

CONTENTS

I. Introduction (K. Sano and T. Asano)	1
II. Acute Ischemic Neurological Deficits: AINDs (T. Asano)	4
A. Pathological Studies with Autopsied Materials	4
1. Intracranial Hematomas Associated with Aneurysmal Rupture.	4
2. Cerebral Infarction Following SAH—Evidence of Cerebral Ischemia	5
B. Factors Involved in the Pathogenesis of AINDs	7
1. Immediate Changes in ICP and CBF Following Aneurysmal Rupture: Clinical Studies	7
2. Immediate Changes in ICP and CBF Following Aneurysmal Bleeding: Experimental Studies	8
3. Intracranial Hypertension Following SAH	10
a) The Pressure Buffering Capacity and Volume/Pressure Relationship	10
b) Effects of Increased ICP on CBF: Autoregulation	12
c) Effects of Intracranial Hypertension on the Systemic Arterial Pressure: Cushing Response	14
d) Events Following Cessation of Aneurysmal Bleeding: Hyperemia, Vasoparalysis, and Delayed Hypoperfusion	15
4. Pathological Sequelae of Aneurysmal Rupture: Microcirculatory Disturbance and Selective Vulnerability	18
a) Microcirculatory Disturbances Following Global Ischemia	18
b) Selective Vulnerability of the Brain to Global Ischemic Insults	23
III. Delayed Ischemic Neurological Deficits (DINDs): (T. Asano)	27
A. Historical Consideration	27
1. The Birth of the Concept of Cerebral Vasospasm	27
2. Foundation of the Concept of Vasospasm	29
3. Criticism on the Concept of Vasospasm	31
B. The Current Concept of Cerebral Vasospasm	34
1. The Time Course of Cerebral Vasospasm and Its Relation to Neurological Deficits	34
2. CT and Vasospasm	35

3. Recent Findings on Cerebral Circulation and Metabolism Following SAH	36
4. Organic Changes of the Arterial Wall Associated with Vasospasm	37
C. Overview of the Basic Researches on the Pathogenesis of Vasospasm	40
1. The Current Concept of Cerebral Vasospasm; Implications to Basic Research	41
2. Smooth Muscle Constriction in Vasospasm	42
a) Role of Large Arteries in the Control of CBF	42
b) Vasoconstrictive Substances	43
c) Miscellaneous Mechanisms Possibly Involved in the Pathogenesis of Vasospasm	45
3. The Significance of Inflammatory Changes in the Vessel Wall	49
a) The Meningeal Inflammatory Reactions Due to Blood	49
b) Chemical Mediators and Vasospasm	51
IV. Relevance of the Metabolism of Membrane Lipids to Cerebral Vasospasm and Ischemic Brain Damage (T. Asano)	53
A. Overview on the Metabolism of Membrane Lipids with Reference to Cerebral Ischemia	54
1. The Membrane Phospholipids	54
a) The Structure of Membrane Phospholipids	54
b) The Synthesis of Membrane Phospholipids	55
c) The Regulatory Mechanism of the Free Fatty Acid Level in the Brain	56
d) The Release of FFAs Following Cerebral Ischemia	57
2. Arachidonate Cascade	61
a) Synthetic Pathways of Eicosanoids	61
b) Eicosanoid Synthesis in the Normal Brain	63
c) Regulation of the Activity of Arachidonate Cascade	65
3. Free Radicals and Lipid Peroxidation	66
a) Oxygen Free Radicals	67
b) Protective Mechanisms—Free Radical Scavengers	68
c) Lipid Peroxidation and Resultant Membrane Damage	69
d) Lipid Peroxidation in Brain Tissue <i>in vitro</i>	71
e) Lipid Peroxidation <i>in vivo</i>	73
B. Vasospasm	77
1. Vascular Actions of Eicosanoids	78
a) Classical PGs	78
b) Endoperoxides, PGI ₂ , and TXA ₂	78
c) Lipid Hydroperoxides and Lipoxygenase Products	80
2. The Synthesis of Eicosanoids Following SAH and Its Pharmacological Modulation	84

