

# Contents

Foreword to the First Edition	xvii
Acknowledgements to the Third Edition	xviii
Acknowledgements to the Second Edition	xix
Acknowledgements to the First Edition	xx

## 1 The Basic Techniques 1

1.1	Antigens	1
1.2	Erythrocytes	1
1.3	Soluble antigens	1
	Preparation of chicken $\gamma$ -globulin	1
	Preparation of mouse $\gamma$ -globulin	3
1.4	Estimation of protein concentration	3
	Lowry technique	4
1.5	Buffer exchange and de-salting of protein solutions	6
	Preparation of exchange column	6
	Use of column for buffer exchange	7
1.6	Chemical derivatisation of protein	8
	Dinitrophenyl-fowl $\gamma$ -globulin or KLH	8
	High substitution ratios	9
	Low substitution ratios	9
	Penicilloylation of protein	10
	Estimation of penicilloyl substitution	11
	Titration of penicilloyl groups	11
	Calculation of substitution ratio	11
1.7	Polyclonal antisera	12
	Adjuvants	12
	Rabbit anti-mouse $\gamma$ -globulin	13
1.8	Alum precipitation of proteins	13
	Interfacial ring test	14
1.9	Immunisation schedules	14
	Rabbits	15
	Rats and mice	15
	Goats, sheep and pigs	16
1.10	Sites for intravenous inoculation and bleeding	18
1.11	Exsanguination of chickens	18
1.12	Serum and plasma	19
	Collection of serum	19
	Serum preparation from plasma	20
	Citrate-dextrose anticoagulant	20
	Heparin anticoagulant	20
1.13	Basic cell techniques	21
1.14	Preparation of lymphocytes from blood	21

- Mouse and human lymphocytes 21
- Defibrination of blood 22
- Chicken lymphocytes 22
- 1.15 Preparation of lymphocytes from solid lymphoid organs 23
- 1.16 Removal of dead cells 24
- 1.17 Removal of phagocytic cells 25
  - Adherence to Sephadex 25
  - Phagocytosis of iron powder 26
- 1.18 ✓ Peritoneal cells 26
  - Isolation of normal peritoneal macrophages 27
  - Eliciting peritoneal exudate cells 27
  - ✓ Non-specific esterase staining of macrophages 28
- 1.19 Experimental animals 29
  - Mice 29
- 1.20 Further reading 32
- 2 Antibody as a Probe 34**
- 2.1 Preparation of fluochrome-conjugated antisera 34
  - Fluorescein conjugation technique 34
  - Calculation of fluorochrome: protein ratio 35
  - Conjugation with phycoerythrin 35
  - Fractionation of fluorochrome-conjugated antisera 36
  - Indirect versus direct immunofluorescence 37
  - Standardisation of conjugated antisera 37
  - Specificity of immunofluorescent staining 38
  - Absorption of antisera with insolubilised antigens 40
- 2.2 Hapten sandwich labelling 41
  - Chemical derivatisation of first antibodies 41
  - Preparation of anti-DNP and anti-Pen fluorescent conjugates 42
  - Determination of optimum reaction conditions 43
- 2.3 Enzyme labelling of immunoglobulins 44
  - ✓ Conjugation of horse radish peroxidase 44
  - ✓ Conjugation of alkaline phosphatase 45
  - SPDP conjugation of enzymes 46
- 2.4 ✓ The biotin-avidin system 48
  - Biotinylation 49
- 2.5 Radiolabelling of soluble proteins 49
  - Chloramine T method 49
  - Determination of specific activity of radiolabelled protein 51
  - Iodination of proteins with iodogen 52
  - Biosynthetic labelling of hybridoma-derived antibody 53
- 2.6 Conjugation labelling 55
- 2.7 Antibody-based analytical and preparative techniques 55
  - Radiolabelling of cells and their secreted products 55
  - Cell-surface iodination: lactoperoxidase technique 56
  - Tritium labelling of cell-surface glycoproteins 57
  - Specificity of the labelling reaction 58
- 2.8 Detergent solubilisation of cells 58
  - Inhibitors of proteolytic degradation 60

