

# CONTENTS

<b>1</b>	<b>Biology in a Modern World</b>	<b>2</b>
	The Growth of Science	3
	The Ways of Science	5
	The Science of Biology	7
	Scientific Method	12
	Why Study Biology?	15
<b>2</b>	<b>The Cell</b>	<b>18</b>
	How the Cell Concept Was Formed	20
	Cells Under the Microscope	22 ✓
	Structure of Cells under the Light Microscope	25 ✓
	Possible Exceptions to the Cell Theory	28
	Structure of Cells under the Electron Microscope	29 ✓
	The Bacterial Cell	34

<b>3</b>	<b>General Cell Features</b>	<b>36</b>
	Cell Size	37
	Cell Shape	41
	Cell Number	45
	Cell Death	47
<b>4</b>	<b>Cell Division</b>	<b>52</b>
	Roottip Cells in Division	54
	Cell Division in Animal Cells	57
	Time Sequence of Cell Division	59
<b>5</b>	<b>The Nucleus—Control Center of the Cell</b>	<b>62</b>
	The Controlling Element in the Nucleus	64
	The Chemistry of Chromosomes	66

<b>6</b>	<b>Atoms and Molecules</b>	<b>70</b>
	The Structure of Atoms	71
	How Atoms Combine	74
<b>7</b>	<b>The Chemistry of Biological Compounds</b>	<b>78</b>
	What is Water?	78
	Carbon Compounds	80
	Important Chemical Groups	82
	Chemical Reactions	83
	Oxidation-Reduction	84
	Acids and Bases	84
	Concentration of $H^+$	85
<b>8</b>	<b>Major Compounds of Cells</b>	<b>88</b>
	The Role of Carbohydrates	88
	Lipids	91
	Proteins	92
	The Structure of Proteins	93
	Growth Requirements of Organisms	95
	Autotrophic Organisms	97
	Heterotrophic Organisms	98
	Aerobic and Anaerobic Organisms—Oxygen as a Nutrient	99
	Inorganic Salts	100

**9      Metabolic Properties of Cells      104**

- The Physical and Chemical Nature of Protoplasm    104
- Protoplasm and Colloidal Systems    105
- The Cell Membrane    107
- Permeability    107
- Osmosis    107
- Active Transport    110
- Pinocytosis and Phagocytosis    111
- Enzymes    112
- Effect of Temperature on an Enzyme Reaction    113
- How an Enzyme Works    115

**10      Metabolism and Energy      120**

- Oxidation and Energy    121
- Alcoholic Fermentation    124
- Phosphorylation of Glucose    126
- Muscle Metabolism—Glycolysis    130
- Oxidation of Reduced DPN by Other Substances    133
- Carbon Dioxide Fixation    134
- Oxidative Metabolism    134
- Fatty Acid Oxidation    137
- Amino Acid Metabolism    138

<b>11</b>	<b>Light and Life</b>	<b>142</b>
	Photosynthesis and the Atmosphere	144
	The Role of Light	144
	The Rate of Photosynthesis	147
	The Production of Chlorophyll	147
	Photosynthesis as an Energy Source	148
	Vision	149
	Bioluminescence	151
	Effect of Light on Biological Processes	152
<b>12</b>	<b>DNA—The Molecule of Life</b>	<b>156</b>
	The Structure of DNA	158
	A Molecular Model of DNA	160
	Proof of DNA Replication	161
	DNA-RNA Protein Chain of Relationships	165
	Genes and Enzymes	170
<b>13</b>	<b>Control of Cellular Metabolism</b>	<b>174</b>
	Effect of Nutrients on Enzyme Synthesis	175
	Enzyme Repression and Feedback Inhibition	176
	Protein Structure and Enzyme Activity	178
	Enzyme Complexes	179
	Biological Membranes and Control Systems	181
<b>14</b>	<b>Inheritance of a Trait</b>	<b>186</b>
	The Life Cycle of <i>Neurospora</i>	187
	The Inheritance Test	188
	Random Assortment of Genes	191

<b>15</b>	<b>Meiosis and its Relation to Sexual Reproduction</b>	<b>196</b>
	The Stages of Meiosis	197
	Reproduction in Animals	202
	The Egg	202
	The Sperm	204
	Fertilization	205
	Reproduction in Plants	205
	Fertilization	207
<b>16</b>	<b>Inheritance in a Diploid Organism</b>	<b>210</b>
	The 3:1 Ratio	210
	9:3:3:1 Ratio	214
	Chance and Probability in Inheritance	215
<b>17</b>	<b>Linkage, Crossing-Over, and Gene Maps</b>	<b>220</b>
	Linkage and Crossing-Over in <i>Drosophila</i>	221
	Proofs of Crossing-Over	224
	Chromosome Maps	226
<b>18</b>	<b>Sex as an Inherited Trait</b>	<b>232</b>
	Sex Differentiation	235
	Sex Linkage	236
	How Chromosomes Determine Sex	242
<b>19</b>	<b>Heredity and Environment</b>	<b>246</b>
	Twin Studies	252

<b>20</b>	<b>Development—An Inherited Pattern</b>	<b>258</b>
	Growth	261
	Differentiation	264
	Integration	270
<b>21</b>	<b>The Evolution of Inherited Patterns</b>	<b>274</b>
	Diversity	276
	Continuity	278
	The Theory of Evolution	278
	The Course of Evolution	283
<b>22</b>	<b>Causes and Results of Evolution</b>	<b>290</b>
	Darwin's Theory of Natural Selection	293
	Source of Variation	296
	The Fate of Variation	301
	Results of Variability as Adaptations	303
	The Origin of Life	308
	The Planet Earth	308
	In the Beginning	309
<b>23</b>	<b>The Origins of Man</b>	<b>316</b>
	The Beginnings of Man	317
	Races of Man	319
	Climate and Race	322
	Genetics of Man	323
	The Evolution of Modern Man	325
	<b>Index</b>	<b>331</b>