Contents

Chapter 1 THE CELL: STRUCTURAL ORGANIZATION 1

1–1 Introduction and History of Cell and Molecular Biology 1
1–2 Main Techniques Used to Study Cell Organization 8
1–3 General Organization of Prokaryotic Cells 14
1–4 Mycoplasmas, Viruses, and Viroids 18
1–5 General Organization of Eukaryotic Cells 20

Chapter 2 THE CELL: MOLECULAR ORGANIZATION 37

2–1 Nucleic Acids 38
2–2 Carbohydrates 46
2–3 Lipids 48
2–4 Proteins 51
2–5 Enzymes and Their Regulation 58

Chapter 3 MOLECULAR ORGANIZATION AND FUNCTION OF THE CELL SURFACE 69

3–1 Molecular Organization of the Plasma Membrane 70
3–2 Molecular Models of the Plasma Membrane 73
3–3 Cell Permeability 82
3–4 Cell Membrane Differentiations and Intercellular Communications 92
3–5 Cell Coat and Cell Recognition 99
3–6 Cell Wall of Plant Cells 102

Chapter 4 CYTOSKELETON AND CELL CONTRACTILE SYSTEMS 109

4–1 Microtubules 110
4–2 Microtubular Organelles 113
4–3 Microfilaments 120
4–4 Molecular Biology of Muscle 124

Chapter 5 THE ENDOMEMBRANE SYSTEM: CELL SECRETION AND DIGESTION 137

5–1 The Endoplasmic Reticulum (ER) 141
5–2 The Golgi Complex 146
5–3 Roles of the ER and Golgi Complex in Cell Secretion 153
5–4 Lysosomes 161
5–5 Peroxisomes and Glyoxysomes 165

Chapter 6 ENERGY TRANSDUCING ORGANELLES: MITOCHONDRIA AND CHLOROPLASTS 171

6–1 The Mitochondrion: Structure and Function 172
6–2 The Chloroplast: Structure and Function 188
6–3 Biogenesis of Mitochondria and Chloroplasts 199

Chapter 7 THE NUCLEUS, CHROMATIN, AND THE CHROMOSOMES 205

7–1 The Nuclear Envelope 205
7–2 Chromatin 209
7–3 The Chromosomes 214
7–4 Heterochromatin 218

Chapter 8 THE CELL CYCLE AND DNA REPLICATION 223

8–1 The Cell Cycle 223
8–2 DNA Replication 227

Chapter 9 MITOSIS, MEIOSIS, AND HEREDITY 237

9–1 Mitosis 237
9–2 Meiosis 244
9–3 Heredity and Cytogenetics 257

Chapter 10 HUMAN CYTOGENETICS 271

10–1 The Normal Human Karyotype 271
10–2 Sex Chromosomes and Sex Determination 275
10–3 Abnormalities in the Human Karyotype 280
10–4 Human Chromosomes and the Genetic Map 283

Chapter 11 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY OF THE GENE 291

11–1 The Genetic Code 291
11–2 Genetic Engineering 301
11–3 Transcription and Processing of RNA 305

Chapter 12 THE MACHINERY FOR PROTEIN SYNTHESIS 321

12–1 Ribosomes 321
12–2 The Nucleolus 325
12–3 Transfer RNA 333
12–4 Protein Synthesis 337

Chapter 13 REGULATION OF GENE EXPRESSION 349

13–1 Gene Regulation in Prokaryotes 349
13–2 Gene Regulation in Eukaryotes 355

Chapter 14 CELL DIFFERENTIATION 367

14–1 Nucleocytoplasmic Interactions 368
14–2 Mechanisms of Cell Differentiation 374

Index 383