The Fifth Round  
The Sixth Round      The Seventh Round

**3. CELL AND ORGANISM**      46

*The Nature of Organism*      Functional Characteristics  
Structural Characteristics

*Specialization*      The Principle      The Pattern

*The Origin of Multicellularity*      Unicells      Multicells

**4. SPECIES AND COMMUNITY**      69

*The Species*      The Nature of a Species      Variations

*The Society*      Insect Societies      Vertebrate Societies

*The Community*      Cycles and Balances      Nutritional Links  
Reproductive Links      Protective Links

*Symbiosis*      The Pattern      Mutualism      Commensalism  
Parasitism

**5. COMMUNITY AND ENVIRONMENT**      102

*The Communal Habitats*      The Oceanic Habitat

The Fresh-water Habitat      The Terrestrial Habitat

*The Global Environment*      Geophysical Cycles

Geochemical Cycles

# CONTENTS

## PART TWO

## THE LIVING SUBSTANCE

6. PROTOPLASM: BASIC PROPERTIES 131  
*Chemical Properties* Ionization Energetics Catalysis  
Mass Action  
*Physical Properties* Protoplasmic Colloids  
Membranes and Permeability Osmosis
7. CELLS: COMPOSITION AND STRUCTURE 149  
*Molecular Composition* The Inorganic Components  
The Organic Components  
*Microscopic Structure* Fundamental Architecture  
Nucleus and Cytoplasm The Cell Surface
8. THE ORGANIZATION OF PLANTS 171  
*Patterns of Life* Autotrophs Heterotrophs  
*The Green Plant* Architectural Adaptations  
Climatic Adaptations  
*Internal Structure* Stems: Woody Types  
Stems: Herbaceous Types Roots Leaves
9. THE ORGANIZATION OF ANIMALS 201  
*Patterns of Life* Feeding Patterns Other Patterns  
*Architecture* The Pattern Form Muscles Skeletons  
*Locomotion* Creeping and Walking Swimming and Flying



## PART THREE

## METABOLISM

10. AUTOTROPHIC NUTRITION: SOIL, AIR, AND TRANSPORT 227  
*The Inorganic Supplies* Soil Water and Minerals  
Absorption Atmospheric Gases  
*Internal Transport* Xylem Conduction Phloem Conduction
11. AUTOTROPHIC NUTRITION: PHOTOSYNTHESIS 241  
*Background*  
*Light and Chlorophyll* The Meaning of Color Waves and  
Energy Pigments and Plastids Chloroplasts and  
Green Cells  
*Water and Carbon Dioxide* The Unit Reaction  
The Oxygen Source The Fate of Water  
*Photolysis* Excited Chlorophyll Hydrogen Liberation  
*CO<sub>2</sub> Fixation* The Pattern Segment AB Segment BC  
Segment CA The Endproduct



- 12. HETEROTROPHIC NUTRITION: ALIMENTATION** **265**
- Ingestion*    The Nutrients    Appetite and Hunger  
*Digestion*    The Role of Enzymes    Oral Digestion  
                  Gastric Digestion    Intestinal Digestion  
*Absorption and Egestion*    Absorption    Egestion
- 13. HETEROTROPHIC NUTRITION: TRANSPORT AND THE LIVER** **287**
- The Transport Pattern*    Intestine to Liver    Lymph Transport  
*Liver Function*    Carbohydrates    Amino Acids  
                          Fats, Fatty Acids, Glycerin    Other Nutrients
- 14. GAS EXCHANGE** **303**
- Breathing*    Plant and Animal Patterns    The Breathing System  
                          The Breathing Process    The Control of Breathing  
*Gas Transport*    The Pathway    The Exchanges  
                          The Vehicle
- 15. CELLULAR METABOLISM: RESPIRATION** **319**
- The Pattern of Respiration*    Fuel and Energy  
                          Energy Liberation  
*Energy Transfer*    Oxidation    Phosphorylation  
                          Phosphate Transfers    ATP and Phosphagens  
*Hydrogen Transfer*    The Pattern    The First H Carriers  
                          Aerobic Transport    Anaerobic Transport  
*Fuel Combustion*    The Pattern    Carbohydrate Breakdown  
                          Pyruvic Acid to Acetic Acid    Acetic Acid to CO<sub>2</sub>
- 16. CELLULAR METABOLISM: ENERGY UTILIZATION** **353**
- The Energy Requirement*    Calories, ATP, and Oxygen  
                          Basal Metabolism  
*Physical Functions of Energy*    Muscular Contraction  
                          Other Physical Functions  
*Chemical Functions of Energy*    The Pattern of Synthesis  
                          Protein Synthesis    Other Syntheses

## PART FOUR

## SELF-PERPETUATION: THE STEADY STATE

- 17. THE PATTERN OF CONTROL** **377**
- Principles of Control*    Components of Control Systems  
                          Properties of Control Systems  
*Protoplasmic Controls*    Molecular Control  
                          Supramolecular Control