- 2.9 Immunoprecipitation 61
- 2.10 SDS polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis 65
- Staining and molecular weight estimation 69
  - Proteins 69
  - Carbohydrates 69
- 2.11 Autoradiography and fluorography 70
- Immuno- or Western blotting 73
- Staining Western blots 75
- Blocking protein-binding sites 75
- Immunostaining nitrocellulose blots 76
- Western blotting with radiolabelled probes 77
- 2.12 Immunoprecipitation versus immunoblotting 78
- 2.13 Antibodies in molecular biology 79
- Analysis of *in vitro* translation products 79
- Screening of expression libraries 80
- From partial sequence to mature protein 81
- 2.14 Further reading 85
- 3 The lymphocyte: its Role and Function 86**
- 3.1 Lymphoid organs of the mouse 86
- 3.2 The small lymphocyte 87
- Morphology of thymus and blood leucocytes 87
- Smears of single-cell suspensions 87
- Cytocentrifuge technique 88
- 3.3 May-Grünwald/Giemsa staining 89
- 3.4 Viable lymphocyte counts 92
- Chicken thymus and bursa 92
- Dye exclusion test 93
- Cell counting with a haemocytometer 94
- 3.5 Lymphocyte-surface membrane 95
- Immunofluorescent staining of lymphocyte membranes 95
- Antigen-binding lymphocytes 98
- Sheep erythrocyte rosettes 98
- Autoradiographic labelling of lymphocytes 101
- Example: labelling of chicken lymphocytes 101
- 3.6 T- and B-lymphocyte receptors 105
- Range of receptors 107
- Antigen receptors 107
- Fc and complement receptors (binding sites) 108
- Detection of Fc receptors on lymphocytes 110
- 3.7 Mobility of the lymphocyte-surface membrane 111
- Capping of lymphocyte receptors 111
- Differential mobility of membrane components 114
- Capping of unrelated membrane components 114
- 3.8 Antibodies to cell-surface antigens 115
- Anti-lymphocyte serum 116
- Mode of action of ALS *in vivo* 116
- Polyclonal antisera to lymphocyte-surface antigens 116
- 3.9 Analytical continuous-flow cytofluorimetry 118

- 3.10 Summary and conclusion 124
- 3.11 Further reading 126
- 4 Lymphocytes and Effector Cells 127**
- 4.1 Immunological protection 127
- 4.2 Antigen-specific effector cells 129
- 4.3 Effector B cells 130
- 4.4 Plasma cells and antibody production 131
- Demonstration of plasma cells 131
- Frozen sections 131
- Isolated cells 131
- Staining of sections or cytosmeared for antibody-producing cells 132
- Detection of intracellular immunoglobulin 133
- Cell fixation and permeabilisation 135
- Detection of specific antibody using fluorescent probes 135
- Preparation of pig-liver powder 136
- Detection of plasma cells with hapten-enzyme conjugates 137
- 4.5 Enumeration of antibody-secreting cells *in vitro* 138
- Enumeration of total plasma cells by reverse plaque assay 138
- Enumeration of antigen-specific plasma cells 140
- Indirect plaques 141
- Solid-phase detection of antibody-forming cells 143
- ELISPOT (enzyme-linked immunospot) 143
- 4.6 T-B cooperation with hapten-carrier conjugates 144
- Assay for DNP plaque-forming cells 145
- Preparation of DNP- or TNP-conjugated erythrocytes 145
- Trinitrophenylation of erythrocytes 146
- DNP-Fab' anti-sheep erythrocyte (SRBC) sensitisation 147
- Sensitisation of indicator cells 147
- Preparation of assay chambers 149
- Anti-DNP assay 149
- Indirect plaques 151
- 4.7 Hapten-carrier cooperation with a heterologous carrier 152
- 4.8 Effector T cells 153
- 4.9 Mitogenic response 154
- Harvesting and counting cultures 156
- 4.10 Micro-culture technique 157
- Mixed-lymphocyte reaction 158
- 4.11 Cell-mediated cytotoxicity 159
- 4.12 Mixed-lymphocyte reaction (MLR) and cell-mediated cytotoxicity (CMC) 160
- Mixed-lymphocyte reaction 160
- Cell-mediated cytotoxicity 161
- Calculation of isotope release 161
- CMC with PHA blasts 162
- 4.13 Estimation of antigen-specific lymphocyte-precursor frequency 163
- Limiting dilution analysis (LDA) assay 166
- 4.14 Antibody-dependent cell-mediated cytotoxicity 169
- Target cells 170

