

## CONTENTS

Introduction . . . . .	PAGE xiii
------------------------	--------------

### PART I

CHAPTER	I. Functions of a Health Organization . . . . .	3
	II. Development of Public Health Administration in the United States . . . . .	11

### PART II

#### ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASES

III. Administrative Principles of Communicable Disease Control . . . . .	25
IV. Administrative Methods in Control of Diphtheria . . . . .	35
V. Administrative Control of Streptococcal Infection—Respiratory . . . . .	44
VI. Other Communicable Diseases of Childhood . . . . .	52
VII. Administrative Control of Typhoid Fever and Allied Diseases . . . . .	70
VIII. Administrative Methods in Control of Tuberculosis . . . . .	84
IX. Venereal Disease Control . . . . .	102
X. Acute Respiratory Infections . . . . .	119
XI. Administrative Control of Smallpox . . . . .	133
XII. Malaria . . . . .	139
XIII. Rabies . . . . .	149
XIV. Poliomyelitis . . . . .	155
XV. Meningococcus Meningitis . . . . .	161
XVI. Intestinal Parasites . . . . .	166 •
XVII. A Miscellaneous Group of Diseases of Public Health Importance . . . . .	173

### PART III

#### BASIC ACTIVITIES OF A HEALTH ORGANIZATION

XVIII. Vital Statistics . . . . .	187
XIX. Epidemiology . . . . .	202
XX. The Public Health Laboratory . . . . .	217
XXI. Public Health Nursing . . . . .	228

CHAPTER	PAGE
XXII. Sanitation and Sanitary Inspection . . . . .	241
XXIII. Child Hygiene . . . . .	262
XXIV. Public Health Education . . . . .	297
XXV. Mental Hygiene . . . . .	315
XXVI. Industrial Hygiene . . . . .	330
XXVII. Nutrition . . . . .	347
XXVIII. Adult Hygiene . . . . .	371

## PART IV

## ORGANIZATION OF PUBLIC HEALTH PROGRAMS

XXIX. Municipal Health Administration . . . . .	391
XXX. Rural Health Administration . . . . .	425
XXXI. State Health Administration . . . . .	448
XXXII. Health Administration in the Federal Government . . . . .	482
XXXIII. Voluntary Health Organizations . . . . .	500
XXXIV. Disaster Relief. The Red Cross . . . . .	514
XXXV. The Practicing Physician and the Public Health Department . . . . .	523
XXXVI. Training of Public Health Personnel . . . . .	534
XXXVII. Budgets and Budget Making . . . . .	543
XXXVIII. The National Health Program . . . . .	556
Appendix . . . . .	581
Index . . . . .	611

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

FIGURE NUMBER	PAGE
Our Aging Population . . . . .	Frontispiece
1. Conservation of Life during a 100-year Period . . . . .	14
2. The Date of Creation of Each State Board of Health for the Purpose of Promoting State-wide Public Health Work . . . . .	16
3. An Outbreak of Diphtheria in Elmsford, N. Y. . . . .	28
4. Diphtheria Trend in Connecticut, 1909-1945 . . . . .	36
5. Diphtheria Cases and Per Cent of Population Immunized Each Month, by Age . . . . .	41
6. Scarlet Fever—Trends in Morbidity and Mortality Rates, N. Y. C., 1900-1944 . . . . .	45
7. Scarlet Fever—Deaths by Age Groups, Indiana, 1900-1942 . . . . .	46
8. Effectiveness of Serum in Prevention and Modification of Measles . . . . .	54
9. Typhoid Fever in North Carolina, 1914-1945 . . . . .	72
10. Death Rates from Tuberculosis—All Forms. U. S. Registration Area, 1905-1945 . . . . .	85
11. Tuberculosis Death Rates per 100,000 Population among Residents of Each State, 1944 . . . . .	86
12. Death Rates from All Forms of Tuberculosis, 1945, by Color, Sex, and Age—Whites . . . . .	91
13. Death Rates from All Forms of Tuberculosis, 1945, by Color, Sex, and Age—Negroes . . . . .	92
14. Rate of Infection of Syphilis in Jefferson County, Alabama, 1946, by Age, Sex, and Color . . . . .	104
15. Investigation of a Localized Outbreak of Syphilis in New York City . . . . .	116
16. Pneumonia Death Rate, State of New York, 1900-1945. Combined Rate for Lobar and Bronchopneumonia . . . . .	123
17. The Gregg Simplified Punch Card . . . . .	194
18. Community Planning, Kips Bay-Yorkville Health District . . . . .	196
19. Graphic Methods. Illustrations of Different Types of Graphs . . . . .	198
20. Graphic Methods. Curves Showing Component Parts of a Whole . . . . .	200
21. An Epidemic of Malaria on Yellow River, Covington County, Alabama . . . . .	210
22. U.S.P.H. Service Model Sanitary Privy . . . . .	244

FIGURE  
NUMBER

## PAGE

23.	Decline in Maternal Mortality in 15 Years, 1930-1945. States with the Highest and Lowest Rates in 1930 (Florida and Minnesota) Compared with Rates for the U. S. Registration Area . . . . .	269
24.	Infant Mortality Rates per 1,000 Live Births. U. S. Registration Area, 1915-1944. Under One Year, under One Month, under One Day . . . . .	270
25.	Infant Mortality in New York City. 1908-1912 Compared with 1928-1932. Weekly Rates per 1,000 Live Births . . . . .	271
26.	Causes of Lost Time among Industrial Workers: Cause of 40,942 Days Lost Time (Severity), and Cause of 5,402 Absences (Frequency) . . . . .	338
27.	North American Families: Chart Illustrating the Influence of Economic Factors, and also of Intelligent Planning, upon Family Nutrition . . . . .	354
28.	Estimated Prevalence of Specified Chronic Diseases in the United States (1937) . . . . .	374
29.	Percentage Distribution of Persons in the U. S. with Chronic Disease or Permanent Impairment, according to Age Groups. Estimated 1937 . . . . .	375
30.	Suitable Plan for the Organization of a Health Department in a Small City . . . . .	403
31.	Health Center Design (For New York City) . . . . .	413
32.	Organization Chart of the Department of Health of San Francisco . . . . .	417
33.	Cents per Capita from All Sources Spent by the Health Department . . . . .	421
34.	Health Center Design. Ground Floor Plans of County Health Center Buildings at Ayer, Massachusetts, and Blountville, Tennessee . . . . .	429
35.	Diagram of a Typical County Health Unit Organization . . . . .	432
36.	Diagram of District Health Unit Organization. A Three-County Project . . . . .	443
37.	Organization Chart of the North Carolina State Board of Health . . . . .	459
38.	Organization Chart of the Tennessee Department of Public Health . . . . .	462
39.	Organization Chart of the Connecticut State Department of Health . . . . .	463
40.	Organization of the Federal Security Agency, 1946 . . . . .	484
41.	Scheme of Organization of Emergency Relief in Disaster . . . . .	518
42.	Coordinated Hospital Service Plan. A Diagram Showing Relationships among Base, District, and Rural Hospitals and Health Centers . . . . .	575
43.	Health Center with 10-Bed Nursing Unit . . . . .	577