<b>18. GENES AND SPECIFICITY</b>	<b>392</b>
<i>Gene Structure</i> Definition      Composition      Architecture	
<i>Gene Function</i> Nucleo-cytoplasmic Interrelations	
Specificity Transfers      Genes and Self-perpetuation	
<b>19. CELLULAR CONTROL: VITAMINS AND HORMONES</b>	<b>411</b>
<i>Vitamins</i> Fat-soluble Vitamins      Water-soluble Vitamins	
<i>Hormones</i> Plant Hormones      Animal Hormones	
<b>20. THE BODY FLUIDS</b>	<b>433</b>
<i>Blood and Lymph</i> Blood Plasma      Blood Cells	
<i>Circulation</i> The Course of Circulation	
The Mechanics of Circulation      The Control of Circulation	
<i>Excretion</i> Kidney Structure      Kidney Function	
<b>21. NERVOUS COORDINATION</b>	<b>465</b>
<i>The Neural Pathways</i> Nerve Cells      Reflex Arcs	
Nerve Impulses	
<i>The Neural Receptors</i> Dispersed Receptors	
Taste and Smell      Vision      The Ear	
<i>The Neural Centers</i> Structural Features      Functional Features	
<b>PART FIVE</b>	<b>SELF-PERPETUATION: REPRODUCTION</b>
<b>22. THE PATTERN OF REPRODUCTION</b>	<b>503</b>
<i>Molecules and Cells</i> Molecular Reproduction	
Cellular Reproduction	
<i>Organismic Reproduction</i> The Patterns      Sexuality	
Life Cycles	
<b>23. CELLULAR REPRODUCTION</b>	<b>523</b>
<i>Cell Division: Mitosis</i> The Pattern      The Process	
<i>Reproductive Cells: Meiosis</i> The Pattern      The Process	
<b>24. PLANT REPRODUCTION</b>	<b>538</b>
<i>Early Patterns</i> Unicellular Patterns      Multicellular Patterns	
<i>Transitional Patterns</i> Alternation of Generations	
Moss Reproduction      Fern Reproduction	
<i>Terrestrial Patterns</i> Coniferous Plants      Flowering Plants	
<b>25. ANIMAL REPRODUCTION</b>	<b>561</b>
<i>The Reproductive System</i> The Male System	
The Female System      The Menstrual Cycle	
<i>Pregnancy</i> Fertilization      Gestation      Birth	

**26. DEVELOPMENT**

582

- The Nature of Development* Morphogenesis  
 Differentiation Metabolism
- The Control of Development* The Problem Vitalism-  
 Mechanism Teleology-Causalism Preformation-  
 Epigenesis
- The Pattern of Development* The Main Phases  
 The Embryonic Phase

**PART SIX SELF-PERPETUATION: ADAPTATION****27. SEX AND HEREDITY**

609

- Genes and Traits* Heredity and Environment  
 Cellular and Supracellular Traits
- Mendelian Inheritance* The Law of Segregation The Law  
 of Independent Assortment The Law of Linear Order
- Non-Mendelian Inheritance* Gene-Gene Interactions  
 Inheritance of Sex Non-Mendelian Variations

**28. THE MECHANISM OF EVOLUTION**

635

- Background* Early Notions Lamarck Darwin and  
 Wallace
- The Forces of Evolution* The Evolutionary Process  
 The Genetic Basis
- The Nature of Evolution* Microevolution Macroevolution  
 The Characteristics of Evolution

**29. THE COURSE OF EVOLUTION**

663

- The Evolution of Early Groups* The First Radiation  
 The Second Radiation The Third Radiation
- The Evolution of Modern Groups* Fossils and Geology  
 The Paleozoic The Mesozoic and Cenozoic
- The Evolution of Man* The Primate Background  
 The Prehuman Line Modern Man

**30. THE RESULT OF EVOLUTION: PLANTS TODAY**

705

- Ancient Organisms* Bacteria: Schizophyta Blue-green  
 Algae: Cyanophyta Slime Molds: Myxophyta  
 Flagellates: Mastigophora
- The Plant Kingdom* Algae: Chlorophyta, Chrysophyta,  
 Phaeophyta, Rhodophyta Fungi Bryophytes  
 Tracheophytes

<i>Protozoa</i>	Sarcodina	Ciliophora	Sporozoa
<i>Diploblasts</i>	Porifera	Coelenterata	Ctenophora
<i>Acoelomates</i>	Platyhelminthes	Nemertinea	Acanthocephala
<i>Pseudocoelomates</i>	Rotifera	Nematoda	Nematomorpha
	Gastrotricha	Kinorhyncha	Priapulida
			Entoprocta
<i>Schizocoelomates</i>	Ectoprocta	Phoronidea	Sipunculoidea
	Echiuridea	Mollusca	Annelida
			Arthropoda
<i>Enterocoelomates</i>	Brachiopoda	Chaetognatha	
	Echinodermata	Chordata	

GLOSSARY 763

INDEX 783