Effector cells 170  
Cytotoxic assay 170

- 4.15 **Antibody-dependent cell-mediated cytotoxicity (ADCC), lymphokine-activated and natural killer cells** 171  
Assay of LAK- and NK-cell activity 172
- 4.16 ***In vivo* assays of delayed hypersensitivity** 174  
Localisation of isotopically labelled cells 175
- 4.17 Graft rejection 175  
Skin-graft rejection 175  
Immunological nature of graft rejection 176
- 4.18 Host rejection (graft versus host reaction) 177  
GvH assay in rats 178  
GvH reaction in other species 180
- 4.19 **Summary and conclusions** 180
- 4.20 **Further reading** 181

## 5 **Cell Dynamics *In Vivo*** 182

- 5.1 **Innate immunity** 182
- 5.2 **Particle clearance by the reticuloendothelial system** 182  
Data presentation 183  
Arithmetic mean 184  
Standard deviation 185  
Geometric mean 186  
Standard error 186
- 5.3 **Neutrophil function tests** 187  
Nitroblue tetrazolium (NBT) test 188  
Determination of conversion factor 189  
Calculation of NBT uptake by phagocytes 190  
Reticuloendothelial blockade 190  
Microorganism clearance 191
- 5.4 **Interaction between innate and adaptive immunity** 192  
Immune elimination 192
- 5.5 **Lymphocyte circulation** 193  
Ontogenic migration patterns 194  
Lymphocyte 'homing' 194  
Intra-organ distribution of cells 195  
Fluorescent label for *in vivo* studies 196
- 5.6 **T-B lymphocyte cooperation** 197
- 5.7 **Tolerance** 198  
Tolerance versus selective unresponsiveness 199
- 5.8 **Lymphocytes and disease** 200  
Experimental autoimmunity 200  
Hypersensitivity states 201  
Anaphylactic hypersensitivity 201  
Anaphylaxis *in vivo* 201  
Anaphylaxis *in vitro* 202

	Cytotoxic hypersensitivity	202
	Immune complex-mediated hypersensitivity	203
	Delayed hypersensitivity	204
	Macrophage-migration inhibition	204
5.9	Summary and conclusions	205
5.10	Further reading	206
<b>6</b>	<b>Antibody Interaction with Antigen</b>	<b>207</b>
6.1	Antibody specificity	207
6.2	Primary binding reactions	208
	Ammonium sulphate precipitation (Farr assay)	209
	Modified ammonium sulphate precipitation assay	210
	Radiolabelling of antigen	210
	Assay	211
	Calculation of results	212
6.3	Determination of antibody affinity	212
	Mathematical basis of affinity	213
	Equilibrium dialysis	217
	Ammonium sulphate precipitation	219
	Data required	219
	Calculation of results	220
	Double isotope modification to avoid washing	222
	Determination of functional antibody affinity by ELISA	224
6.4	Secondary interactions: precipitation	224
	Quantitative precipitin test	224
	Theoretical basis of the calculations	226
	Determination of antigenic valency	227
6.5	Precipitation in gels	229
	Buffered agar	229
	Pre-coating glass slides	230
6.6	Single radial immunodiffusion (SRID)	230
	Measurement of precipitation rings	231
	Direct measurement	231
	Stained preparations	231
	Mixture for staining solution	232
	Calculation of results	232
6.7	Double diffusion in two dimensions	233
6.8	Turbidimetry and nephelometry	236
6.9	Immunoelectrophoretic analysis	236
	Agar gel electrophoresis	237
	Immunoelectrophoresis	240
	Counterimmunoelectrophoresis	242
6.10	Electrophoresis in antibody-containing media	242
	Carbamylation of IgG	244
6.11	Two-dimensional or crossed immunoelectrophoresis	244
6.12	Antibody heterogeneity detected by isoelectric focusing	246
	Preparation of the gel	247
	Casting the gel	249
	Sample application	250
	Electrofocusing	250

