

Contents

Contributing Authors, ix

Preface, xiii

Acknowledgments, xv

Section I: Structure and Function of the Large Intestine

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | Embryology and Developmental Abnormalities of the Large Intestine | 3 |
| | <i>R. A. Cobb and R. C. N. Williamson</i> | |
| 2 | Gross and Microscopic Anatomy of the Large Intestine..... | 13 |
| | <i>James Christensen</i> | |
| 3 | Structure-Function Relationships: Lessons from Other Species | 37 |
| | <i>Michael I. McBurney and Peter J. Van Soest</i> | |
| 4 | The Colonic Flora, Fermentation, and Large Bowel Digestive Function | 51 |
| | <i>G. T. Macfarlane and J. H. Cummings</i> | |
| 5 | Motor Functions of the Colon..... | 93 |
| | <i>Jan D. Huizinga and Edwin E. Daniel</i> | |
| 6 | Functions of the Anorectum: Defecation and Continence..... | 115 |
| | <i>Ghislain Devroede</i> | |
| 7 | Colonic Fluid and Electrolyte Transport in Health and Disease..... | 141 |
| | <i>Henry J. Binder, Geoffrey I. Sandle, and V. M. Rajendran</i> | |
| 8 | Regulation of Colonic Transport by the Autonomic Nervous System..... | 169 |
| | <i>Helen J. Cooke</i> | |
| 9 | Response of the Colon to Injury: Inflammation, Immunity, and Mucus | 181 |
| | <i>Steven R. Martin and W. Allan Walker</i> | |

Section II: General Clinical Features of Colorectal Disease

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 10 | Limitations of Epidemiologic Methods in the Study of Colonic Disorders ... | 199 |
| | <i>Albert I. Mendeloff</i> | |
| 11 | Diet, Fiber, and Colorectal Disease: Critical Appraisal..... | 209 |
| | <i>Martin Eastwood</i> | |
| 12 | Radiology of the Large Intestine..... | 223 |
| | <i>Claire E. Bender</i> | |
| 13 | Endoscopy of the Colon..... | 241 |
| | <i>Jonathan E. Clain</i> | |

14	Clinical Application of Diagnostic Tests in Selected Colonic Disorders.....	253
	<i>M. O. Blackstone and J. B. Kirsner</i>	
15	Value of Colorectal Biopsies: A Critical Appraisal	303
	<i>Teri A. Longacre and Cecilia M. Fenoglio-Preiser</i>	
16	Screening for Colorectal Disease	335
	<i>Douglas B. McGill and David A. Ahlquist</i>	

Section III: Specific Diseases of the Large Intestine

17	Novel Aspects of the Pathophysiology of Parasitic Infections of the Colon..	359
	<i>Stephen M. Collins</i>	
18	Parasitic Infections of the Large Intestine	375
	<i>Henry Zaiman and Roy G. Shorter</i>	
19	Bacterial Infections: Pathophysiology, Clinical Features, and Treatment.....	395
	<i>Mitchell B. Cohen and Ralph A. Giannella</i>	
20	Viral Colitis.....	429
	<i>Christina M. Surawicz and David Y. Graham</i>	
21	Infections of the Large Intestine in the Immunocompromised Host.....	437
	<i>Phillip D. Smith, Sarbjit S. Saini, and Jan M. Orenstein</i>	
22	Etiology of Chronic Ulcerative Colitis and Crohn's Disease	445
	<i>V. S. Chadwick</i>	
23	Challenges in Inflammatory Bowel Diseases	465
	<i>Gary Gitnick</i>	
24	Critical Evaluation of the Medical Therapy of Inflammatory Bowel Disease	475
	<i>Henry D. Janowitz and Jeffrey J. Bilotta</i>	
25	Etiology of Large Bowel Cancer.....	501
	<i>Dennis J. Ahnen</i>	
26	Neoplasia of the Colorectum: Natural History and Prognosis of Colorectal Cancer.....	521
	<i>Richard E. Wilson and John H. Donohue</i>	
27	Diverticular Disease of the Colon	549
	<i>Adam N. Smith</i>	
28	Megacolon	579
	<i>Sidney F. Phillips</i>	
29	Irritable Bowel Syndrome	593
	<i>W. Grant Thompson</i>	
30	Bleeding from the Colon	611
	<i>Paul C. Shellito and Leslie W. Ottinger</i>	
31	Surgical Approaches to Proctocolectomy for Inflammatory Bowel Disease	629
	<i>John H. Pemberton</i>	
32	Surgical Therapy of Colorectal Tumors.....	657
	<i>R. J. Nicholls and R. K. S. Phillips</i>	
33	Approach to Therapy of Large Bowel Cancer.....	687
	<i>Bernard Levin</i>	

34	Pathophysiology of Incontinence	697
	<i>Michael Swash</i>	
35	Pathophysiology of Constipation	709
	<i>Michael A. Kamm</i>	
36	Diagnostic Procedures for Incontinence, Constipation.....	727
	<i>David C. C. Bartolo</i>	
37	Medical Treatment of Constipation and Fecal Incontinence	747
	<i>Maurice A. Cerulli and Marvin M. Schuster</i>	
38	Surgical Therapy of Constipation and Incontinence.....	757
	<i>Norman S. Williams and N. R. Womack</i>	
39	Anorectal Diseases	775
	<i>Santhai Nivatvongs</i>	
40	Special Problems of the Pediatric Patient: Medical Aspects	833
	<i>Barbara S. Kirschner</i>	
41	Special Problems of the Pediatric Patient: Surgical Aspects	851
	<i>Eric W. Fonkalsrud</i>	
	Subject Index.....	875