a) Levels of PGs in the CSF and PG Synthetic Capacities of Cerebral Arteries, Blood, and Brain Following SAH	84
b) Pharmacological Modulation of Eicosanoid Synthesis and Its Effects on <i>in vitro</i> Vasoconstriction and Vasospasm	85
3. Relevance of Oxygen Free Radicals, Lipid Peroxidation, and Lipoxygenase Products to the Pathogenesis of Vasospasm	86
a) Summary of Our Experimental Findings	86
b) Suggested Pathogenetic Mechanism Underlying Cerebral Vasospasm	92
C. Ischemic Brain Edema	94
1. Mechanisms Underlying the Occurrence of Ischemic Brain Edema	95
a) Mechanisms Relevant to Glial Swelling Following Ischemia	95
b) Movements of Sodium and Water in Ischemic Brain Edema	96
c) Active Transport of Sodium by the Capillary Endothelium.	100
d) Test of the Hypothesis	101
2. Alterations of Eicosanoid Synthesis Following Cerebral Ischemia and Effects of Pharmacological Modulation	103
a) Cyclooxygenase Products	103
b) Lipoxygenase Products	106
c) Effects of Pharmacological Modulation of Eicosanoid Synthesis on CBF and Edema	109
3. Pathomechanisms Underlying Ischemic Brain Edema	113
a) Effect of Ischemia on Mitochondrial Function	114
b) Membrane Damage Caused by Free Radical Injury: Disparity Between Results Obtained <i>in vitro</i> and <i>in vivo</i>	115
c) Effect of a Lipid Hydroperoxide, 15-HPETE on the Eicosanoid Synthetic Capacity and Na ⁺ , K ⁺ ATPase Activity of Brain Microvessels.	119
d) The Suggested Pathomechanism of Ischemic Brain Edema and Concluding Remarks.	123
V. Grading of Risk, Angiography and Computerized Tomography (A. Tamura)	126
A. Grading Systems	126
B. Grading and Outcome	130
C. Angiography	136
1. Site of Aneurysm	136
2. Recurrent Hemorrhage During Angiography	143
D. Computerized Tomography	149
1. Subarachnoid Clot.	149
2. Intracerebral Hematoma.	161
3. Intraventricular Hematoma	164
4. Subdural Hematoma	168

VI. Surgical Indications and Decision Making (K. Sano)	170
A. Grading and Surgical Results	173
B. Analysis of Timing of Surgery and the Surgical Results	175
C. Principle of Surgery of Aneurysms in the Acute Stage of SAH.	179
VII. Perioperative Care (A. Tamura)	181
A. Rebleeding	181
B. Vasospasm	184
1. Characteristics of Vasospasm	184
2. Detection of Vasospasm	185
3. Treatment of Vasospasm	186
a) Calcium Channel Blocker	189
b) Cerebral Protective Drug	189
c) Platelet Aggregation Inhibitor	190
d) Thromboxane A ₂ Synthetase Inhibitor and Radical Scavenger .	191
e) Steroid	193
VIII. Surgical Techniques (K. Sano)	194
A. Technique of Washout of Clots	197
B. Internal Carotid-Posterior Communicating Aneurysm and Internal Ca- rotid-Anterior Choroidal Aneurysm.	198
C. Paraophthalmic Aneurysm	206
D. Internal Carotid Bifurcation Aneurysm	210
E. Middle Cerebral Aneurysm.	213
F. Anterior Communicating Aneurysm	216
G. Distal (Peripheral) Anterior Cerebral Artery Aneurysm	220
H. Ophthalmic Aneurysm	223
I. Vertebro-Basilar Aneurysms	223
1. Aneurysm Arising from the Distal Bifurcation of the Basilar Artery or Basilar Tip Aneurysm	224
2. Aneurysm Arising from the Superior Cerebellar-Basilar Junction. .	232
3. Aneurysms Arising from the Basilar Trunk.	234
4. Aneurysms Arising from the Vertebro-Basilar Junction	236
5. Aneurysms Arising from the PICA-Vertebral Junction	244
IX. Résumé (K. Sano)	247
References	252
Subject Index	285