	Examination of the gel	250
	Identification of antibody	251
6.13	<b>Secondary interactions: agglutination</b>	251
6.14	Haemagglutination (252)	
	Primary versus secondary antibody response	254
	Agglutination of antigen-coated erythrocytes	255
	Tanned erythrocytes	255
	Assay procedure	256
	Indirect agglutination	257
	Latex agglutination (257)	
	Latex coating	257
	Slide agglutination (258)	
	Blood grouping	258
	Rhesus incompatibility	259
6.15	<b>Immunoglobulin idiotypes</b>	260
	Production of anti-idiotypes	260
	Idiotypic networks	260
6.16	<b>Summary and conclusions</b>	261
6.17	<b>Further reading</b>	263
<b>7</b>	<b>Complement</b>	<b>264</b>
7.1	<b>Total haemolytic complement</b>	264
	Standardisation of erythrocytes	265
	Estimation of CH <sub>50</sub> tube assay	266
	Estimation of CH <sub>100</sub> by assay in agar	267
7.2	<b>Detection of antibody and antigen by complement fixation</b>	268
	Quantitative complement fixation assay	269
	Estimation of MHR of complement	271
7.3	<b>Assay of complement components with specific antibodies</b>	272
7.4	<b>Estimation of immune complexes using Clq</b>	273
	Preparation of human Clq	273
	Immune complex assay	274
7.5	<b>Complement-mediated cytotoxicity</b>	276
	Dye exclusion test	276
	<sup>51</sup> Cr-labelled cell lysis	278
7.6	<b>Summary and conclusions</b>	279
7.7	<b>Further reading</b>	280
<b>8</b>	<b>Isolation and Structure of Immunoglobulins</b>	<b>281</b>
8.1	<b>Salt fractionation</b>	281
	Rapid concentration of immunoglobulins	282
8.2	<b>Size fractionation</b>	282
	Principles of molecular sieving	283
	Basic requirements for gel filtration chromatography	283
	Parameters of gel filtration	285
	Applications of gel chromatography	285
	Basic column technique	286

- Fractionation of serum on G-200 Sephadex or G-200 Sephacryl 286
  - Distribution of serum proteins in eluted volume 288
  - Examination of fractions 289
- 8.3 High-pressure liquid chromatography (HPLC) 290
  - Ultracentrifugation 290
- 8.4 SDS-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE) for analysis of immunoglobulin proteins 290
  - Gradient gels 291
  - Two-dimensional SDS-PAGE 291
  - Blotting onto nitrocellulose 292
- 8.5 Ion-exchange chromatography 292
  - Batch preparation of rabbit IgG with DEAE cellulose 292
    - Preparation of IgG 293
    - Examination of IgG preparation 293
  - Preparation of IgG with an ionic strength gradient 294
    - Equilibration of the ion-exchanger 295
    - Running the column 296
    - Ionic strength gradient 296
    - Distribution of serum proteins 298
    - Regeneration of the ion-exchanger 298
  - Mass production and mini-column ion-exchange chromatography 298
  - QAE-Sephadex isolation of IgG 299
- 8.6 Preparative isoelectric focusing 301
- 8.7 Reduction of IgG to heavy and light chains 301
- 8.8 Cleavage of IgG by proteolytic enzymes 303
  - Papain digestion 304
    - Rabbit IgG 304
    - Human IgG 305
    - Examination of fragments 306
  - Pepsin digestion 306
    - Analysis and isolation of fragments 307
- 8.9 Enzymic digestion of IgA and IgM 308
- 8.10 Summary and conclusions 309
- 8.11 Further reading 311
- 9 Affinity Techniques for Molecules and Cells 312**
  - 9.1 Preparation of immunoglobulin isotypes by affinity chromatography 315
  - 9.2 Preparation of IgG on protein A-agarose 315
  - 9.3 Isolation of IgG subclasses using protein A-agarose 316
    - Isolation of mouse subclasses 316
    - Isolation of human IgG subclasses 317
  - 9.4 Preparation of IgM on protamine Sepharose 319
    - Preparation of immunoadsorbent 319
    - Use of immunoadsorbent 321
    - Gel filtration 321
  - 9.5 Preparation of human IgA1 on Jacalin-agarose 321
  - 9.6 Purification of antibodies 322

- Preparation of a protein immunoadsorbent 323
- Use of immunoadsorbent for antibody purification 325
- Calculation of recovery from immunoadsorbent 327
- Elution conditions 328
- Practical applications of immunoadsorbents 329
- 9.7 Purification of cellular antigens 329**
- 9.8 Affinity chromatography of lymphoid cells 330**
- 9.9 B-cell depletion for T-cell enrichment 330**
  - Anti-immunoglobulin columns 330
  - Nylon wool columns 332
- 9.10 Antigen-specific cell depletion and enrichment 333**
  - Preparation of antigen immunoadsorbent 333
  - Use of immunoadsorbent 334
  - Effector functions in depleted and enriched populations 335
  - General technique for specific cell fractionation 336
- 9.11 Preparative continuous-flow cytofluorimetry 337**
- 9.12 Immunomagnetic bead fractionation 339**
- 9.13 Summary and conclusions 340**
- 9.14 Further reading 341**
- 10 Immunoassay 342**
- 10.1 Choice of label 343**
- 10.2 Methods for detection of label 345**
- 10.3 Immunoassay procedure 345**
- 10.4 Competition radioimmunoassay 345**
  - Radioimmunoassay of human IgG 346
  - Construction of inhibition curve 347
- 10.5 Immunometric assays 348**
- 10.6 Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) 348**
- 10.7 Matrices for solid-phase assays 351**
  - Plastic surfaces 351
  - Particles 351
  - Papers and membranes 351
- 10.8 Summary and conclusions 351**
- 10.9 Further reading 352**
- 11 *In Vivo* Manipulation of the Immune System 353**
- 11.1 Suppression of the immune response by X-irradiation 353**
  - Radioresistance 354
- 11.2 Surgical and chemical manipulation of the lymphoid system 355**
  - Surgical bursectomy 355
  - Surgical thymectomy 356
    - Neonatal thymectomy of the mouse 357
    - Neonatal thymectomy of chickens 358
  - Adult bursectomy and thymectomy 359

- 11.3 Reconstituted mice 360
- 11.4 Thoracic duct cannulation of mice 360
- 11.5 Grafting techniques 363
  - Skin grafts 363
  - Thymus grafts 364
  - Bone marrow grafts 365
- 11.6 Summary and conclusions 365
- 11.7 Further reading 366
- 12 B and T Hybridomas and Cell Lines 367**
- 12.1 Outline of technique for B-hybridoma production 367
  - Basis of fusion and selection 368
  - Elimination of plasmacytoma cells 370
  - Origin of plasmacytoma lines for fusion 370
- 12.2 Maintenance of plasmacytoma cells for fusion 371
- 12.3 Target cells for fusion 372
- 12.4 Fusion protocol 373
  - Animals and cells 373
  - Preparation of spleen cells 374
  - Preparation of plasmacytoma cells 374
  - Fusion 374
  - Preparation of stock solution of HAT medium 375
  - Use of HAT medium 376
  - Preparation of macrophage feeder layers 377
  - Screening of fusion wells for antibody activity 378
- 12.5 Solid-phase radioimmunoassay for cell-surface antigens 379
  - Preparation of cell-coated assay plates 379
  - Radioiodinated anti-mouse immunoglobulin antibody 380
  - Binding assay 380
- 12.6 Cloning of hybrids 381
  - Cloning in soft agar 382
  - Cloning by limiting dilution 383
- 12.7 Initiation and maintenance of B-hybridoma cell lines 384
- 12.8 Antibody purification 385
  - Antigen immunoadsorbents 385
  - Cell-surface immunoadsorbents 385
    - Preparation of cellular immunoadsorbent 386
    - Isolation of antibody 386
- 12.9 Isolation of monoclonal immunoglobulin 386
  - Problems and solutions 387
  - Anti-immunoglobulin affinity columns 387
- 12.10 Enzymic fragmentation of monoclonal antibodies 388
  - Pepsin digestion 390
  - Papain digestion 390
- 12.11 Characterisation of monoclonal antibodies 391
  - Chemical nature of monoclonal antibody-defined epitopes 391
  - Modification of cell-surface antigens 392

- 12.12 **Practical applications of monoclonal antibodies** 399
- 12.13 **Cell phenotyping and immunohistochemistry with monoclonal antibodies** 403
  - Monoclonal antibody staining of paraffin-embedded sections 407
- 12.14 **Propagation of antigen-responsive normal T-lymphocyte lines** 409
  - Murine T-lymphocyte lines 409
    - Dose-response curve for antigen 409
    - Murine T-lymphocyte line production 410
    - T-lymphocyte cloning 411
  - Human T-lymphocyte lines 412
    - Human T-lymphocyte line production 413
    - Human T-lymphocyte cloning 414
- 12.15 **T-lymphocyte hybridomas** 415
  - Screening for functional T hybrids 417
  - Karyotype analysis 417
  - Phenotypic analysis 418
- 12.16 **Characterisation of antigen reactivity** 419
- 12.17 **Summary and conclusions** 421
- 12.18 **Further reading** 422
- 13 Lymphokines and Cytokines** 423
  - 13.1 **Interleukin 1 (IL-1)** 426
    - Thymocyte co-stimulator assay 426
    - Calcium ionophore co-stimulation 427
  - 13.2 **Interleukin 2 (IL-2)** 429
    - Colorimetric assay 429
    - <sup>3</sup>H-thymidine uptake assay 430
  - 13.3 **Interleukin 3 (IL-3)** 430
    - Proliferation assay 431
  - 13.4 **Interleukin 4 (IL-4)** 431
    - B-cell co-stimulator assay 432
  - 13.5 **Interleukin 5 (IL-5)** 433
    - Reverse plaque-forming cell assay 433
    - Proliferation assay 434
  - 13.6 **Interleukin 6 (IL-6)** 434
    - ELISA assay for immunoglobulin secretion by an IL-6-responsive cell line 435
    - Reverse plaque-forming cell assay 435
  - 13.7 **The interferons** 436
  - 13.8 **Interferon assays** 437
    - Inhibition of viral DNA synthesis 437
    - Cytopathic effect reduction 438
  - 13.9 **Tumour necrosis factors** 439
    - L929 cell-killing assay 439
    - WEHI-164 killing assay 440
  - 13.10 **ELISPOT assay for single-cell production of lymphokine** 441

- 13.11 Summary and conclusions 441
- 13.12 Further reading 441
- 14 Immunological Techniques in Clinical Medicine 442**
- 14.1 Isolation and enumeration of cells involved in the immune response 442  
 Lymphocytes and E rosettes 442  
 Neutrophils 443  
 Monocytes 443
- 14.2 Phenotypic markers in leukaemias and lymphomas 444  
 Storage and transportation of human blood 447
- 14.3 Functional analysis 447  
 Mitogenic response 447  
 Lymphokine production 448  
 Chemotaxis 448  
 Phagocytosis and opsonisation 449  
 Measurement of respiratory burst 449  
     Nitroblue tetrazolium reduction 449  
     Continuous-flow cytofluorimetry 449
- 14.4 Measurement of immunoglobulin 450  
 Immunoglobulin quantitation 450  
 Qualitative examination of immunoglobulinopathies 451  
 Bence-Jones proteins 451  
 Oligoclonal proteins in CSF 453
- 14.5 Antibody quantitation 453  
 Anti-microbial antibodies 453  
 Antibodies in hypersensitivity 454  
 Autoantibodies 454
- 14.6 Immune complexes 455  
 Precipitation of complexes of polyethylene glycol 456
- 14.7 Acute-phase proteins 456
- 14.8 HLA typing in transplantation and disease associations 457
- 14.9 Epstein-Barr virus-transformed human lymphoblastoid cell lines 458  
 EBV transformation of human B cells 459  
 Titration of EBV-transforming units 461
- 14.10 Standards and quality control 462
- 14.11 Summary and conclusions 462
- 14.12 Further reading 462

## Appendices

- I Buffers and Media 467
- II Equipment Index and Manufacturers Index 475
- III Laboratory Safety, Tissue Culture Techniques and Useful Data 487
- Index 496